**ECONOMICS (COURSE 14)**

**General Economics and Theory**

**14.003 Microeconomic Theory and Public Policy**
Subject meets with 14.03
Prereq: 14.01
G (Fall, Spring)
4-0-8 units

Applies microeconomic theory to analysis of public policy. Builds from microeconomic model of consumer behavior; extends to operation of single and multiple markets and analysis of why markets sometimes fail. Empirical examples to evaluate theory, focusing on the casual effects of policy interventions on economic outcomes. Topics include minimum wages and employment, food stamps and consumer welfare, economics of risk and safety regulation, the value of education, and gains from international trade. Graduate students are expected to complete additional assignments.

*Fall: S. Kerr*
*Spring: N. Agarwal*

**14.01 Principles of Microeconomics**
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-S

Introduces microeconomic concepts and analysis, supply and demand analysis, theories of the firm and individual behavior, competition and monopoly, and welfare economics. Applications to problems of current economic policy. Taught in two formats - lecture/recitation and recitation only - each with 3 sessions per week. Same content and exams.

*Fall: J. Gruber*
*Spring: J. Harris*

**14.02 Principles of Macroeconomics**
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-S

Provides an overview of macroeconomic issues: the determination of output, employment, unemployment, interest rates, and inflation. Monetary and fiscal policies are discussed. Important current policy debates such as the sub-prime crisis, social security, the public debt, and international economic issues are critically explored. Introduces basic models of macroeconomics and illustrates principles with the experience of the US and foreign economies. Taught in two formats - lecture/recitation and recitation only - each with 3 sessions per week. Same content and exams.

*Fall: R. Caballero*
*Spring: J. Poterba*

**14.03 Microeconomic Theory and Public Policy**
Subject meets with 14.003
Prereq: 14.01
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S

Applies microeconomic theory to analysis of public policy. Builds from microeconomic model of consumer behavior; extends to operation of single and multiple markets and analysis of why markets sometimes fail. Empirical examples to evaluate theory, focusing on the casual effects of policy interventions on economic outcomes. Topics include minimum wages and employment, food stamps and consumer welfare, economics of risk and safety regulation, the value of education, and gains from international trade.

*Fall: S. Kerr*
*Spring: N. Agarwal*

**14.04 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory**
Prereq: 14.01, Calculus II (GIR)
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S

Analysis of consumer and producer decisions including analysis of competitive and monopolistic markets. Price-based partial and general equilibrium analysis. Introduction to game theory as a foundation for the strategic analysis of economic situations. Imperfect competition, dynamic games among firms. Failures of general equilibrium theory and their resolutions: externalities, public goods, incomplete information settings, signaling, screening, insurance, alternative market mechanisms, auctions, design of markets.

*J. Toikka*
14.05 Intermediate Macroeconomics  
Prereq: 14.01, 14.02  
U (Spring)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-S  
Uses the tools of macroeconomics to investigate various macroeconomic issues in depth. Topics range from economic growth and inequality in the long run to economic stability and financial crises in the short run. Surveys many economic models used today. Requires a substantial research paper on the economics of long-run economic growth.  
A. Simsek

14.06 Advanced Macroeconomics  
Prereq: 14.05  
U (Fall)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-S  
Covers topics such as business cycles, consumption and investment under uncertainty, unemployment, fiscal and monetary policy, optimal taxation, asset pricing, financial intermediation, coordination problems, crises, and bubbles. Designed to promote rigorous economic thinking. Further study of dynamic programming, optimal control, dynamic systems, and their applications provides mathematical and modeling tools used in graduate studies and research.  
Consult G. M. Angeletos

14.08 Technical Topics in Economics  
Prereq: 14.01  
U (Fall, Spring)  
4-0-8 units  
Can be repeated for credit.  
Considers technical issues of current research interest in economics.  
Consult Department Headquarters

14.09 Reading Seminar in Economics  
Prereq: 14.04, 14.06  
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)  
Units arranged  
Can be repeated for credit.  
Reading and discussion of particular topics in economics. Open to undergraduate students by arrangement with individual faculty members. Consult Department Headquarters.  
A. Mikusheva

14.10 Reading Seminar in Economics  
Prereq: 14.04, 14.06  
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)  
Units arranged  
Can be repeated for credit.  
Reading and discussion of particular topics in economics. Open to undergraduate students by arrangement with individual faculty members. Consult Department Headquarters.  
A. Mikusheva

14.11 Topics in Economics  
Prereq: 14.01  
U (Fall)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-S  
Can be repeated for credit.  
Considers issues of current research interest in economics.  
Consult Department Headquarters

14.12 Economic Applications of Game Theory  
Prereq: 14.01; 14.03, 6.041 or permission of instructor  
U (Fall)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-S  
Analysis of strategic behavior in multi-person economic settings. Introduction to solution concepts, such as rationalizability, backwards induction, Nash equilibrium, subgame-perfect equilibrium, and sequential equilibrium, with a strong emphasis on the assumptions behind these solution concepts. Issues of incomplete information, such as signaling and reputation formation. Applications drawn from microeconomics and political economy.  
G. Ellison

14.121 Microeconomic Theory I  
Prereq: 14.04, permission of instructor  
G (Fall; first half of term)  
3-0-3 units  
Covers consumer and producer theory, uncertainty, and markets and competition. Studies the tools of comparative statics and their application to price theory.  
A. Wolitzky

14.122 Microeconomic Theory II  
Prereq: 14.121, permission of instructor  
G (Fall; second half of term)  
3-0-3 units  
Introduction to game theory. Topics include normal form and extensive form games, and games with incomplete information.  
G. Ellison
14.123 Microeconomic Theory III  
Prereq: 14.121, 14.122, permission of instructor  
G (Spring)  
3-0-3 units  

General equilibrium theory, a framework linking together micro and macroeconomics, and economic science. Covers Walrasian equilibrium (existence and computation, first and second welfare theorems); general implementation (the core, Nash bargaining, strategic market games); the representative consumer and Gorman aggregation; measurement and the organization of data; and calibration and econometric identification. Applications include uncertainty (risk sharing and financial markets); contracts and information economics; village economies and national development; models with money and credit; trade, spatial economics and differentiated commodities.  
* R. Townsend  

14.124 Microeconomic Theory IV  
Prereq: 14.123, permission of instructor  
G (Spring)  
3-0-3 units  

Decision-making under uncertainty, information economics, incentive and contract theory.  
* B. Holmstrom  

14.125 Market Design  
Prereq: 14.124  
G (Spring)  
4-0-8 units  

Theory and practice of market design, building on ideas from microeconomics, game theory and mechanism design. Prominent case studies include auctions, labor markets, school choice, prediction markets, financial markets, and organ exchange clearinghouses.  
Consult P. Pathak  

14.126 Game Theory  
Prereq: 14.122  
G (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  

Rigorous investigation of the evolutionary and epistemic foundations of solution concepts, such as rationalizability and Nash equilibrium. Covers classical topics, such as repeated games, bargaining, and supermodular games as well as new topics such as global games, heterogeneous priors, psychological games, and games without expected utility maximization. Applications provided when available.  
* M. Manea  

14.129 Advanced Contract Theory  
Prereq: 14.121, 14.281, or permission of instructor  
G (Spring; second half of term)  
3-0-3 units  

Recent developments in contract theory. Includes advanced models of moral hazard, adverse selection, mechanism design and incomplete contracts with applications to theory of the firm, organizational design, and financial structure.  
Consult R. Townsend  

14.137[J] Psychology and Economics  
Same subject as 9.822[J]  
Prereq: None  
G (Spring)  
4-0-8 units  

Examines "psychology appreciation" for economics students. Aims to enhance knowledge and intuition about psychological processes in areas relevant to economics. Increases understanding of psychology as an experimental discipline, with its own distinct rules and style of argument. Topics include self-knowledge, cognitive dissonance, self-deception, emotions, social norms, self-control, learning, mental accounting, memory, individual and group behavior, and some personality and psycho-analytic models. Within each of these topics, we showcase effective and central experiments and discuss their role in the development of psychological theory.  
Term paper required.  
* D. Prelec  

14.147 Topics in Game Theory  
Prereq: 14.126  
G (Spring)  
4-0-8 units  

Advanced subject on topics of current research interest.  
* M. Manea, A. Wolitzky
14.15[J] Networks
Same subject as 6.207[J]
Prereq: 6.041 or 14.30
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S
Highlights common principles that permeate the functioning of diverse technological, economic and social networks. Utilizes three sets of tools for analyzing networks—random graph models, optimization, and game theory—to study informational and learning cascades; economic and financial networks; social influence networks; formation of social groups; communication networks and the Internet; consensus and gossiping; spread and control of epidemics; control and use of energy networks; and biological networks.
Consult D. Acemoglu, M. Dahleh

14.16 Strategy and Information
Prereq: 14.12 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S
Begins with a rigorous overview of the main equilibrium concepts for non-cooperative games in normal and extensive form, with complete or incomplete information. Defines and explores properties of iterated dominance, rationalizability, Nash equilibrium, subgame perfection, perfect Bayesian equilibrium, and sequential, perfect and proper equilibria. Introduces solution concepts for cooperative games and studies non-cooperative implementations. Other topics include matching and allocation problems, auctions and mechanism design, and reputation. Bargaining and networks are recurring themes.
M. Manea

14.160 Behavioral Economics
Prereq: 14.122
G (Fall)
4-0-8 units
Covers recent theory and empirical evidence in behavioral economics. Topics include deviations from the neoclassical model in terms of (i) preferences (present bias, reference dependence, social preferences), (ii) beliefs (overconfidence, projection bias), and (iii) decision-making (cognition, attention, framing, persuasion), as well as (iv) market reactions to such deviations. Applications will cover a large range of fields, including labor and public economics, industrial organization, health economics, finance, and development economics.
A. Banerjee, F. Schilbach

14.19 Market Design
Prereq: 14.04
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S
Covers the design and operation of organized markets, building on ideas from microeconomic and game theory. Topics may include mechanism design, auctions, matching markets, and other resource allocation problems.
Consult P. Pathak

14.191 Independent Research Paper
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
0-12-0 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Under supervision of a faculty member approved by Graduate Registration Officer, student writes a substantial, probably publishable research paper. Must be completed by the end of a student’s second year to satisfy the departmental minor requirement.
Staff

14.193 Advanced Seminar in Economics
Prereq: 14.121, 14.451
G (Fall, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Reading and discussion of current topics in economics. Open to advanced graduate students by arrangement with individual members of the staff.
Staff

14.195 Reading Seminar in Economics
Prereq: 14.121
G (Fall, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged [P/D/F]
Can be repeated for credit.
Reading and discussion of current topics in economics. Open to advanced graduate students by arrangement with individual members of the staff.
Staff
14.197 Independent Research
Prereq: None
G (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged [P/D/F]
Can be repeated for credit.

Under supervision of a faculty member approved by Graduate Registration Officer, student conducts independent research.

14.198, 14.199 Teaching Introductory Economics
Prereq: None
G (Fall, Spring)
2-0-2 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Required of teaching assistants in introductory economics (14.01 and 14.02), under supervision of the faculty member in charge of the subject.
14.198: J. Gruber, J. Harris
14.199: R. Caballero, J. Poterba

Industrial Organization

14.20 Industrial Organization and Competitive Strategy
Prereq: 14.01
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S

Analyzes the behavior and performance of firms in markets, with a particular focus on strategic interactions. Topics include monopoly power, behavior of firms in oligopoly markets, static and dynamic measurement of market performance, pricing and product choice decisions, advertising, research and development, and theory of the firm. Requires attendance and team participation in a Competitive Strategy Game.

Consult Department Headquarters

14.21 Health Economics
Prereq: 14.01
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-S

Applies theoretical and empirical tools of economics to problems of health and medical care delivery. Concentrates on selected topics such as decision-making under uncertainty, cost-benefit analysis, health insurance, physician remuneration, government regulation, health care systems of developing countries, and the economics of AIDS.
J. E. Harris

14.26 Economics of Incentives: Theory and Applications
Prereq: 14.04
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S

Rigorous introduction to the economic theory of incentives in conjunction with a wide range of applications. These include, among others, the optimal design of sales and CEO compensation schemes; the impact of incentives on risk-taking and innovation; the analysis of venture capital and other forms of financing; and the implications of informational asymmetries among participants for the functioning of markets.
B. Holmstrom

14.27 Economics and E-Commerce
Prereq: 14.01; 6.041 or 14.30
Acad Year 2016-2017: U (Fall)
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered
4-0-8 units. HASS-S

Uses theoretical economic models and empirical evidence to help understand the growth and future of e-commerce. Economic models help frame class discussions of, among other topics, content provision, privacy, piracy, sales taxation, group purchasing, price search, and advertising on the internet. Empirical project and paper required.
Consult S. Ellison

14.271 Industrial Organization I
Prereq: 14.04
G (Fall)
5-0-7 units

Covers theoretical and empirical work dealing with the structure, behavior, and performance of firms and markets and core issues in antitrust. Topics include: the organization of the firm, monopoly, price discrimination, oligopoly, and auctions. Theoretical and empirical work are integrated in each area.
G. Ellison

14.272 Industrial Organization II
Prereq: 14.271
G (Spring)
5-0-7 units

A continuation of 14.271. Topics covered include horizontal mergers and demand estimation, vertical integration and vertical restraints, natural monopoly and its regulation, public enterprise, political economy of regulation, network access pricing, deregulation of telecommunications, electric power, cable television, transportation sectors, and risk and environmental regulation.
M. Whinston
14.273 Advanced Topics in Industrial Organization
Prereq: 14.271
G (Spring)
5-0-7 units
Empirical analysis of theoretically derived models of market behavior. Varied topics include demand estimation, differentiated products, production functions, analysis of market power, entry and exit, vertical relationships, auctions, matching markets, network externalities, dynamic oligopoly, moral hazard and adverse selection. Discussion will focus on methodological issues, including identification, estimation, counter-factual analysis and simulation techniques.
N. Agarwal

14.281 Contract Economics
Prereq: 14.124
G (Fall)
4-0-8 units
Covers theoretical research on contracts in static as well as dynamic settings. Emphasis is on canonical models in contracting (agency theory, mechanism design, incomplete contracting) illustrated by major areas of application (e.g. compensation, labor and capital markets, property rights, organizational design, corporate finance).
J. Toikka

14.282 Introduction to Organizational Economics
Prereq: 14.124
G (Fall)
5-0-7 units
Begins with survey of contract theory for organizational economists, then introduces the main areas of the field, including the boundary of the firm; decision-making, employment, structures and processes in organizations; and organizations other than firms.
R. Gibbons, M. Whinston

14.283 Advanced Topics in Organizational Economics I
Prereq: 14.282
G (Spring; first half of term)
2-0-4 units
Builds on the work done in 14.282 to develop more in-depth analysis of topics in the field.
R. Gibbons

14.284 Advanced Topics in Organizational Economics II
Prereq: 14.282
G (Spring; second half of term)
2-0-4 units
Builds on the work done in 14.282 to develop more in-depth analysis of topics in the field.
R. Gibbons

Statistics and Econometrics

14.30 Introduction to Statistical Methods in Economics
Subject meets with 14.300
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. REST
Self-contained introduction to probability and statistics with some economic applications. Elements of probability theory, sampling theory, statistical estimation, and hypothesis testing. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments. May not count toward HASS requirement.
S. Ellison

14.300 Introduction to Statistical Methods in Economics
Subject meets with 14.30
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR)
G (Fall)
4-0-8 units
Self-contained introduction to probability and statistics with some economic applications. Elements of probability theory, sampling theory, statistical estimation, and hypothesis testing. Graduate students are expected to complete additional assignments.
S. Ellison
14.31 Data Analysis for Social Scientists
Subject meets with 14.310
Prereq: Calculus I (GIR)
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. Institute LAB

Introduces methods for harnessing data to answer questions of cultural, social, economic, and policy interest. Presents essential notions of probability and statistics. Covers techniques in modern data analysis: regression and econometrics, prediction, design of experiment, randomized control trials (and A/B testing), machine learning, data visualization, analysis of network data, and geographic information systems. Projects include analysis of data with a written description and interpretation of results; may involve gathering of original data or use of existing data sets. Applications drawn from real world examples and frontier research. Instruction in use of the statistical package Stata. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments.

E. Duflo, S. Ellison

14.310 Data Analysis for Social Scientists
Subject meets with 14.31
Prereq: None
G (Spring)
4-0-8 units

Introduces methods for harnessing data to answer questions of cultural, social, economic, and policy interest. Presents essential notions of probability and statistics. Covers techniques in modern data analysis: regression and econometrics, prediction, design of experiment, randomized control trials (and A/B testing), machine learning, data visualization, analysis of network data, and geographic information systems. Projects include analysis of data with a written description and interpretation of results; may involve gathering of original data or use of existing data sets. Applications drawn from real world examples and frontier research. Instruction in use of the statistical package Stata. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments.

E. Duflo, S. Ellison

14.32 Econometrics
Prereq: 14.30
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-8 units

Introduction to econometric ideas and methods, emphasizing data analysis for empirical causal inference. Topics include randomized trials, regression, instrumental variables, differences-in-differences, and regression discontinuity designs. Emphasizes applications and includes problem sets. May not count toward HASS requirement.

Fall: Consult Department Headquarters
Spring: D. Pouzo

14.33 Research and Communication in Economics: Topics, Methods, and Implementation
Prereq: 14.04, 14.05, 14.32
U (Fall, Spring)
3-4-5 units. Institute LAB

Exposes students to the process of conducting independent research in empirical economics and effectively communicating the results of the research. Emphasizes econometric analysis of an assigned economic question and culminates in each student choosing an original topic, performing appropriate analysis, and delivering oral and written project reports.

Fall: S. Ellison
Spring: C. Ferraz

14.36 Advanced Econometrics
Prereq: 14.32
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units

Covers a range of topics including duration models, discrete choice models, differentiated product models, count models and other advanced models that are used in a wide variety of applications in applied microeconomics, financial economics, and business economics. Mastery of one or more techniques taught in class demonstrated through the completion of an econometrics paper.

J. Hausman

14.381 Statistical Method in Economics
Prereq: Calculus II (GIR), permission of instructor
G (Fall)
5-0-7 units

Introduction to probability and statistics as background for advanced econometrics and introduction to the linear regression model. Covers elements of probability theory; sampling theory; asymptotic approximations; decision-theory approach to statistical estimation focusing on regression, hypothesis testing; and maximum-likelihood methods. Includes simple and multiple regression, estimation and hypothesis testing. Illustrations from economics and application of these concepts to economic problems.

M. Masten, A. Mikusheva
14.382 Econometrics
Prereq: 14.381 or permission of instructor
G (Spring)
5-0-7 units
Regression analysis, focusing on departures from the standard Gauss-Markov assumptions, and simultaneous equations. Regression topics include heteroskedasticity, serial correlation, and errors in variables, generalized least squares, nonlinear regression, and limited dependent variable models. Covers identification and estimation of linear and nonlinear simultaneous equations models. Economic applications are discussed.
V. Chernozhukov

14.384 Time Series Analysis
Prereq: 14.382 or permission of instructor
G (Fall)
5-0-7 units
Studies theory and application of time series methods in econometrics, including spectral analysis, estimation with stationary and non-stationary processes, VARS, factor models, unit roots, cointegration, estimation of DSGE models, and Bayesian methods.
A. Mikusheva

14.385 Nonlinear Econometric Analysis
Prereq: 14.382 or permission of instructor
G (Fall)
5-0-7 units
Studies micro-econometric models, including large sample theory for estimation and hypothesis testing, generalized method of moments, estimation of censored and truncated specifications, quantile regression, structural estimation, nonparametric and semiparametric estimation, panel data, bootstrapping, and simulation methods. Methods illustrated with economic applications.
J. Hausman, W. Newey

14.386 New Econometric Methods
Prereq: 14.382
G (Spring)
4-0-8 units
Focuses on recent developments in econometrics, especially structural estimation. Topics include nonseparable models, models of imperfect competition, auction models, duration models, and nonlinear panel data. Results illustrated with economic applications.
V. Chernozhukov

14.387 Applied Econometrics
Prereq: 14.382 or 14.32
G (Spring)
4-0-8 units
Advanced treatment of core econometric ideas and methods. Emphasizes econometric theory and applications. Covers topics such as regression, instrumental variables, differences-in-differences, regression discontinuity designs, and problems related to standard errors and statistical inference. Includes problem sets with a theoretical and data-analytic component.
J. Angrist, V. Chernozhukov

14.389 Econometrics Paper
Prereq: 14.382 or 14.32
G (IAP)
0-0-3 units
Paper in econometrics required of all PhD candidates. Paper due at the end of IAP.
J. Hausman

14.391 Workshop in Economic Research
Prereq: 14.124, 14.454
G (Fall)
2-0-10 units
Can be repeated for credit.

14.392 Workshop in Economic Research
Prereq: 14.124, 14.454
G (Spring)
2-0-10 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Develops research ability of students through intensive discussion of dissertation research as it proceeds, individual or group research projects, and critical appraisal of current reported research. Workshops divided into various fields, depending on interest and size.
Staff
National Income and Finance

14.41 Public Finance and Public Policy
Prereq: 14.01
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S

Explores the role of government in the economy, applying tools of basic microeconomics to answer important policy questions such as government response to global warming, school choice by K-12 students, Social Security versus private retirement savings accounts, government versus private health insurance, setting income tax rates for individuals and corporations.

J. Gruber

Same subject as 15.416[J]
Prereq: 14.121, 14.122
G (Fall)
4-0-8 units

See description under subject 15.416[J].
H. Chen, L. Kogan

14.42 Environmental Policy and Economics
Prereq: 14.01
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S

Investigates the proper role of government in the regulation of the environment. Explores the tools necessary to estimate the costs and benefits of environmental regulations and to evaluate a series of current policy questions regarding air and water pollution, the costs of climate change in the US and abroad, and the trade-offs between possible approaches to addressing environmental concerns. Focuses on both conceptual thinking and quantitative evaluation of environmental issues and policies. Completion of 14.30 or equivalent statistics subject strongly recommended.

J. West

Same subject as 15.037[J]
Prereq: 14.01
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S
Credit cannot also be received for 14.444[J], 15.038[J]

Analyzes business and public policy issues in energy markets and in the environmental markets to which they are closely tied. Examines the economic determinants of industry structure and evolution of competition among firms in these industries. Investigates successful and unsuccessful strategies for entering new markets and competing in existing markets. Industries studied include oil, natural gas, coal, electricity, and transportation. Topics include climate change and environmental policy, the role of speculation in energy markets, the political economy of energy policies, and market power and antitrust. Two team-based simulation games, representing the world oil market and a deregulated electricity market, act to cement the concepts covered in lecture. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments.

C. Knittel

Same subject as 15.440[J]
Prereq: 15.416[J]
G (Fall)
5-0-7 units

See description under subject 15.440[J].
H. Chen, L. Kogan

Same subject as 15.441[J]
Prereq: 14.121, 14.122, or 15.416[J]
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

See description under subject 15.441[J].
Staff

Same subject as 15.442[J]
Prereq: 14.382, 15.416[J], or permission of instructor
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units

See description under subject 15.442[J].
Staff
Same subject as 15.038[J]
Prereq: 14.01
G (Spring)
4-0-8 units
Credit cannot also be received for 14.44[J], 15.037[J]

Theoretical and empirical perspectives on individual and industrial demand for energy, energy supply, energy markets, and public policies affecting energy markets. Discusses aspects of the oil, natural gas, electricity, and nuclear power sectors. Examines energy tax, price regulation, deregulation, energy efficiency and policies for controlling pollution and CO₂ emissions. Students taking the graduate version complete additional assignments.

C. Knittel

14.451 Dynamic Optimization Methods with Applications
Prereq: 14.06, permission of instructor
G (Fall; first half of term)
3-0-3 units

Provides an introduction to dynamic optimization methods, including discrete-time dynamic programming in non-stochastic and stochastic environments, and continuous time methods including the Pontryagin maximum principle. Applications may include the Ramsey model, irreversible investment models, and consumption choices under uncertainty.

A. Simsek

14.452 Economic Growth
Prereq: 14.451, permission of instructor
G (Fall; second half of term)
3-0-3 units

Introduces the sources and modeling of economic growth and income differences across nations. Topics include an introduction to dynamic general equilibrium theory, the neoclassical growth model, overlapping generations, determinants of technological progress, endogenous growth models, measurement of technological progress, the role of human capital in economic growth, and growth in a global economy.

G. M. Angeletos

14.453 Economic Fluctuations
Prereq: 14.452, permission of instructor
G (Spring; first half of term)
3-0-3 units

Investigation of why aggregate economic activity fluctuates, and the role of policy in affecting fluctuations. Topics include the link between monetary policy and output, the economic cost of aggregate fluctuations, the costs and benefits of price stability, and the role of central banks. Introduction to real business cycle and new Keynesian models.

I. Werning

14.454 Economic Crises
Prereq: 14.453, permission of instructor
G (Spring; second half of term)
3-0-3 units

Introduction to current macroeconomic concerns with particular emphasis on medium-run economic fluctuations, economic crises, and the role of asset markets. Topics include the explanation of high chronic unemployment in some nations, the source of modern liquidity crises, the origin and end of speculative bubbles, and the factors that lead to substantial periods of economic stagnation.

R. Caballero

14.461 Advanced Macroeconomics I
Prereq: 14.122, 14.452
G (Fall)
5-0-7 units

Advanced subject in macroeconomics that seeks to bring students to the research frontier. Topics vary from year to year, covering a wide spectrum of classical and recent research. Topics may include business cycles, optimal monetary and tax policy, monetary economics, banking, and financial constraints on investment and incomplete markets.

G. M. Angeletos, I. Werning

14.462 Advanced Macroeconomics II
Prereq: 14.461
G (Spring)
5-0-7 units

Advanced topics on business cycles and crises; informational frictions; coordination problems; global games; DSGE models; financial frictions.

E. Nakamura, R. Townsend
14.471 Public Economics I  
Prereq: 14.04  
G (Fall)  
4-0-8 units  
Theory and evidence on government taxation policy. Topics include tax incidence; optimal tax theory; the effect of taxation on labor supply and savings; taxation and corporate behavior; and tax expenditure policy.  
J. Poterba, I. Werning

14.472 Public Economics II  
Prereq: 14.471  
G (Spring)  
3-0-9 units  
Theory and evidence on government expenditure policy and on regulatory and tax responses to problems of market failure. Focuses on social insurance programs such as social security and unemployment insurance, and on the causes and consequences of rising health expenditures.  
J. Spinnewijn, H. Williams

14.473 Public Policy in Health Economics  
Prereq: 14.122  
G (Spring)  
4-0-8 units  
Theory and evidence on the economics of the health care sector. Particular focus on the causes and consequences of rising health expenditures; technological change and productivity in the health care sector; and the impact of health insurance.  
Consult H. Williams

International, Interregional, and Urban Economics

14.54 International Trade  
Prereq: 14.01, 14.02  
U (Fall)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-S  
Introduction to the theory of international trade and finance with applications to current policy issues.  
A. Costinot

14.581 International Economics I  
Prereq: 14.04  
G (Fall)  
5-0-7 units  
Theory of international trade and foreign investment with applications in commercial policy.  
D. Atkin, A. Costinot

14.582 International Economics II  
Prereq: 14.06  
G (Spring)  
5-0-7 units  
Covers international capital flows, exchange rate fluctuations, global capital markets, emerging markets, crises, sovereign debt, international financial architecture, and bubbles.  
A. Costinot, E. Nakamura

Labor Economics and Industrial Relations

14.64 Labor Economics and Public Policy  
Prereq: 14.30 or permission of instructor  
Acad Year 2016-2017: U (Spring)  
Acad Year 2017-2018: Not offered  
4-0-8 units. HASS-S  
Provides an introduction to the labor market, how it functions, and the important role it plays in people’s lives world-wide. Topics include supply and demand, minimum wages, labor market effects of social insurance and welfare programs, the collective bargaining relationship, discrimination, human capital, and unemployment. Completion of or concurrent enrollment in 14.03 or 14.04 recommended.  
Consult J. Angrist

14.661 Labor Economics I  
Prereq: 14.04, 14.32  
G (Fall)  
5-0-7 units  
A systematic development of the theory of labor supply, labor demand, and human capital. Topics include wage and employment determination, turnover, search, immigration, unemployment, equalizing differences, and institutions in the labor market. Particular emphasis on the interaction between theoretical and empirical modeling.  
J. Angrist

14.662 Labor Economics II  
Prereq: 14.04, 14.32  
G (Spring)  
5-0-7 units  
Theory and evidence on the determinants of earnings levels, inequality, intergenerational mobility, skill demands, and employment structure. Particular focus on the determinants of worker- and firm-level productivity; and the roles played by supply, demand, institutions, technology and trade in the evolving distribution of income.  
D. Autor, H. Williams
Economic History

14.70[J] Medieval Economic History in Comparative Perspective
Same subject as 21H.134[J]
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-S; CI-H
See description under subject 21H.134[J].
A. McCants, S. Ostrow

14.73 The Challenge of World Poverty
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S
Designed for students who are interested in the challenge posed by massive and persistent world poverty. Examines extreme poverty over time to see if it is no longer a threat, why some countries grow fast and others fall further behind, if growth or foreign aid help the poor, what we can do about corruption, if markets or NGOs should be left to deal with poverty, where to intervene, and how to deal with the disease burden and improve schools.
D. Atkin, F. Schilbach

Economic Development

14.74 Foundations of Development Policy
Subject meets with 14.740
Prereq: 14.01, 14.30
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S

14.740 Foundations of Development Policy
Subject meets with 14.74
Prereq: 14.01, 14.30
G (Spring)
4-0-8 units
Explores the foundations of policy making in developing countries. Goal is to spell out various policy options and to quantify the trade-offs between them. Special emphasis on education, health, gender, fertility, adoption of technological innovation, and the markets for land, credit, and labor. Students taking the graduate version complete additional assignments.
D. Atkin, E. Duflo

14.75 Political Economy and Economic Development
Prereq: 14.01, 14.30
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. HASS-S
Explores the relationship between political institutions and economic development, covering key theoretical issues as well as recent empirical evidence. Topics include corruption, democracy, dictatorship, and war. Discusses not just what we know on these topics, but how we know it, covering how to craft a good empirical study or field experiment and how to discriminate between reliable and unreliable evidence.
Consult B. Olken

14.770 Introduction to Collective Choice and Political Economy
Prereq: None
G (Fall)
4-0-8 units
Broad introduction to political economy. Covers topics from social choice theory to political agency models, including theories of voter turnout and comparison of political institutions.
A. Banerjee, A. Wolitzky

14.771 Development Economics: Microeconomic Issues
Prereq: 14.121, 14.122
G (Fall)
5-0-7 units
Addresses agricultural issues, such as peasant behavior, land tenancy, and interlinked markets; credit and insurance market problems and institutions; and health, nutrition, and productivity. Also covers gender bias, education, technological change, and government failures.
E. Duflo

14.772 Development Economics: Macroeconomics
Prereq: 14.121, 14.451
G (Spring)
5-0-7 units
Dynamic models of growth and development emphasizing migration, modernization, and technological change; static and dynamic models of political economy; the dynamics of income distribution and institutional change; firm structure in developing countries; development, transparency, and functioning of financial markets; privatization; and banks and credit market institutions in emerging markets.
A. Banerjee, R. Townsend
14.773 Political Economy: Institutions and Development
Prereq: 14.121, 14.451
G (Spring)
5-0-7 units
Economists and policymakers increasingly realize the importance of political institutions in shaping economic performance, especially in the context of understanding economic development. Work on the determinants of economic policies and institutions is in its infancy, but is growing rapidly. Subject provides an introduction to this area. Topics covered: the economic role of institutions; the effects of social conflict and class conflict on economic development; political economic determinants of macro policies; political development; theories of income distribution and distributional conflict; the efficiency effects of distributional conflict; the causes and consequences of corruption; the role of colonial history; and others. Both theoretical and empirical approaches discussed. Subject can be taken either as part of the Development Economics or the Positive Political Economy fields.
A. Banerjee, C. Ferraz

14.781[J] Political Economy I: Theories of the State and the Economy
Same subject as 15.678[J], 17.100[J]
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
See description under subject 17.100[J].
M. Piore, S. Berger

14.999 Topics in Inequality
Prereq: 14.452
G (Spring)
2-0-4 units
Addresses empirical and theoretical issues of inequality from various perspectives, such as macroeconomic, labor, public finance, and political economy.
Consult D. Autor

14.THG Graduate Thesis
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Program of research and writing of thesis; to be arranged by the student with supervising committee.
Staff

14.THU Thesis
Prereq: 14.33
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Program of research and writing of thesis.
Staff

14.UR Undergraduate Research
Prereq: 14.02
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged [P/D/F]
Can be repeated for credit.

14.URG Undergraduate Research
Prereq: 14.02
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Participation in research with an individual faculty member or research group, independent research or study under the guidance of a faculty member. Admission by arrangement with individual faculty member.
Consult A. Mikusheva