MATHEMATICS (COURSE 18)

General Mathematics

18.01 Calculus
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
5-0-7 units. CALC I
Credit cannot also be received for 18.01A, CC.181A, ES.1801, ES.181A


Fall: J. Speck
Spring: Information: J. W. Bush

18.01A Calculus
Prereq: Knowledge of differentiation and elementary integration
U (Fall; first half of term)
5-0-7 units. CALC I
Credit cannot also be received for 18.01A, CC.181A, ES.1801, ES.181A

Six-week review of one-variable calculus, emphasizing material not on the high-school AB syllabus: integration techniques and applications, improper integrals, infinite series, applications to other topics, such as probability and statistics, as time permits. Prerequisites: one year of high-school calculus or the equivalent, with a score of 4 or 5 on the AB Calculus test (or the AB portion of the BC test, or an equivalent score on a standard international exam), or equivalent college transfer credit, or a passing grade on the first half of the 18.01 advanced standing exam.

D. Maulik

18.02 Calculus
Prereq: Calculus I (GIR)
U (Fall, Spring)
5-0-7 units. CALC II
Credit cannot also be received for 18.02, 18.02A, CC.1802, CC.182A, ES.1802, ES.182A

Calculus of several variables. Vector algebra in 3-space, determinants, matrices. Vector-valued functions of one variable, space motion. Scalar functions of several variables: partial differentiation, gradient, optimization techniques. Double integrals and line integrals in the plane; exact differentials and conservative fields; Green’s theorem and applications, triple integrals, line and surface integrals in space, Divergence theorem, Stokes’ theorem; applications.

Fall: J. W. Bush
Spring: L. Guth

18.02A Calculus
Prereq: Calculus I (GIR)
U (Fall, IAP, Spring)
5-0-7 units. CALC II
Credit cannot also be received for 18.02, 18.02A, CC.1802, CC.182A, ES.1802, ES.182A

First half is taught during the last six weeks of the Fall term; covers material in the first half of 18.02 (through double integrals). Second half of 18.02A can be taken either during IAP (daily lectures) or during the second half of the Spring term; it covers the remaining material in 18.02.

T. Beck

18.022 Calculus
Prereq: Calculus I (GIR)
U (Fall)
5-0-7 units. CALC II
Credit cannot also be received for 18.02, 18.02A, CC.1802, CC.182A, ES.1802, ES.182A

Calculus of several variables. Topics as in 18.02 but with more focus on mathematical concepts. Vector algebra, dot product, matrices, determinant. Functions of several variables, continuity, differentiability, derivative. Parametrized curves, arc length, curvature, torsion. Vector fields, gradient, curl, divergence. Multiple integrals, change of variables, line integrals, surface integrals. Stokes’ theorem in one, two, and three dimensions.

P. I. Etingof
**18.03 Differential Equations**  
Prereq: None. Coreq: Calculus II (GIR)  
U (Fall, Spring)  
5-0-7 units. REST  
Credit cannot also be received for 18.032, CC.1803, ES.1803  

*Fall: A. Negut*  
*Spring: B. Poonen*

**18.031 System Functions and the Laplace Transform**  
Prereq: None. Coreq: 18.03  
U (Fall, Spring; second half of term)  
1-0-2 units  

Studies basic continuous control theory as well as representation of functions in the complex frequency domain. Covers generalized functions, unit impulse response, and convolution; and Laplace transform, system (or transfer) function, and the pole diagram. Includes examples from mechanical and electrical engineering.  
*P. Pearce*

**18.032 Differential Equations (18.034)**  
Prereq: None. Coreq: Calculus II (GIR)  
U (Spring)  
5-0-7 units. REST  
Credit cannot also be received for 18.03, CC.1803, ES.1803  

Covers much of the same material as 18.03 with more emphasis on theory. The point of view is rigorous and results are proven. Local existence and uniqueness of solutions.  
*Information: J. W. Bush*

**18.04 Complex Variables with Applications**  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR); 18.03 or 18.032  
U (Spring)  
4-0-8 units  
Credit cannot also be received for 18.075, 18.0751  

Complex algebra and functions; analyticity; contour integration, Cauchy’s theorem; singularities, Taylor and Laurent series; residues, evaluation of integrals; multivalued functions, potential theory in two dimensions; Fourier analysis, Laplace transforms, and partial differential equations.  
*Information: J. W. Bush*

**18.05 Introduction to Probability and Statistics**  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)  
U (Spring)  
4-0-8 units. REST  

*Information: J. W. Bush*

**18.06 Linear Algebra**  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)  
U (Fall, Spring)  
4-0-8 units. REST  
Credit cannot also be received for 18.700  

Basic subject on matrix theory and linear algebra, emphasizing topics useful in other disciplines, including systems of equations, vector spaces, determinants, eigenvalues, singular value decomposition, and positive definite matrices. Applications to least-squares approximations, stability of differential equations, networks, Fourier transforms, and Markov processes. Uses MATLAB. Compared with 18.700, more emphasis on matrix algorithms and many applications.  
*Fall: S. G. Johnson*  
*Spring: A. Edelman*

**18.062[J] Mathematics for Computer Science**  
Same subject as 6.042[J]  
Prereq: Calculus I (GIR)  
U (Fall, Spring)  
5-0-7 units. REST  

See description under subject 6.042[J].  
*F. T. Leighton, A. R. Meyer, A. Moitra*
18.065 Matrix Methods in Data Analysis, Signal Processing, and Machine Learning
Subject meets with 18.0651
Prereq: 18.06
U (Spring)
3.0-9 units
Reviews linear algebra with applications to life sciences, finance, and big data. Covers singular value decomposition, weighted least squares, signal and image processing, principal component analysis, covariance and correlation matrices, directed and undirected graphs, matrix factorizations, neural nets, machine learning, and hidden Markov models.
G. Strang

18.0651 Matrix Methods in Data Analysis, Signal Processing, and Machine Learning
Subject meets with 18.065
Prereq: 18.06
G (Spring)
3.0-9 units
Reviews linear algebra with applications to life sciences, finance, and big data. Covers singular value decomposition, weighted least squares, signal and image processing, principal component analysis, covariance and correlation matrices, directed and undirected graphs, matrix factorizations, neural nets, machine learning, and hidden Markov models. Students in Course 18 must register for the undergraduate version, 18.065.
G. Strang

18.075 Methods for Scientists and Engineers
Subject meets with 18.0751
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR); 18.03
G (Spring)
3.0-9 units
Credit cannot also be received for 18.04
Covers functions of a complex variable; calculus of residues. Includes ordinary differential equations; Bessel and Legendre functions; Sturm-Liouville theory; partial differential equations; heat equation; and wave equations. Students in Courses 6, 8, 12, 18, and 22 must register for undergraduate version, 18.075.
H. Cheng

18.0751 Methods for Scientists and Engineers
Subject meets with 18.075
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR); 18.03
G (Spring)
3.0-9 units
Credit cannot also be received for 18.04
Covers functions of a complex variable; calculus of residues. Includes ordinary differential equations; Bessel and Legendre functions; Sturm-Liouville theory; partial differential equations; heat equation; and wave equations. Frequent use of MATLAB in a wide range of scientific and engineering applications.
Fall: G. Strang
Spring: P. Saenz

18.085 Computational Science and Engineering I
Subject meets with 18.0851
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR); 18.03 or 18.032
U (Fall, Spring, Summer)
3.0-9 units
Review of linear algebra, applications to networks, structures, and estimation, finite difference and finite element solution of differential equations, Laplace’s equation and potential flow, boundary-value problems, Fourier series, discrete Fourier transform, convolution. Frequent use of MATLAB in a wide range of scientific and engineering applications.
Fall: G. Strang
Spring: P. Saenz

18.0851 Computational Science and Engineering I
Subject meets with 18.085
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR); 18.03 or 18.032
G (Fall, Spring, Summer)
3.0-9 units
Review of linear algebra, applications to networks, structures, and estimation, finite difference and finite element solution of differential equations, Laplace’s equation and potential flow, boundary-value problems, Fourier series, discrete Fourier transform, convolution. Students in Course 18 must register for the undergraduate version, 18.085.
Fall: G. Strang
Spring: P. Saenz
18.086 Computational Science and Engineering II
Subject meets with 18.0861
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR); 18.03 or 18.032
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units


Information: G. Strang

18.0861 Computational Science and Engineering II
Subject meets with 18.086
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR); 18.03 or 18.032
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units


Information: G. Strang

18.089 Review of Mathematics
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Summer)
5-0-7 units

One-week review of one-variable calculus (18.01), followed by concentrated study covering multivariable calculus (18.02), two hours per day for five weeks. Primarily for graduate students in Course 2N. Degree credit allowed only in special circumstances.

Information: J. W. Bush

18.094[J] Teaching College-Level Science and Engineering
Same subject as 1.95[j], 5.95[j], 7.59[j], 8.395[j]
Subject meets with 2.978
Prereq: None
G (Fall)
2-0-2 units

See description under subject 5.95[j].

J. Rankin

18.095 Mathematics Lecture Series
Prereq: Calculus I (GIR)
U (IAP)
2-0-4 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Ten lectures by mathematics faculty members on interesting topics from both classical and modern mathematics. All lectures accessible to students with calculus background and an interest in mathematics. At each lecture, reading and exercises are assigned. Students prepare these for discussion in a weekly problem session.

Information: J. W. Bush

18.098 Internship in Mathematics
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged [P/D/F]
Can be repeated for credit.

Provides academic credit for students pursuing internships to gain practical experience in the applications of mathematical concepts and methods.

Information: J. W. Bush

18.099 Independent Study
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.

Studies (during IAP) or special individual reading (during regular terms). Arranged in consultation with individual faculty members and subject to departmental approval.

Information: J. W. Bush
Mathematics (Course 18)

**Analysis**

**18.1001 Real Analysis**  
Subject meets with 18.100A  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)  
G (Fall, Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Credit cannot also be received for 18.100B, 18.100P, 18.100Q

Four options offered, each covering fundamentals of mathematical analysis: convergence of sequences and series, continuity, differentiability, Riemann integral, sequences and series of functions, uniformity, interchange of limit operations. Each option shows the utility of abstract concepts and teaches understanding and construction of proofs. Option A: Proofs and definitions are less abstract. Gives applications where possible. Concerned primarily with the real line. Option B: More demanding; for students with more mathematical maturity. Places more emphasis on point-set topology and n-space. Option P: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option A, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Option Q: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option B, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Students in Course 18 must register for one of the undergraduate versions of this subject: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q.

Fall: A. P. Mattuck  
Spring: H. Macbeth

**18.1002 Real Analysis**  
Subject meets with 18.100B  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)  
G (Fall, Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Credit cannot also be received for 18.100A, 18.100Q

Four options offered, each covering fundamentals of mathematical analysis: convergence of sequences and series, continuity, differentiability, Riemann integral, sequences and series of functions, uniformity, interchange of limit operations. Each option shows the utility of abstract concepts and teaches understanding and construction of proofs. Option A: Proofs and definitions are less abstract. Gives applications where possible. Concerned primarily with the real line. Option B: More demanding; for students with more mathematical maturity. Places more emphasis on point-set topology and n-space. Option P: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option A, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Option Q: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option B, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Students in Course 18 must register for one of the undergraduate versions of this subject: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q.

Fall: D. Jerison  
Spring: Information: R. B. Melrose

**18.100A Real Analysis**  
Subject meets with 18.1001  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Credit cannot also be received for 18.100B, 18.100P, 18.100Q

Four options offered, each covering fundamentals of mathematical analysis: convergence of sequences and series, continuity, differentiability, Riemann integral, sequences and series of functions, uniformity, interchange of limit operations. Each option shows the utility of abstract concepts and teaches understanding and construction of proofs. Option A: Proofs and definitions are less abstract. Gives applications where possible. Concerned primarily with the real line. Option B: More demanding; for students with more mathematical maturity. Places more emphasis on point-set topology and n-space. Option P: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option A, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Option Q: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option B, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Fall: A. P. Mattuck (18.100A), D. Jerison (18.100B), V. Gorin (18.100Q)  
Spring: H. Macbeth (18.100A), J. Speck (18.100B), Information: R. B. Melrose (18.100P)

**18.100B Real Analysis**  
Subject meets with 18.1002  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Credit cannot also be received for 18.100A, 18.100Q

Three options offered, each covering fundamentals of mathematical analysis: convergence of sequences and series, continuity, differentiability, Riemann integral, sequences and series of functions, uniformity, interchange of limit operations. Four options offered, each covering fundamentals of mathematical analysis: convergence of sequences and series, continuity, differentiability, Riemann integral, sequences and series of functions, uniformity, interchange of limit operations. Each option shows the utility of abstract concepts and teaches understanding and construction of proofs. Option A: Proofs and definitions are less abstract. Gives applications where possible. Concerned primarily with the real line. Option B: More demanding; for students with more mathematical maturity. Places more emphasis on point-set topology and n-space. Option P: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option A, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Option Q: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option B, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Fall: A. P. Mattuck (18.100A), D. Jerison (18.100B), V. Gorin (18.100Q)  
Spring: H. Macbeth (18.100A), Information: R. B. Melrose (18.100B), Information: R. B. Melrose (18.100P)
18.100P Real Analysis
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)
U (Spring)
4-0-11 units
Credit cannot also be received for 18.1001, 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100Q

Four options offered, each covering fundamentals of mathematical analysis: convergence of sequences and series, continuity, differentiability, Riemann integral, sequences and series of functions, uniformity, interchange of limit operations. Each option shows the utility of abstract concepts and teaches understanding and construction of proofs. Option A: Proofs and definitions are less abstract. Gives applications where possible. Concerned primarily with the real line. Option B: More demanding; for students with more mathematical maturity. Places more emphasis on point-set topology and n-space. Option P: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option A, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Option Q: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option B, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Enrollment limited in Options P and Q.
Information: R. B. Melrose

18.100Q Real Analysis
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)
U (Fall)
4-0-11 units
Credit cannot also be received for 18.1001, 18.1002, 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P

Four options offered, each covering fundamentals of mathematical analysis: convergence of sequences and series, continuity, differentiability, Riemann integral, sequences and series of functions, uniformity, interchange of limit operations. Each option shows the utility of abstract concepts and teaches understanding and construction of proofs. Option A: Proofs and definitions are less abstract. Gives applications where possible. Concerned primarily with the real line. Option B: More demanding; for students with more mathematical maturity. Places more emphasis on point-set topology and n-space. Option P: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option A, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Option Q: 15-unit (4-0-11) variant of Option B, with further instruction and practice in written communication. Enrollment limited in Options P and Q.
Fall: 18.100A: A. P. Mattuck
18.100B: D. Jerison
18.100Q: V. Gorin
Spring: 18.100A: H. Macbeth
18.100B: Information: R.B. Melrose
18.100P: Information: R.B. Melrose

18.101 Analysis and Manifolds
Subject meets with 18.1011
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units

Introduction to the theory of manifolds: vector fields and densities on manifolds, integral calculus in the manifold setting and the manifold version of the divergence theorem. 18.901 helpful but not required.
V. W. Guillemin

18.1011 Analysis and Manifolds
Subject meets with 18.101
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units

Introduction to the theory of manifolds: vector fields and densities on manifolds, integral calculus in the manifold setting and the manifold version of the divergence theorem. 18.901 helpful but not required. Students in Course 18 must register for the undergraduate version, 18.101.
V. W. Guillemin

18.102 Introduction to Functional Analysis
Subject meets with 18.1021
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units

R. B. Melrose
18.1021 Introduction to Functional Analysis
Subject meets with 18.102
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
R. B. Melrose

18.103 Fourier Analysis: Theory and Applications
Subject meets with 18.1031
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Roughly half the subject devoted to the theory of the Lebesgue integral with applications to probability, and half to Fourier series and Fourier integrals.
A. Lawrie

18.1031 Fourier Analysis: Theory and Applications
Subject meets with 18.103
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Roughly half the subject devoted to the theory of the Lebesgue integral with applications to probability, and half to Fourier series and Fourier integrals. Students in Course 18 must register for the undergraduate version, 18.103.
A. Lawrie

18.104 Seminar in Analysis
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Students present and discuss material from books or journals. Topics vary from year to year. Instruction and practice in written and oral communication provided. Enrollment limited.
Y. Ou

18.112 Functions of a Complex Variable
Subject meets with 18.1121
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units
A. Borodin

18.1121 Functions of a Complex Variable
Subject meets with 18.112
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
A. Borodin

18.116 Riemann Surfaces
Prereq: 18.112
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Riemann surfaces, uniformization, Riemann-Roch Theorem. Theory of elliptic functions and modular forms. Some applications, such as to number theory.
Information: R. B. Melrose
18.117 Topics in Several Complex Variables
Prereq: 18.112, 18.965
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Harmonic theory on complex manifolds, Hodge decomposition theorem, Hard Lefschetz theorem. Vanishing theorems. Theory of Stein manifolds. As time permits students also study holomorphic vector bundles on Kähler manifolds.
_B. Poonen_

18.118 Topics in Analysis (New)
Prereq: Permission of instructor.
Acad Year 2017-2018: G (Fall)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Topics vary from year to year.
_L. Guth_

18.125 Measure Theory and Analysis
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Provides a rigorous introduction to Lebesgue’s theory of measure and integration. Covers material that is essential in analysis, probability theory, and differential geometry.
_D. W. Stroock_

18.137 Topics in Geometric Partial Differential Equations
Prereq: Permission of Instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Topics vary from year to year.
_Information: R. B. Melrose_

18.152 Introduction to Partial Differential Equations
Subject meets with 18.1521
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Introduces three main types of partial differential equations: diffusion, elliptic, and hyperbolic. Includes mathematical tools, real-world examples and applications, such as the Black-Scholes equation, the European options problem, water waves, scalar conservation laws, first order equations and traffic problems.
_J. Speck_

18.1521 Introduction to Partial Differential Equations
Subject meets with 18.152
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Introduces three main types of partial differential equations: diffusion, elliptic, and hyperbolic. Includes mathematical tools, real-world examples and applications, such as the Black-Scholes equation, the European options problem, water waves, scalar conservation laws, first order equations and traffic problems. Students in Course 18 must register for the undergraduate version, 18.152.
_J. Speck_

18.155 Differential Analysis I
Prereq: 18.102 or 18.103
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
_R. B. Melrose_

18.156 Differential Analysis II
Prereq: 18.155
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Second part of a two-subject sequence. Covers variable coefficient elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic partial differential equations.
_A. Lawrie_
18.157 Introduction to Microlocal Analysis
Prereq: 18.155
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

The semi-classical theory of partial differential equations. Discussion of Pseudodifferential operators, Fourier integral operators, asymptotic solutions of partial differential equations, and the spectral theory of Schroedinger operators from the semi-classical perspective. Heavy emphasis placed on the symplectic geometric underpinnings of this subject.
V. W. Guillemin

18.158 Topics in Differential Equations
Prereq: 18.157
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Topics vary from year to year.
G. Staffilani

18.175 Theory of Probability
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Sums of independent random variables, central limit phenomena, infinitely divisible laws, Levy processes, Brownian motion, conditioning, and martingales. Prior exposure to probability (e.g., 18.600) recommended.
V. Gorin

18.176 Stochastic Calculus
Prereq: 18.175
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Introduction to stochastic processes, building on the fundamental example of Brownian motion. Topics include Brownian motion, continuous parameter martingales, Ito’s theory of stochastic differential equations, Markov processes and partial differential equations, and may also include local time and excursion theory. Students should have familiarity with Lebesgue integration and its application to probability.
S. Benoist

18.177 Topics in Stochastic Processes
Prereq: 18.175
G (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Topics vary from year to year.
Fall: S. Sheffield
Spring: A. Borodin

18.199 Graduate Analysis Seminar
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Studies original papers in differential analysis and differential equations. Intended for first- and second-year graduate students. Permission must be secured in advance.
V. W. Guillemin

Discrete Applied Mathematics

18.200 Principles of Discrete Applied Mathematics
Prereq: None. Coreq: 18.06
U (Spring)
4-0-11 units
Credit cannot also be received for 18.200A

Study of illustrative topics in discrete applied mathematics, including probability theory, information theory, coding theory, secret codes, generating functions, and linear programming. Instruction and practice in written communication provided. Enrollment limited.
M. X. Goemans, A. Moitra

18.200A Principles of Discrete Applied Mathematics
Prereq: None. Coreq: 18.06
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Credit cannot also be received for 18.200

Study of illustrative topics in discrete applied mathematics, including probability theory, information theory, coding theory, secret codes, generating functions, and linear programming.
A. Risteski
18.204 Undergraduate Seminar in Discrete Mathematics  
Prereq: 18.200 or 18.062[J]; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701; or permission of instructor  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Seminar in combinatorics, graph theory, and discrete mathematics in general. Participants read and present papers from recent mathematics literature. Instruction and practice in written and oral communication provided. Enrollment limited.  
Fall: A. Ferber  
Spring: M. Rahman

18.211 Combinatorial Analysis  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR); 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701  
U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units  
Combinatorial problems and methods for their solution. Enumeration, generating functions, recurrence relations, construction of bijections. Introduction to graph theory. Prior experience with abstraction and proofs is helpful.  
M. Rahman

18.212 Algebraic Combinatorics  
Prereq: 18.701 or 18.703  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Applications of algebra to combinatorics. Topics include walks in graphs, the Radon transform, groups acting on posets, Young tableaux, electrical networks.  
Information: R. P. Stanley

18.217 Combinatorial Theory  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
G (Fall)  
3-0-9 units  
Can be repeated for credit.  
Content varies from year to year.  
R. P. Stanley

18.218 Topics in Combinatorics  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
G (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Can be repeated for credit.  
Topics vary from year to year.  
A. Postnikov

18.219 Seminar in Combinatorics  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered  
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Fall)  
3-0-9 units  
Can be repeated for credit.  
Content varies from year to year. Readings from current research papers in combinatorics. Topics to be chosen and presented by the class.  
Information: R. P. Stanley

Continuous Applied Mathematics

18.300 Principles of Continuum Applied Mathematics  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR); 18.03 or 18.032  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Covers fundamental concepts in continuous applied mathematics. Applications from traffic flow, fluids, elasticity, granular flows, etc. Also covers continuum limit; conservation laws, quasi-equilibrium; kinematic waves; characteristics, simple waves, shocks; diffusion (linear and nonlinear); numerical solution of wave equations; finite differences, consistency, stability; discrete and fast Fourier transforms; spectral methods; transforms and series (Fourier, Laplace). Additional topics may include sonic booms, Mach cone, caustics, lattices, dispersion and group velocity. Uses MATLAB computing environment.  
L. Faria

18.303 Linear Partial Differential Equations: Analysis and Numerics  
Prereq: 18.06 or 18.700  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Provides students with the basic analytical and computational tools of linear partial differential equations (PDEs) for practical applications in science and engineering, including heat/diffusion, wave, and Poisson equations. Analytics emphasize the viewpoint of linear algebra and the analogy with finite matrix problems. Studies operator adjoints and eigenproblems, series solutions, Green’s functions, and separation of variables. Numerics focus on finite-difference and finite-element techniques to reduce PDEs to matrix problems, including stability and convergence analysis and implicit/explicit timestepping. Some programming required for homework and final project.  
C. Perez-Arancibia
18.305 Advanced Analytic Methods in Science and Engineering
Prereq: 18.04, 18.075, or 18.112
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Covers expansion around singular points: the WKB method on ordinary and partial differential equations; the method of stationary phase and the saddle point method; the two-scale method and the method of renormalized perturbation; singular perturbation and boundary-layer techniques; WKB method on partial differential equations.
H. Cheng

18.306 Advanced Partial Differential Equations with Applications
Prereq: 18.03 or 18.032; 18.04, 18.075, or 18.112
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
R. R. Rosales

18.327 Topics in Applied Mathematics
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: G (Spring)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Topics vary from year to year. L. Demanet

18.330 Introduction to Numerical Analysis
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR); 18.03 or 18.032
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units
M. Taus

18.335[J] Introduction to Numerical Methods
Same subject as 6.337[J]
Prereq: 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Advanced introduction to numerical analysis. Surveys major topics that arise at various levels of solving classic numerical problems, such as systems of linear equations, eigenvalue equations, and least squares problems. Specific topics include matrix factorizations (QR, SVD, LU, Cholesky); direct and iterative methods to solve linear systems (Gaussian elimination, Krylov subspace methods); numerical algorithms to solve eigenvalue equations (Rayleigh quotient iteration, inverse iteration, QR algorithm); conditioning of problems and stability of algorithms; and floating point arithmetic.
W. Shin

Same subject as 6.335[J]
Prereq: 6.336[J], 16.920[J], 18.085, 18.335[J], or permission of instructor
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Unified introduction to the theory and practice of modern, near linear-time, numerical methods for large-scale partial-differential and integral equations. Topics include preconditioned iterative methods; generalized Fast Fourier Transform and other butterfly-based methods; multiresolution approaches, such as multigrid algorithms and hierarchical low-rank matrix decompositions; and low and high frequency Fast Multipole Methods. Example applications include aircraft design, cardiovascular system modeling, electronic structure computation, and tomographic imaging.
C. Perez-Arancibia

18.337[J] Numerical Computing and Interactive Software
Same subject as 6.338[J]
Prereq: 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Interdisciplinary introduction to computing with Julia. Covers scientific computing and data analysis problems. Combines knowledge from computer science and computational science illustrating Julia’s approach to scientific computing. Sample scientific computing topics include dense and sparse linear algebra, Fourier transforms, data handling, machine learning, and N-body problems. Provides direct experience with the modern realities of programming supercomputers, GPUs, and multicores in a high-level language.
A. Edelman
18.338 Eigenvalues of Random Matrices
Prereq: 18.701 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: G (Spring)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units

Covers the modern main results of random matrix theory as it is currently applied in engineering and science. Topics include matrix calculus for finite and infinite matrices (e.g., Wigner's semi-circle and Marcenko-Pastur laws), free probability, random graphs, combinatorial methods, matrix statistics, stochastic operators, passage to the continuum limit, moment methods, and compressed sensing. Knowledge of MATLAB helpful, but not required.

A. Edelman

18.352[J] Nonlinear Dynamics: The Natural Environment
Same subject as 12.009[J]
Prereq: Physics I (GIR), Calculus II (GIR); Coreq: 18.03
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units

See description under subject 12.009[J].

D. H. Rothman

18.353[J] Nonlinear Dynamics: Chaos
Same subject as 2.050[J], 12.006[J]
Prereq: 18.03 or 18.032; Physics II (GIR)
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units

See description under subject 12.006[J].

H. Ronellenfitsch

18.354[J] Nonlinear Dynamics: Continuum Systems
Same subject as 1.062[J], 12.207[J]
Subject meets with 18.3541
Prereq: 18.03 or 18.032; Physics II (GIR)
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units

General mathematical principles of continuum systems. From microscopic to macroscopic descriptions in the form of linear or nonlinear (partial) differential equations. Exact solutions, dimensional analysis, calculus of variations and singular perturbation methods. Stability, waves and pattern formation in continuum systems. Subject matter illustrated using natural fluid and solid systems found, for example, in geophysics and biology.

L. Bourouiba

18.3541 Nonlinear Dynamics: Continuum Systems
Subject meets with 1.062[J], 12.207[J], 18.354[J]
Prereq: 18.03 or 18.032; Physics II (GIR)
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

General mathematical principles of continuum systems. From microscopic to macroscopic descriptions in the form of linear or nonlinear (partial) differential equations. Exact solutions, dimensional analysis, calculus of variations and singular perturbation methods. Stability, waves and pattern formation in continuum systems. Subject matter illustrated using natural fluid and solid systems found, for example, in geophysics and biology. Students in Courses 1, 12, and 18 must register for undergraduate version, 18.354[J].

L. Bourouiba

18.355 Fluid Mechanics
Prereq: 18.354[J], 2.25, or 12.800
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Fall)
3-0-9 units

Topics include the development of Navier-Stokes equations, inviscid flows, boundary layers, lubrication theory, Stokes flows, and surface tension. Fundamental concepts illustrated through problems drawn from a variety of areas, including geophysics, biology, and the dynamics of sport. Particular emphasis on the interplay between dimensional analysis, scaling arguments, and theory. Includes classroom and laboratory demonstrations.

J. W. Bush

18.357 Interfacial Phenomena
Prereq: 18.354[J], 18.355, 12.800, 2.25, or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: G (Spring)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units

Fluid systems dominated by the influence of interfacial tension. Elucidates the roles of curvature pressure and Marangoni stress in a variety of hydrodynamic settings. Particular attention to drops and bubbles, soap films and minimal surfaces, wetting phenomena, water-repellency, surfactants, Marangoni flows, capillary origami and contact line dynamics. Theoretical developments are accompanied by classroom demonstrations. Highlights the role of surface tension in biology.

J. W. Bush
18.358[J] Nonlinear Dynamics and Turbulence
Same subject as 1.686[J], 2.033[J]
Subject meets with 1.068
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
See description under subject 1.686[J].
L. Bourouiba

18.367 Waves and Imaging (New)
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: G (Fall)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units
The mathematics of inverse problems involving waves, with examples taken from reflection seismology, synthetic aperture radar, and computerized tomography. Suitable for graduate students from all departments who have affinities with applied mathematics. Topics include acoustic, elastic, electromagnetic wave equations; geometrical optics; scattering series and inversion; migration and backprojection; adjoint-state methods; Radon and curvilinear Radon transforms; microlocal analysis of imaging; optimization, regularization, and sparse regression.
L. Demanet

Same subject as 8.315[J]
Prereq: 18.305 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: G (Spring)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units
High-level approaches to understanding complex optical media, structured on the scale of the wavelength, that are not generally analytically solvable. The basis for understanding optical phenomena such as photonic crystals and band gaps, anomalous diffraction, mechanisms for optical confinement, optical fibers (new and old), nonlinearities, and integrated optical devices. Methods covered include linear algebra and eigensystems for Maxwell’s equations, symmetry groups and representation theory, Bloch’s theorem, numerical eigensolver methods, time and frequency-domain computation, perturbation theory, and coupled-mode theories.
S. G. Johnson

18.376[J] Wave Propagation
Same subject as 1.138[J], 2.062[J]
Prereq: 2.003[J], 18.075
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
See description under subject 2.062[J].
T. R. Akylas, R. R. Rosales

18.377[J] Nonlinear Dynamics and Waves
Same subject as 1.685[J], 2.034[J]
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: G (Spring)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units
A unified treatment of nonlinear oscillations and wave phenomena with applications to mechanical, optical, geophysical, fluid, electrical and flow-structure interaction problems. Nonlinear free and forced vibrations; nonlinear resonances; self-excited oscillations; lock-in phenomena. Nonlinear dispersive and nondispersive waves; resonant wave interactions; propagation of wave pulses and nonlinear Schrodinger equation. Nonlinear long waves and breaking; theory of characteristics; the Korteweg-de Vries equation; solitons and solitary wave interactions. Stability of shear flows. Some topics and applications may vary from year to year.
T. R. Akylas

18.384 Undergraduate Seminar in Physical Mathematics
Prereq: 18.300, 18.353[J], 18.354[J], or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Covers the mathematical modeling of physical systems, with emphasis on the reading and presentation of papers. Addresses a broad range of topics, with particular focus on macroscopic physics and continuum systems: fluid dynamics, solid mechanics, and biophysics. Instruction and practice in written and oral communication provided. Enrollment limited.
S. Thomson
18.385[J] Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos
Same subject as 2.036[J]
Prereq: 18.03 or 18.032
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
R. R. Rosales

18.397 Mathematical Methods in Physics (18.276)
Prereq: 18.745 or some familiarity with Lie theory
Acad Year 2017-2018: G (Fall)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Content varies from year to year. Recent developments in quantum field theory require mathematical techniques not usually covered in standard graduate subjects.
V. G. Kac

Theoretical Computer Science

18.400[J] Automata, Computability, and Complexity
Same subject as 6.045[J]
Prereq: 6.042[J]
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units
See description under subject 6.045[J].
R. Williams

18.404 Theory of Computation
Subject meets with 6.840[J], 18.4041[J]
Prereq: 18.200 or 18.062[J]
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units
A more extensive and theoretical treatment of the material in 6.045[J]/18.400[J], emphasizing computability and computational complexity theory. Regular and context-free languages. Decidable and undecidable problems, reducibility, recursive function theory. Time and space measures on computation, completeness, hierarchy theorems, inherently complex problems, oracles, probabilistic computation, and interactive proof systems.
M. Sipser

18.4041[J] Theory of Computation
Same subject as 6.840[J]
Subject meets with 18.404
Prereq: 18.200 or 18.062[J]
G (Fall)
4-0-8 units
A more extensive and theoretical treatment of the material in 6.045[J]/18.400[J], emphasizing computability and computational complexity theory. Regular and context-free languages. Decidable and undecidable problems, reducibility, recursive function theory. Time and space measures on computation, completeness, hierarchy theorems, inherently complex problems, oracles, probabilistic computation, and interactive proof systems. Students in Course 18 must register for the undergraduate version, 18.404.
M. Sipser

18.405[J] Advanced Complexity Theory
Same subject as 6.841[J]
Prereq: 18.404
Acad Year 2017-2018: G (Fall)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units
R. Williams
18.408 Topics in Theoretical Computer Science
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Study of areas of current interest in theoretical computer science. Topics vary from term to term.
Fall: A. Moitra
Spring: J. A. Kelner

18.410[J] Design and Analysis of Algorithms
Same subject as 6.046[J]
Prereq: 6.006
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-8 units
See description under subject 6.046[J].
E. Demaine, M. Goemans

18.415[J] Advanced Algorithms
Same subject as 6.854[J]
Prereq: 6.041B, 6.042[J], or 18.600; 6.046[J]
G (Fall)
5-0-7 units
See description under subject 6.854[J].
A. Moitra, D. R. Karger

18.416[J] Randomized Algorithms
Same subject as 6.856[J]
Prereq: 6.854[J], 6.041B or 6.042[J]
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
5-0-7 units
See description under subject 6.856[J].
D. R. Karger

18.417 Introduction to Computational Molecular Biology
Prereq: 6.01, 6.006, or permission of instructor
G (Fall)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units
Introduces the basic computational methods used to model and predict the structure of biomolecules (proteins, DNA, RNA). Covers classical techniques in the field (molecular dynamics, Monte Carlo, dynamic programming) to more recent advances in analyzing and predicting RNA and protein structure, ranging from Hidden Markov Models and 3-D lattice models to attribute Grammars and tree Grammars.
Information: B. Berger

18.418 Topics in Computational Molecular Biology
Prereq: 18.417, 6.047, or permission of instructor
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Covers current research topics in computational molecular biology. Recent research papers presented from leading conferences such as the SIGACT International Conference on Computational Molecular Biology (RECOMB). Topics include original research (both theoretical and experimental) in comparative genomics, sequence and structure analysis, molecular evolution, proteomics, gene expression, transcriptional regulation, and biological networks. Recent research by course participants also covered. Participants will be expected to present either group or individual projects to the class.
B. Berger

18.424 Seminar in Information Theory
Prereq: 18.05, 18.600, or 6.041B; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Considers various topics in information theory, including data compression, Shannon’s Theorems, and error-correcting codes. Students present and discuss the subject matter. Instruction and practice in written and oral communication provided. Enrollment limited.
P. W. Shor

18.425[J] Cryptography and Cryptanalysis
Same subject as 6.875[J]
Prereq: 6.046[J]
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
See description under subject 6.875[J].
S. Goldwasser, S. Micali

18.434 Seminar in Theoretical Computer Science
Prereq: 18.410[J]
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Topics vary from year to year. Students present and discuss the subject matter. Instruction and practice in written and oral communication provided. Enrollment limited.
Y. K. Deshpande
18.435[J] Quantum Computation
Same subject as 2.111[J], 8.370[J]
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units

Provides an introduction to the theory and practice of quantum computation. Topics covered: physics of information processing; quantum algorithms including the factoring algorithm and Grover’s search algorithm; quantum error correction; quantum communication and cryptography. Knowledge of quantum mechanics helpful but not required.
I. Chuang, E. Farhi, S. Lloyd, P. Shor

18.436[J] Quantum Information Science
Same subject as 6.443[J], 8.371[J]
Prereq: 18.435[J]
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

See description under subject 8.371[J].
I. Chuang

18.437[J] Distributed Algorithms
Same subject as 6.852[J]
Prereq: 6.046[J]
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

See description under subject 6.852[J].
N. A. Lynch

18.453 Combinatorial Optimization
Subject meets with 18.4531
Prereq: 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Thorough treatment of linear programming and combinatorial optimization. Topics include matching theory, network flow, matroid optimization, and how to deal with NP-hard optimization problems. Prior exposure to discrete mathematics (such as 18.200) helpful. Students in Course 18 must register for the undergraduate version, 18.453.
M. X. Goemans

18.4531 Combinatorial Optimization
Subject meets with 18.453
Prereq: 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Thorough treatment of linear programming and combinatorial optimization. Topics include matching theory, network flow, matroid optimization, and how to deal with NP-hard optimization problems. Prior exposure to discrete mathematics (such as 18.200) helpful. Students in Course 18 must register for the undergraduate version, 18.453.
M. X. Goemans

18.455 Advanced Combinatorial Optimization
Prereq: 18.453 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Advanced treatment of combinatorial optimization with an emphasis on combinatorial aspects. Non-bipartite matchings, submodular functions, matroid intersection/union, matroid matching, submodular flows, multicommodity flows, packing and connectivity problems, and other recent developments.
M. X. Goemans

Logic

18.504 Seminar in Logic
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.510, 18.700, or 18.701
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Students present and discuss the subject matter taken from current journals or books. Topics vary from year to year. Instruction and practice in written and oral communication provided. Enrollment limited.
H. Cohn
18.510 Introduction to Mathematical Logic and Set Theory  
Prereq: None  
Acad Year 2017-2018: U (Fall)  
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered  
3-0-9 units  
Propositional and predicate logic. Zermelo-Fraenkel set theory.  
Ordinals and cardinals. Axiom of choice and transfinite induction.  
Elementary model theory: completeness, compactness, and  
Lowenheim-Skolem theorems. Godel’s incompleteness theorem.  
H. Cohn

18.515 Mathematical Logic  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
G (Spring)  
Not offered regularly; consult department  
3-0-9 units  
More rigorous treatment of basic mathematical logic, Godel's  
thereoms, and Zermelo-Fraenkel set theory. First-order logic.  
Models and satisfaction. Deduction and proof. Soundness and  
completeness. Compactness and its consequences. Quantifier  
elimination. Recursive sets and functions. Incompleteness and  
undecidability. Ordinals and cardinals. Set-theoretic formalization of  
mathematics.  
Information: B. Poonen

Probability and Statistics

18.600 Probability and Random Variables  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)  
U (Fall, Spring)  
4-0-8 units. REST  
Credit cannot also be received for 15.079, 15.0791  
Probability spaces, random variables, distribution functions.  
Binomial, geometric, hypergeometric, Poisson distributions.  
Uniform, exponential, normal, gamma and beta distributions.  
Conditional probability, Bayes theorem, joint distributions.  
Chebyshev inequality, law of large numbers, and central limit  
theorem. Credit cannot also be received for 6.041A or 6.041B.  
Fall: J. A. Kelner  
Spring: S. Sheffield

18.615 Introduction to Stochastic Processes  
Prereq: 18.600 or 6.041B  
G (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Basics of stochastic processes. Markov chains, Poisson processes,  
random walks, birth and death processes, Brownian motion.  
A. Bufetov

18.642 Topics in Mathematics with Applications in Finance  
Prereq: 18.03; 18.06; 18.05 or 18.600  
U (Fall)  
4-0-11 units  
Introduction to mathematical concepts and techniques used in  
finance. Lectures focusing on linear algebra, probability, statistics,  
stochastic processes, and numerical methods are interspersed  
with lectures by financial sector professionals illustrating the  
corresponding application in the industry. Prior knowledge of  
economics or finance helpful but not required. Instruction and  
practice in written communication provided. Limited to 30.  
P. Kempthorne, V. Streela, J. Xia

Same subject as IDS.014[J]  
Subject meets with 18.6501  
Prereq: 18.600 or 6.041B  
U (Fall, Spring)  
4-0-8 units  
Credit cannot also be received for 15.075[J], IDS.013[J]  
A broad treatment of statistics, concentrating on specific statistical  
techniques used in science and industry. Topics: hypothesis  
testing and estimation. Confidence intervals, chi-square tests,  
nonparametric statistics, analysis of variance, regression,  
correlation, decision theory, and Bayesian statistics.  
Fall: P. Rigollet  
Spring: V.-E. Brunel

18.6501 Fundamentals of Statistics  
Subject meets with 18.650[J], IDS.014[J]  
Prereq: 18.600 or 6.041B  
G (Fall, Spring)  
4-0-8 units  
Credit cannot also be received for 15.075[J], IDS.013[J]  
A broad treatment of statistics, concentrating on specific statistical  
techniques used in science and industry. Topics: hypothesis  
testing and estimation. Confidence intervals, chi-square tests,  
nonparametric statistics, analysis of variance, regression,  
correlation, decision theory, and Bayesian statistics. Students in  
Course 18 must register for the undergraduate version, 18.650[J].  
Fall: P. Rigollet  
Spring: V.-E. Brunel
**18.655 Mathematical Statistics**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
G (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  

Decision theory, estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing. Introduces large sample theory. Asymptotic efficiency of estimates. Exponential families. Sequential analysis.  

*P. Kempthorne*

**18.657 Topics in Statistics**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
G (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  

Can be repeated for credit.  

Topics vary from term to term.  

*P. Rigollet*

**Algebra and Number Theory**

**18.700 Linear Algebra**  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)  
U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units. REST  

Credit cannot also be received for 18.06  

Vector spaces, systems of linear equations, bases, linear independence, matrices, determinants, eigenvalues, inner products, quadratic forms, and canonical forms of matrices. More emphasis on theory and proofs than in 18.06.  

*G. Oberdieck*

**18.701 Algebra I**  
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, 18.100Q, or permission of instructor  
U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units  

More extensive and theoretical than the 18.700-18.703 sequence. Experience with proofs necessary. First term: group theory, geometry, and linear algebra. Second term: group representations, rings, ideals, fields, polynomial rings, modules, factorization, integers in quadratic number fields, field extensions, Galois theory.  

*M. Artin*

**18.702 Algebra II**  
Prereq: 18.701  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  

More extensive and theoretical than the 18.700-18.703 sequence. Experience with proofs necessary. First term: group theory, geometry, and linear algebra. Second term: group representations, rings, ideals, fields, polynomial rings, modules, factorization, integers in quadratic number fields, field extensions, Galois theory.  

*Information: M. Artin*

**18.703 Modern Algebra**  
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  

Focuses on traditional algebra topics that have found greatest application in science and engineering as well as in mathematics: group theory, emphasizing finite groups; ring theory, including ideals and unique factorization in polynomial and Euclidean rings; field theory, including properties and applications of finite fields. 18.700 and 18.703 together form a standard algebra sequence.  

*C. Negron*

**18.704 Seminar in Algebra**  
Prereq: 18.701; or 18.06, 18.703; or 18.700, 18.703  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  

Topics vary from year to year. Students present and discuss the subject matter. Instruction and practice in written and oral communication provided. Some experience with proofs required. Enrollment limited.  

*V. G. Kac*

**18.705 Commutative Algebra**  
Prereq: 18.702  
G (Fall)  
3-0-9 units  

Exactness, direct limits, tensor products, Cayley-Hamilton theorem, integral dependence, localization, Cohen-Seidenberg theory, Noether normalization, Nullstellensatz, chain conditions, primary decomposition, length, Hilbert functions, dimension theory, completion, Dedekind domains.  

*A. Pixton*
18.706 Noncommutative Algebra
Prereq: 18.702
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Topics may include one or more of the following: Coxeter groups, Hecke algebras, their canonical bases and their representations.

G. Lusztig

18.708 Topics in Algebra
Prereq: 18.705
Acad Year 2017-2018: G (Spring)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Topics vary from year to year.

Information: P. I. Etingof

18.715 Introduction to Representation Theory
Prereq: 18.702 or 18.703
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Fall)
3-0-9 units


B. Poonen

18.721 Introduction to Algebraic Geometry
Prereq: 18.702, 18.901
Acad Year 2017-2018: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units

Presents basic examples of complex algebraic varieties, affine and projective algebraic geometry, sheaves, cohomology.

M. Artin

18.725 Algebraic Geometry I
Prereq: None. Coreq: 18.705
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units

Introduces the basic notions and techniques of modern algebraic geometry. Covers fundamental notions and results about algebraic varieties over an algebraically closed field; relations between complex algebraic varieties and complex analytic varieties; and examples with emphasis on algebraic curves and surfaces. Introduction to the language of schemes and properties of morphisms. Knowledge of elementary algebraic topology, elementary differential geometry recommended, but not required.

G. Sacca

18.726 Algebraic Geometry II
Prereq: 18.725
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Continuation of the introduction to algebraic geometry given in 18.725. More advanced properties of the varieties and morphisms of schemes, as well as sheaf cohomology.

G. Sacca

18.727 Topics in Algebraic Geometry
Prereq: 18.725
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Topics vary from year to year.

Information: R. Bezrukavnikov

18.737 Algebraic Groups
Prereq: 18.705
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Fall)
3-0-9 units

Structure of linear algebraic groups over an algebraically closed field, with emphasis on reductive groups. Representations of groups over a finite field using methods from etale cohomology. Some results from algebraic geometry are stated without proof.

G. Lusztig
18.745 Introduction to Lie Algebras
Prereq: 18.701 or 18.703
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Topics may include structure of finite-dimensional Lie algebras; theories of Engel and Lie; Cartan subalgebras and regular elements; trace form and Cartan’s criterion; Chevalley’s conjugacy theorem; classification and construction of semisimple Lie algebras; Weyl group; universal enveloping algebra and the Casimir operator; Weyl’s complete reducibility theorem, Levi and Maltsev theorems; Verma modules; classification of irreducible finite-dimensional representations of semisimple Lie algebras; Weyl’s character and dimension formulas.
G. Lusztig

18.747 Infinite-dimensional Lie Algebras
Prereq: 18.745
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Topics vary from year to year.
R. Bezrukavnikov

18.748 Topics in Lie Theory
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Topics vary from year to year.
P. I. Etingof

18.755 Introduction to Lie Groups
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.700 or 18.701
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
A general introduction to manifolds and Lie groups. The role of Lie groups in mathematics and physics. Exponential mapping. Correspondence with Lie algebras. Homogeneous spaces and transformation groups. Adjoint representation. Covering groups. Automorphism groups. Invariant differential forms and cohomology of Lie groups and homogeneous spaces. 18.101 recommended but not required.
D. Vogan

18.757 Representations of Lie Groups
Prereq: 18.745 or 18.755
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Covers representations of locally compact groups, with emphasis on compact groups and abelian groups. Includes Peter-Weyl theorem and Cartan-Weyl highest weight theory for compact Lie groups.
Information: R. Bezrukavnikov

18.781 Theory of Numbers
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units
An elementary introduction to number theory with no algebraic prerequisites. Primes, congruences, quadratic reciprocity, diophantine equations, irrational numbers, continued fractions, partitions.
A. Shankar

18.782 Introduction to Arithmetic Geometry
Prereq: 18.702
Acad Year 2017-2018: U (Fall)
Acad Year 2018-2019: Not offered
3-0-9 units
Exposes students to arithmetic geometry, motivated by the problem of finding rational points on curves. Includes an introduction to p-adic numbers and some fundamental results from number theory and algebraic geometry, such as the Hasse-Minkowski theorem and the Riemann-Roch theorem for curves. Additional topics may include Mordell’s theorem, the Weil conjectures, and Jacobian varieties.
D. Ranganathan

18.783 Elliptic Curves
Subject meets with 18.7831
Prereq: 18.703, or Coreq: 18.702, or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Computationally focused introduction to elliptic curves, with applications to number theory and cryptography. Topics include point-counting, isogenies, pairings, and the theory of complex multiplication, with applications to integer factorization, primality proving, and elliptic curve cryptography. Includes a brief introduction to modular curves and the proof of Fermat’s Last Theorem.
A. Sutherland
18.7831 Elliptic Curves
Subject meets with 18.783
Prereq: 18.703, Coreq: 18.702, or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Computationally focused introduction to elliptic curves, with
applications to number theory and cryptography. Topics include
point-counting, isogenies, pairings, and the theory of complex
multiplication, with applications to integer factorization,
primality proving, and elliptic curve cryptography. Includes a brief
introduction to modular curves and the proof of Fermat’s Last
Theorem. Students in Course 18 must register for the undergraduate
version, 18.783.
A. Sutherland

18.784 Seminar in Number Theory
Prereq: 18.06; 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units

Topics vary from year to year. Students present and discuss
the subject matter. Instruction and practice in written and oral
communication provided. Enrollment limited.
A. Shankar

18.785 Number Theory I
Prereq: None. Coreq: 18.705
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units

Dedekind domains, unique factorization of ideals, splitting of
primes. Lattice methods, finiteness of the class group, Dirichlet’s
unit theorem. Local fields, ramification, discriminants. Zeta and
L-functions, analytic class number formula. Adeles and ideles.
Statements of class field theory and the Chebotarev density
theorem.
A. Sutherland

18.786 Number Theory II
Prereq: 18.785
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Continuation of 18.785. More advanced topics in number theory,
such as Galois cohomology, proofs of class field theory, modular
forms and automorphic forms, Galois representations, or quadratic
forms.
A. Sutherland

18.787 Topics in Number Theory
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Topics vary from year to year.
B. Poonen

Mathematics Laboratory
18.821 Project Laboratory in Mathematics
Prereq: Two mathematics subjects numbered 18.100 or above
U (Fall, Spring)
3-6-3 units. Institute LAB

Guided research in mathematics, employing the scientific
method. Students confront puzzling and complex mathematical
situations, through the acquisition of data by computer, pencil
and paper, or physical experimentation, and attempt to explain
them mathematically. Students choose three projects from a large
collection of options. Each project results in a laboratory report
subject to revision; oral presentation on one or two projects.
Projects drawn from many areas, including dynamical systems,
number theory, algebra, fluid mechanics, asymptotic analysis, knot
theory, and probability. Enrollment limited.
Fall: R. Bezrukavnikov
Spring: H. R. Miller

Topology and Geometry
18.901 Introduction to Topology
Subject meets with 18.901
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, 18.100Q, or permission of
instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units

Introduces topology, covering topics fundamental to modern
analysis and geometry. Topological spaces and continuous
functions, connectedness, compactness, separation axioms,
covering spaces, and the fundamental group.
Fall: G. Lusztig
Spring: J. Lin
18.901 Introduction to Topology
Subject meets with 18.901
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, 18.100Q, or permission of instructor
G (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units

Introduces topology, covering topics fundamental to modern analysis and geometry. Topological spaces and continuous functions, connectedness, compactness, separation axioms, covering spaces, and the fundamental group. Students in Course 18 must register for the undergraduate version, 18.901.

Fall: G. Lusztig
Spring: J. Lin

18.904 Seminar in Topology
Prereq: 18.901
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units

Topics vary from year to year and include the fundamental group and covering spaces. Time permitting, also covers the relationship between these objects and the theory of knots. Students present and discuss the subject matter. Instruction and practice in written and oral communication provided. Enrollment limited.

Z. Xu

18.905 Algebraic Topology I
Prereq: 18.701 or 18.703; 18.901
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units

Singular homology, CW complexes, universal coefficient and Künneth theorems, cohomology, cup products, Poincaré duality.

G. Tabuada

18.906 Algebraic Topology II
Prereq: 18.905
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Continues the introduction to Algebraic Topology from 18.905. Topics include basic homotopy theory, spectral sequences, characteristic classes, and cohomology operations.

Z. Xu

18.917 Topics in Algebraic Topology
Prereq: 18.906
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Can be repeated for credit.

Content varies from year to year. Introduces new and significant developments in algebraic topology with the focus on homotopy theory and related areas.

G. Tabuada

18.919 Graduate Topology Seminar
Prereq: 18.906
G (Fall)
3-0-9 units

Study and discussion of important original papers in the various parts of algebraic topology. Open to all students who have taken 18.906 or the equivalent, not only prospective topologists.

H. R. Miller

18.937 Topics in Geometric Topology
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Can be repeated for credit.

Content varies from year to year. Introduces new and significant developments in geometric topology.

E. Murphy

18.950 Differential Geometry
Subject meets with 18.9501
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units

Introduction to differential geometry, centered on notions of curvature. Starts with curves in the plane, and proceeds to higher dimensional submanifolds. Computations in coordinate charts: first and second fundamental form, Christoffel symbols. Discusses the distinction between extrinsic and intrinsic aspects, in particular Gauss' theorem egregium. The Gauss-Bonnet theorem. Geodesics. Examples such as hyperbolic space.

B. Wilson
**18.9501 Differential Geometry**  
Subject meets with 18.950  
Prereq: 18.100A, 18.100B, 18.100P, or 18.100Q; 18.06, 18.700, or 18.701  
G (Spring)  
3-0-9 units

Introduction to differential geometry, centered on notions of curvature. Starts with curves in the plane, and proceeds to higher dimensional submanifolds. Computations in coordinate charts: first and second fundamental form, Christoffel symbols. Discusses the distinction between extrinsic and intrinsic aspects, in particular Gauss’ theorema egregium. The Gauss-Bonnet theorem. Geodesics. Examples such as hyperbolic space. Students in Course 18 must register for the undergraduate version, 18.950.  

B. Wilson

**18.952 Theory of Differential Forms**  
Prereq: 18.101; 18.700 or 18.701  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units

Multilinear algebra: tensors and exterior forms. Differential forms on $\mathbb{R}^n$: exterior differentiation, the pull-back operation and the Poincaré lemma. Applications to physics: Maxwell’s equations from the differential form perspective. Integration of forms on open sets of $\mathbb{R}^n$. The change of variables formula revisited. The degree of a differentiable mapping. Differential forms on manifolds and De Rham theory. Integration of forms on manifolds and Stokes' theorem. The push-forward operation for forms. Thom forms and intersection theory. Applications to differential topology.  

V. W. Guillemin

**18.965 Geometry of Manifolds I**  
Prereq: 18.101, 18.950 or 18.952  
G (Fall)  
3-0-9 units

Differential forms, introduction to Lie groups, the DeRham theorem, Riemannian manifolds, curvature, the Hodge theory. 18.965 is a continuation of 18.964 and focuses more deeply on various aspects of the geometry of manifolds. Contents vary from year to year, and can range from Riemannian geometry (curvature, holonomy) to symplectic geometry, complex geometry and Hodge-Kahler theory, or smooth manifold topology. Prior exposure to calculus on manifolds, as in 18.952, is recommended.  

Fall: W. Minicozzi  
Spring: T. Colding

**18.966 Geometry of Manifolds II**  
Prereq: 18.965  
G (Spring)  
3-0-9 units

Differential forms, introduction to Lie groups, the DeRham theorem, Riemannian manifolds, curvature, the Hodge theory. 18.966 is a continuation of 18.965 and focuses more deeply on various aspects of the geometry of manifolds. Contents vary from year to year, and can range from Riemannian geometry (curvature, holonomy) to symplectic geometry, complex geometry and Hodge-Kahler theory, or smooth manifold topology. Prior exposure to calculus on manifolds, as in 18.952, is recommended.  

Fall: W. Minicozzi  
Spring: T. Colding

**18.968 Topics in Geometry**  
Prereq: 18.965  
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered  
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Fall)  
3-0-9 units  
Can be repeated for credit.

Content varies from year to year.  

T. Colding

**18.979 Graduate Geometry Seminar**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered  
Acad Year 2018-2019: G (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Can be repeated for credit.

Content varies from year to year. Study of classical papers in geometry and in applications of analysis to geometry and topology.  

T. Mrowka

**18.994 Seminar in Geometry**  
Prereq: 18.101, 18.102, 18.103, or 18.112  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units

Students present and discuss subject matter taken from current journals or books. Topics vary from year to year. Instruction and practice in written and oral communication provided. Enrollment limited.  

W. Minicozzi
18.999 Research in Mathematics
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Fall, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for study of graduate-level topics in mathematics under the supervision of a member of the department. For graduate students desiring advanced work not provided in regular subjects. Information: W. Minicozzi

18.UR Undergraduate Research
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged [P/D/F]
Can be repeated for credit.
Undergraduate research opportunities in mathematics. Permission required in advance to register for this subject. For further information, consult the departmental coordinator. Information: J. W. Bush

18.THG Graduate Thesis
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Program of research leading to the writing of a Ph.D. thesis; to be arranged by the student and an appropriate MIT faculty member. Information: W. Minicozzi

18.S096 Special Subject in Mathematics
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for group study of subjects in mathematics not otherwise included in the curriculum. Offerings are initiated by members of the Mathematics faculty on an ad hoc basis, subject to departmental approval. 18.S097 is graded P/D/F. Information: E. Mossel

18.S097 Special Subject in Mathematics
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (IAP, Spring)
Units arranged [P/D/F]
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for group study of subjects in mathematics not otherwise included in the curriculum. Offerings are initiated by members of the Mathematics faculty on an ad hoc basis, subject to departmental approval. 18.S097 is graded P/D/F. Information: J. W. Bush

18.S995 Special Subject in Mathematics
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Fall)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for group study of advanced subjects in mathematics not otherwise included in the curriculum. Offerings are initiated by members of the mathematics faculty on an ad hoc basis, subject to departmental approval. J. Dunkel

18.S996 Special Subject in Mathematics
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Spring)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for group study of advanced subjects in mathematics not otherwise included in the curriculum. Offerings are initiated by members of the Mathematics faculty on an ad hoc basis, subject to Departmental approval. E. Mossel

18.S997 Special Subject in Mathematics
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Fall)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for group study of advanced subjects in mathematics not otherwise included in the curriculum. Offerings are initiated by members of the Mathematics faculty on an ad hoc basis, subject to Departmental approval. Y. Zhao
18.S998 Special Subject in Mathematics
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (IAP, Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.

Opportunity for group study of advanced subjects in mathematics
not otherwise included in the curriculum. Offerings are initiated by
members of the Mathematics faculty on an ad hoc basis, subject to
departmental approval.
Information: J. W. Bush