MUSIC AND THEATER ARTS

Music and Theater Arts invites students to explore these disciplines as artistic practices and as cultural, intellectual, and personal avenues of inquiry and discovery. Students may pursue concentrations, minors, or majors in either Music or Theater Arts, as well as joint majors with Engineering or Science.

The Music program develops students’ creativity, talent, research ability and aesthetic sensibility through performance, composition, history, culture, technology, and analysis. Understanding of the various facets of music is cultivated through both the making and the study of music, in close contact with professors, performers, conductors, coaches, and scholars. The scope of musical investigation and experience incorporates classical, vernacular, and experimental traditions from a wide range eras and cultures, western and non-western.

Classes are tailored to the prior experiences of students who take them, from introductory subjects for students with no previous background to advanced seminars, private lessons, and performance opportunities for musicians ready to work at near-professional levels. The program integrates and deepens connections between music and technology, science, society, and other humanities disciplines, creating an experience that is intensely rich and uniquely MIT.

Theater Arts is taught as a mode of inquiry into self and society with the intention that such an inquiry can become the vehicle for transformation of one or both. The Theater Arts program is process-oriented and committed to diversity of creative forms. The curriculum is designed to help students acquire the necessary artistic, technical and intellectual skills to create theater of quality and imagination.

Performance is the testing ground for what is learned in the classroom. Performance and design experiences range from student-generated workshops in the studio to fully-realized productions on the stage. These curricular activities are guided by professional faculty and staff, often with enriching participation of guest artists.

Music and Theater Arts is united in our pursuit of artistic, intellectual, creative, and technical excellence. This requires intense focus and dedication by all members of our community. We value diversity and practice inclusion with regard to identities, backgrounds, opinions, and beliefs. Because we see our students as whole people, we prioritize their mental, emotional, and physical health above the quality of their work. This ethos extends to both our advisory and pedagogical relationships. Diversity, wellness, and inclusion are likewise central to our curriculum and hiring. We are therefore committed to recruiting a diverse faculty and staff to enhance the educational experience of the students we serve.

Undergraduate Study

Bachelor of Science in Music (Course 21M-1)
The undergraduate program leading to the Bachelor of Science in Music (http://catalog.mit.edu/degree-charts/music-course-21m) degree comprises a grounding in foundational skills in music history and culture, performance, and music theory; a capstone Advanced Seminar; and a coherent program of electives chosen in consultation with the advisor. Five required subjects (one of which consists of two terms of performance, and two of which satisfy the CI-M requirement) and five restricted electives satisfy these requirements, but should be supplemented by additional electives. The program is analogous to those for music majors at leading liberal arts institutions and prepares a student for graduate study in music. Students should demonstrate proficiency in musical fundamentals and have performance experience before declaring the major and should consult the major advisor in music no later than the first term of their junior year.

Bachelor of Science in Theater Arts (Course 21M-2)
The undergraduate program leading to the Bachelor of Science in Theater Arts (http://catalog.mit.edu/degree-charts/theater-arts-course-21m-2) degree comprises a broad foundation in theoretical and practical studies, and intensive performance and design practica. To satisfy the requirements, students complete a coherent set of restricted elective subjects (two of which satisfy the CI-M requirement), and may complete a capstone thesis with departmental approval. With an emphasis on artistic practice, this course of study prepares students who plan either to enter the field or to pursue graduate studies in theater arts. Students should demonstrate proficiency in theater arts fundamentals, should have some performance experience before declaring the major, and should consult the major advisor in Theater Arts no later than the first term of their junior year.

Joint Degree Programs
Joint degree programs are offered in both Music and Theater Arts in combination with a field in engineering or science (21E, 21S). See the joint degree programs listed under Humanities (http://catalog.mit.edu/schools/humanities-arts-social-sciences/humanities/#undergraduatetext).

Minor in Music
The Minor in Music requires six subjects that will give students experience within the three main branches of music: history/culture, composition/theory, and performance.

Tier I: Introduction
Select up to two of the following: 0-24
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**Total Units:** 72

### Minor in Theater Arts

The Minor in Theater Arts is designed to give students the opportunity to experiment in the making of theater. The flexibility of the minor allows students either to explore the basic principles of several theater disciplines or to concentrate more deeply on one.

The Minor in Theater Arts consists of the equivalent of six subjects arranged across three areas. Students must take five subjects across Areas 1 and 2, and 12 units (taken over at least two terms) in Area 3.

### Area I: Theater and Performance Studies

Select between one and four of the following: 12-48

- 21M.611 Foundations of Theater Practice
### Area II: Theater and Performance Practice

Select between one and four of the following:

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<td><strong>Area III: Performance and Design</strong></td>
<td>21M.803</td>
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<td>Select 12 units from the following: ^2</td>
<td>21M.806</td>
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[^2]: 12 units
Performance and Design Intensive

Independent Study in Performance and Design

Total Units 69-72

The 12 units for Area III must be taken over at least two terms.

Inquiries
For further information on subjects and programs, contact the Music and Theater Arts Office, Room 4-246, 617-253-3210.

Faculty and Teaching Staff

Keeril Makan, PhD
Michael Koerner (1949) Professor in Music Composition
Professor of Music
Head, Music and Theater Arts

Professors
Peter B. Child, PhD
Class of 1949 Professor
Professor of Music
(On leave, fall)

Claire Conceison, PhD
Quanta Professorship in Chinese Culture
Professor of Theater Arts

John H. Harbison, MFA
Institute Professor
Professor of Music

Jay R. Scheib, MFA
Class of 1949 Professor
Professor of Theater Arts

Janet Sonenberg, MFA
Professor of Theater Arts

Marcus Aurelius Thompson, DMA
Institute Professor
Professor of Music

Evan Ziporyn, PhD
Kenan Sahin (1963) Distinguished Professor
Professor of Music

Associate Professors
Charlotte L. Brathwaite, MFA
Associate Professor of Theater Arts
(On leave, fall)

Michael Scott Cuthbert, PhD
Associate Professor of Music

Emily Richmond Pollock, PhD
Associate Professor of Music

Patricia J. Tang, PhD
Associate Professor of Music

Leslie Tilley, PhD
Associate Professor of Music

Assistant Professors
Sara L. Brown, MFA
Assistant Professor of Theater Arts

Professors of the Practice
Eran Egozy, SM
Professor of the Practice of Music

Senior Lecturers
David Deveau, MM
Senior Lecturer in Music

Mark Harvey, PhD
Senior Lecturer in Music

Anna C. Kohler
Senior Lecturer in Theater Arts

Martin Marks, PhD
Senior Lecturer in Music

Teresa Neff, PhD
Senior Lecturer in Music

Charles Shadle, PhD
Senior Lecturer in Music

Kenneth Urban, PhD
Senior Lecturer in Theater Arts

Lecturers
Adam Boyles, DMA
Lecturer in Music
(On leave)

William C. Cutter, DMA
Lecturer in Music
Music and Theater Arts

Frederick E. Harris Jr, PhD
Lecturer in Music
(On leave, spring)

Ian Hattwick, PhD
Lecturer in Music

Sarah Iker, PhD
Lecturer in Music

Nathan Lam, BM
Lecturer in Music

Kim Mancuso, MFA
Lecturer in Theater Arts

Jean Rife, BM
Lecturer in Music

Daniel Safer, BFA
Lecturer in Music

Peter Whincop, MA
Lecturer in Music

Technical Instructors
Christian Frederickson, MM
Technical Instructor of Theater Arts

Joshua Higgason, BA
Technical Instructor of Theater Arts

Stephanie Rodemann, MFA
Technical Instructor of Theater Arts

Research Staff

Visiting Scholars
Matthew Schumaker, PhD
MLK Visiting Scholar of Music

Professors Emeriti
Jeanne Shapiro Bamberger, MA
Professor Emerita of Music

Alan Brody, PhD
Professor Emeritus of Theater Arts

Ellen T. Harris, PhD
Professor Emerita of Music

Lowell Edwin Lindgren, PhD
Professor Emeritus of Music

Michael Ouellette, MFA
Senior Lecturer Emeritus in Theater Arts

Barry Lloyd Vercoe, DMA
Professor Emeritus of Media Arts and Sciences
Professor Emeritus of Music

Music

The Music subjects described below are grouped within seven areas: Introductory, Samplings, History/Culture, Composition/Theory, Performance, Advanced/Special Subjects, and Music and Media.

Although most students start with introductory subjects, those who have vocal or instrumental training or extensive exposure to music are encouraged to begin at a higher starting level.

Introductory Subjects

21M.011 Introduction to Western Music
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-A; CI-H

Provides a broad overview of Western music from the Middle Ages to the 21st century, with emphasis on late baroque, classical, romantic, and modernist styles. Designed to enhance the musical experience by developing listening skills and an understanding of diverse forms and genres. Major composers and works placed in social and cultural contexts. Weekly lectures feature demonstrations by professional performers and introduce topics to be discussed in sections. Enrollment limited.

E. Pollock, M. Marks, T. Neff

21M.013[J] The Supernatural in Music, Literature and Culture
Same subject as 21L.013[J]
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A, HASS-H; CI-H

Explores the relationship between music and the supernatural, focusing on the social history and context of supernatural beliefs as reflected in key literary and musical works from 1600 to the present. Provides an understanding of the place of ambiguity and the role of interpretation in culture, science and art. Explores great works of art by Shakespeare, Verdi, Goethe (in translation), Gounod, Henry James and Benjamin Britten. Readings also include selections from the most recent scholarship on magic and the supernatural. Writing assignments range from web-based projects to analytic essays. No previous experience in music is necessary. Projected guest lectures, musical performances, field trips. Limited to 36.

C. Shadle, M. Fuller
21M.030 Introduction to World Music
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A; CI-H

An introduction to diverse musical traditions of the world. Music from a wide range of geographical areas is studied in terms of structure, performance practice, social use, aesthetics, and cross-cultural contact. Includes hands-on music making, live demonstrations by guest artists, and ethnographic research projects. Enrollment limited by lottery.
P. Tang, L. Tilley

21M.051 Fundamentals of Music
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-2-7 units. HASS-A

Introduces students to the rudiments of music through oral, aural, and written practice utilizing rhythm, melody, intervals, scales, chords, and musical notation. Individual skills are addressed through a variety of approaches, including keyboard practice in the required piano labs and sight singing lab. Intended for students with little to no prior experience reading music or performing. Not open to students who have completed 21M.151, 21M.301, or are participating in a performance ensemble where written music is employed. Limited to 20 per section by lottery.
M. Cuthbert

21M.053 Rhythms of the World (New)
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Experiential, fully-embodied exploration into the fundamentals of music through the lens of largely non-Western, aural music cultures. From Bali to Ghana, Cuba to India, Zimbabwe to Andalucía, students think about, talk about, and make music in new ways. Examines some of the basic concepts of music – structure, melody-making, meter, rhythm, movement, etc. – studying their diverse incarnations in different music cultures and encouraging a breadth of perspective and engagement. Introduces students to many different musical practices, engaging with them through active music-making, in-depth discussion, listening and analysis, and creative composition. No musical experience required. Limited to 18.
L. Tilley

21M.065 Introduction to Musical Composition
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Through a progressive series of composition projects, students investigate the sonic organization of musical works and performances, focusing on fundamental questions of unity and variety. Aesthetic issues are considered in the pragmatic context of the instructions that composers provide to achieve a desired musical result, whether these instructions are noted in prose, as graphic images, or in symbolic notation. Weekly listening, reading, and composition assignments draw on a broad range of musical styles and intellectual traditions, from various cultures and historical periods. Basic music reading skills required. Limited to 18.
E. Ziporyn

21M.080 Introduction to Music Technology
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Investigates how technology is used in the analysis, modeling, synthesis and composition of music, and its contribution to the artistic production practice. With an eye towards historical context as well as modern usage, topics include the physics of sound, digital representations of music, the Digital Audio Workstation (DAW), analog and digital synthesis techniques, MIDI and sequencing, electronic instrument design, notation software, generative music systems, and computational analysis of music. Weekly assignments focus on both theory and practice, requiring technical proficiency, creative output, and aesthetic consideration. Enrollment limited.
I. Hattwick

**Samplings**

Students may combine any of the 6-unit subjects listed below for 12 units (one full subject) of credit toward the Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences (HASS) General Institute Requirement (GIR). Where noted, subjects may be repeated for 12 units of HASS GIR credit. See the HASS Requirement website (https://registrar.mit.edu/registration-academics/academic-requirements/hass-requirement/substitutions-within-hass-requirement) for details.
**21M.121 Tuning Systems and Temperament**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered  
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring; first half of term)  
2-0-4 units

Surveys selected tunings of the scale, including Pythagorean, just intonation, mean-tone, and equal temperaments, as well as non-Western systems and the impact of tunings and temperaments on musical composition and performance. Student projects will be based on live demonstrations as well as reading and listening assignments.  
*T. Neff*

**21M.129 Moments in Music: History/Culture**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
U (Fall, Spring)  
2-0-4 units  
Can be repeated for credit.

Examines a particular moment in music history, an era, style, or even the composition of a major work through analysis and cultural context. Goes into further depth on a particular topic than would be possible in a longer survey. Periods and topics vary. Examples include minimalism, The Beatles, A Cappella, or *The Lion King*. May be repeated once for credit if content differs. Enrollment limited.  
*M. Marks, T. Neff*

**21M.139 Moments in Music: Composition**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
U (Fall, Spring)  
2-0-4 units  
Can be repeated for credit.

Practice in a particular compositional technique not normally covered in the Harmony and Counterpoint or Musical Composition sequences. Possible topics include Renaissance counterpoint, fugue, ragtime, or indeterminacy. May be repeated once for credit if content differs. Enrollment limited.  
*C. Shadle*

**21M.151 Introductory Music Theory (New)**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
U (Spring; second half of term)  
1-1-4 units

Introduction to theoretical elements of music for students who need preparation in the fundamentals of music theory prior to taking 21M.301. Requires ability to read notation in at least one clef. Covers many of the same topics as 21M.051 but at a faster pace. Coverage includes intervals, triads, major and minor keys, basic musical analysis over a variety of idioms in Western music. Also emphasizes developing the ear, voice, and keyboard skills. Ability to read music required. Not open to students who have completed 21M.051, 21M.301 or 21M.302. Limited to 20 per section by lottery.  
*Staff*

**21M.159 Moments in Music: Theory and Analysis**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
U (Fall; second half of term)  
2-0-4 units  
Can be repeated for credit.

Specific musical compositions or topics in music theory will provide the basis for analysis and close reading. Topics vary. Examples include a Bach Cantata, a Beethoven Quartet, Pierrot Lunaire, or cross-cultural musical analysis. May be repeated once for credit if content differs. Enrollment limited.  
*Staff*

**History/Culture**

**21M.215 Music of the Americas**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered  
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

A survey of the music of North and South America from the Renaissance to the present, with emphasis on the cross-fertilizations of indigenous and European traditions. Listening assignments will focus on composers as varied as Copland and Still, Revueltas and Chihara.  
*C. Shadle*
21M.220 Medieval and Renaissance Music
Prereq: None. Coreq: 21M.301
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Examines European music from the early Middle Ages until the end of the Renaissance. Includes a chronological survey and intensive study of three topics: chant and its development, music in Italy 1340-1420, and music in Elizabethan England. Focuses on methods and pitfalls in studying music of the distant past. Students’ papers, problem sets, and presentations explore lives, genres, and works in depth. Works studied in facsimile of original notation, and from original manuscripts at MIT, where possible.
M. Cuthbert

21M.223 [J] Folk Music of the British Isles and North America
Same subject as 21L.023 [J]
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-1-8 units. HASS-A; CI-H
Examines the production, transmission, preservation and the qualities of folk music in the British Isles and North America from the 18th century to the folk revival of the 1960s and the present. Special emphasis on balladry, fiddle styles, and African-American influences. Enrollment limited.
R. Perry, W. Donaldson

21M.226 Jazz
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Historical survey from roots in African and American contexts, including spirituals, blues, and ragtime, through early jazz, Swing, bebop, and post-bop movements, with attention to recent developments. Key jazz styles, the relation of music and society, and major figures such as Armstrong, Ellington, Basie, Goodman, Parker, Monk, Mingus, Coltrane, and others are considered. Some investigation of cross-influences with popular, classical, folk, and rock musics. Enrollment may be limited.
M. Harvey

21M.235 Baroque and Classical Music
Prereq: 21M.301 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Surveys Baroque and Classical genres: opera, cantata, oratorio, sonata, concerto, quartet and symphony. Includes the composers Monteverdi, Schutz, Purcell, Vivaldi, Bach, Handel, Haydn and Mozart. Bases written essays, projects, and oral presentations on live performances as well as listening and reading assignments. Basic music score-reading ability required.
T. Neff

21M.250 Nineteenth-Century Music
Prereq: 21M.301 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Surveys Romantic genres including Lied/song, choral music, opera, piano sonata/character cycle, concerto, and symphony/symphonic poem. Includes the composers Beethoven, Schubert, Berlioz, Chopin, Brahms, Wagner, Verdi, Tchaikovsky, and Mahler. Bases written essays and oral presentations on live performances as well as listening and reading assignments. Basic score-reading ability recommended.
T. Neff

21M.260 Music since 1900
Prereq: 21M.301 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Surveys musical works drawn from many genres, representing stylistic movements that have transformed classical music over the past hundred years. Focal topics include musical modernism, serialism, neoclassicism, nationalism and ideology, minimalism, and aleatoric and noise composition experiments. Discusses electronic and computer music, and new media and the postmodern present. Begins with Stravinsky’s early ballets and ends with music by current MIT composers and other important figures active today. Ability to read music required. Instruction and practice in oral and written communication provided.
M. Marks
21M.269 Studies in Western Music History
Prereq: 21M.301 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Can be repeated for credit.

Explores particular questions or repertories in Western classical music. Requires individual participation, presentations, and writing. Topics vary each year. Examples include women in music, musical borrowing, the Ars Nova, Schumann, or music after 1990. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor.

21M.271 Symphony and Concerto
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Explores the style, form, and history of approximately two dozen pieces of canonical symphonic repertoire. Students write short reviews of musicological articles on the rich cultural history of selected works and complete one project about the state of classical music in contemporary society. Basic score-reading ability required.

E. Pollock

21M.273 Opera
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Focuses on the different styles and dramatic approaches exhibited by a range of operas. Central questions include the process of adaptation from source material, the conventions of different operatic eras, and how the works are staged in contrasting productions. Basic score-reading ability required.

E. Pollock

21M.283 Musicals
Prereq: One subject in film, music, or theater or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Covers Broadway works and Hollywood films in depth. Proceeds chronologically, exploring three stage musicals and three films at a time, within four historical categories: breakthrough musicals of the 1920s and ‘30s; classic “book musicals” of the ‘40s and ‘50s; modernist and concept musicals of the ‘60s and ‘70s; and post modern and cutting-edge works of the ‘80s and ‘90s. Attention given to the role of music in relation to script, characterization, and dramatic structure. Final papers involve comparison of one stage and one film work, selected in consultation with the instructor. Oral presentations required and in-class performances encouraged.

M. Marks

21M.284 Film Music
Subject meets with CMS.925
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Surveys styles and dramatic functions of music for silent films of the 1910s-20s, and music in sound films from the 1930s to the present. Close attention given to landmark scores by American and European composers, including Korngold, Steiner, Rozsa, Prokofiev, Copland, Herrmann, Rota, Morricone, and Williams. Subsidiary topics include new trends in contemporary film-scoring, pop scores, the impact of electronics, and specialized genres (e.g., animation). Students taking the graduate version complete different assignments. Some background in the study of film and/or music is expected.

M. Marks
21M.289 Studies in Western Classical Genres
Prereq: 21M.301 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Can be repeated for credit.
Explores topics concerned with specific types of classical music, such as repertoires for instrumental soloists and/or small ensembles, orchestral works, solo songs, choral works, or compositions for theater, film, or new media. Topics vary and may require additional prerequisites or specialized skills such as score-reading or playing an instrument. Examples include the English madrigal, Baroque chamber music, Beethoven's symphonies, French art song, Wagner’s ‘Ring’ cycle, American choral music, Stravinsky’s theater works, and the Hollywood film score. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor.
Staff

21M.291 Music of India
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Focuses on Hindustani classical music of North India, and also involves learning about the ancient foundations of the rich classical traditions of music and dance of all Indian art and culture. Practice of the ragas and talas through the learning of songs, dance, and drumming compositions. Develops insights through listening, readings, and concert attendance.
G. Ruckert

21M.292 Music of Indonesia
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Provides an introduction to the fascinating, intricate music of Indonesia with a special focus on Bali. Students explore diverse musical traditions, engaging deeply with musical structures and techniques through analysis, composition, and extensive hands-on music-making. They also study the music’s cultural, political, and historical significance through listening, reading, class discussion, and creative, open-ended projects. Limited to 15.
L. Tilley

21M.293 Music of Africa
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Studies musical traditions of sub-Saharan Africa, with focus on West Africa. Explores a variety of musical practices and their cultural contexts through listening, reading and writing assignments with an emphasis on class discussion. Includes in-class instruction in drumming, song and dance of Senegal, Ghana, and South Africa, as well as live lecture-demonstrations by guest performers from throughout sub-Saharan Africa. Limited to 15; preference to majors, minors, concentrators. Admittance may be controlled by lottery.
P. Tang

21M.294 Popular Musics of the World
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Focuses on popular music created for and transmitted by mass media. Studies various popular music genres from around the world through listening and reading assignments, while considering issues of musical change, syncretism, Westernization, globalization, the impact of recording industries, and the post-colonial era. Case studies include bhangra, Afro-pop, reggae, and global hip-hop. Limited to 25; preference to majors, minors, concentrators. Admittance may be controlled by lottery.
P. Tang

21M.295 American Popular Music
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Surveys the development of popular music in the US, and in a cross-cultural milieu, relative to the history and sociology of the last two hundred years. Examines the ethnic mixture that characterizes modern music, and how it reflects many rich traditions and styles (minstrelsy, music-hall, operetta, Tin Pan Alley, blues, rock, electronic media, etc.). Provides a background for understanding the musical vocabulary of current popular music styles. Limited to 20.
W. Marshall
**21M.296 Studies in Jazz and Popular Music**  
Prereq: None  
U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  
Can be repeated for credit.  

Studies of selected topics in popular music and/or jazz. Topics vary. Examples include Duke Ellington, The Beatles, Bob Dylan, and the 1980s. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor.  
*T. Neff*

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**21M.299 Studies in World Music**  
Prereq: 21M.030 or permission of instructor  
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered  
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  
Can be repeated for credit.  

Studies of selected topics in ethnomusicology (the study of music in culture). Topics vary. Examples include the social lives of musical instruments, music and storytelling, fieldwork methodologies, music and politics, and rhythms of the world. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor.  
*Staff*

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**Composition/Theory**

**21M.301 Harmony and Counterpoint I**  
Prereq: None  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-3-6 units. HASS-A  

Covers basic writing skills in music of the common-practice period (Bach to Brahms). Regular written assignments lead to the composition of short pieces. Classwork includes analysis of representative works from the literature. Keyboard laboratory and sight-singing choir in addition to regular class meetings. Students should have experience reading music. Limited to 20 per section.  
*C. Shadle*

**21M.302 Harmony and Counterpoint II**  
Prereq: 21M.301 or permission of instructor  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-2-7 units. HASS-A  

A continuation of 21M.301, including chromatic harmony and modulation, a more extensive composition project, keyboard laboratory, and musicianship laboratory. Limited to 20 per section.  
*C. Shadle*

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**21M.303 Writing in Tonal Forms I**  
Prereq: 21M.302  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-1-8 units. HASS-A  

Written and analytic exercises based on 18th- and 19th-century small forms and harmonic practice found in music such as the chorale preludes of Bach; minuets and trios of Haydn, Mozart, and Beethoven; and the songs and character pieces of Schubert and Schumann. Musicianship laboratory is required. Limited to 20 per section.  
*C. Shadle*

**21M.304 Writing in Tonal Forms II**  
Prereq: 21M.303  
U (Spring)  
3-1-8 units. HASS-A  

Further written and analytic exercises in tonal music, focusing on larger or more challenging forms. For example, students might compose a sonata-form movement for piano or a two-part invention in the style of Bach. Students have opportunities to write short works that experiment with the expanded tonal techniques of the late 19th and early 20th centuries. Musicianship laboratory is required. Limited to 20.  
*C. Shadle*

**21M.310 Techniques of 20th-Century Composition**  
Prereq: 21M.302 or permission of instructor  
U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  

Students complete written and analytical exercises based on compositional forms and practices from the first half of the 20th century. Areas covered include compositions based upon artificial scales and modes, as in Debussy, Bartok, and Stravinsky; compositions based on atonal pitch organizations, as with Schoenberg and Webern; compositions based on rhythmic process, timbral exploration, and/or non-Western influences. Basic instrumentation will be taught, and compositions will be performed in class.  
*C. Shadle*
**21M.340 Jazz Harmony and Arranging**  
Prereq: 21M.051, 21M.226, or permission of instructor  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  
Basic harmony and theory of mainstream jazz and blues; includes required listening in jazz, writing and analysis work, and two full-scale arrangements. Serves as preparation for more advanced work in jazz with application to rock and pop music. Performance of student arrangements. Limited to 15.  
*M. Harvey*

**21M.341 Jazz Composition**  
Prereq: 21M.226, 21M.340, or permission of instructor  
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall)  
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  
Jazz writing using tonal, modal, and extended compositional approaches as applied to the blues, the 32-bar song form, and post-bop structural designs. Consideration given to a variety of styles and to the ways improvisation informs the compositional process. Study of works by Ellington, Mingus, Parker, Russell, Golson, Coleman, Coltrane, Hancock, Tyner, Davis, and others. Performance of student compositions. Limited to 15.  
*M. Harvey*

**21M.342 Composing for Jazz Orchestra**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered  
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  
Explores composition and arrangement for the large jazz ensembles from 1920s foundations to current postmodern practice. Consideration given to a variety of styles and to the interaction of improvisation and composition. Study of works by Basie, Ellington, Evans, Gillespie, Golson, Mingus, Morris, Nelson, Williams, and others. Open rehearsals, workshops, and performances of student compositions by the MIT Festival Jazz Ensemble and the Aardvark Jazz Orchestra. Limited to 15.  
*M. Harvey*

**21M.351 Music Composition**  
Subject meets with 21M.505  
Prereq: 21M.304, 21M.310, or permission of instructor  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  
Can be repeated for credit.  
Directed composition of original writing involving voices and/or instruments. Includes a weekly seminar in composition for the presentation and discussion of work in progress. Students are expected to produce at least one substantive work and perform it in public by the end of the term. Contemporary compositions and major works from 20th-century music literature are studied. Students taking the graduate version complete different assignments.  
*K. Makan*

**21M.355 Musical Improvisation**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  
Students study concepts and practice techniques of improvisation in solo and ensemble contexts. Examines relationships between improvisation, composition, and performance based in traditional and experimental approaches. Topics, with occasional guest lectures, may include jazz, non-western music, and western concert music, as well as improvisation with film, spoken word, theater, and dance. Enrollment limited to 15; open by audition to instrumental or vocal performers.  
*M. Harvey*

**21M.359 Studies in Musical Composition, Theory and Analysis**  
Prereq: 21M.051 or permission of instructor  
U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  
Can be repeated for credit.  
Explores techniques associated with musical composition and/or analysis. Written exercises in the form of music (composition) and/or prose (papers) may be required, depending on the topic. Topics vary each year; examples include fugue, contemporary aesthetics of composition, orchestration, music analysis, or music and mathematics. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Limited to 18.  
*W. Cutter*
21M.361 Electronic Music Composition I
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
2-1-9 units. HASS-A

Students develop basic skills in composition through weekly assignments focusing on sampling and audio processing. Source materials include samples of urban/natural environments, electronically generated sounds, inherent studio/recording noise, and pre-existing recordings. Audio processing includes digital signal processing (DSP) and analog devices. Covers compositional techniques, including mixing, algorithms, studio improvisation, and interaction. Students critique each other’s work and give informal presentations on recordings drawn from sound art, experimental electronica, conventional and non-conventional classical electronic works, and popular music. Covers technology, math, and acoustics in varying detail. Limited to 12 per section; preference to Music majors, minors, and concentrators.

P. Whincop

21M.362 Electronic Music Composition II
Prereq: 21M.361 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
2-2-8 units. HASS-A

Explores sophisticated synthesis techniques, from finely tuned additive to noise filtering and distortion, granular synthesis to vintage emulation. Incorporates production techniques and use of multimedia, with guest lecturers/performers. Considers composing environments such as Max/MSP/Jitter, SPEAR, SoundHack, and Mathematica. Assignments include diverse listening sessions, followed by oral or written presentations, weekly sound studies, critiques, and modular compositions/soundscapes. Prior significant computer music experience preferred. Consult instructor for technical requirements. Limited to 10.

P. Whincop

21M.370 Digital Instrument Design (New)
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-6-3 units. HASS-A

Covers aesthetic and technical challenges in the creation of physical interfaces for musical performance. Will engage in the design and creation of musical interfaces, and learn how to incorporate new technologies in their artistic practice. Topics covered include user experience design for artistic performance, musical human-computer interaction (HCI), hardware and software standards for digital musical systems, embedded programming and sound synthesis, analog and digital sensors, rapid prototyping and digital manufacturing, and creating performance practices around custom hardware. Students design and build their own digital musical instrument, and present a performance with the instrument as their final project. Limited to 18.

I. Hattwick

21M.380 Music and Technology
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Can be repeated for credit.

Explores various technologies in relation to musical analysis, composition, performance, culture, and quantitative methods. Topics vary each term and may include development and impact on society, generative and algorithmic music, recording techniques or procedural sound design. May involve hands-on components such as laptop music ensemble, new instrument building, or comparing the theory and practice of audio recording. Limited to 16.

M. Schumaker

21M.383 Computational Music Theory and Analysis (New)
Prereq: 6.009 and 21M.301
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Covers major approaches to computational music theory and musicology in the symbolic (score-based) domain. Covers corpus studies, algorithms for music theory, musical search and similarity, encoding, feature extraction and machine learning, music generation, and computational music perception. Programming assignments given in Python using the MIT-created music21 toolkit. Culminates in an original final project. Enrollment limited.

M. Cuthbert
21M.385[J] Interactive Music Systems
Same subject as 6.809[J]
Prereq: (6.009 and 21M.301) or permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Explores audio synthesis, musical structure, human computer interaction (HCI), and visual presentation for the creation of interactive musical experiences. Topics include audio synthesis; mixing and looping; MIDI sequencing; generative composition; motion sensors; music games; and graphics for UI, visualization, and aesthetics. Includes weekly programming assignments in python. Teams build an original, dynamic, and engaging interactive music system for their final project. Limited to 18.
E. Egozy, L. Kaelbling

21M.387 Fundamentals of Music Processing
Prereq: 6.003, 6.01, and 21M.051
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Analyzes recorded music in digital audio form using advanced signal processing and optimization techniques to understand higher-level musical meaning. Covers fundamental tools like windowing, feature extraction, discrete and short-time Fourier transforms, chromagrams, and onset detection. Addresses analysis methods including dynamic time warping, dynamic programming, self-similarity matrices, and matrix factorization. Explores a variety of applications, such as event classification, audio alignment, chord recognition, structural analysis, tempo and beat tracking, content-based audio retrieval, and audio decomposition. Enrollment limited.
E. Egozy

Performance
Students may combine or repeat any of the 6-unit subjects listed below for 12 units (one full subject) of credit toward the Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences (HASS) General Institute Requirement (GIR). See the HASS Requirement website (https://registrar.mit.edu/registration-academics/academic-requirements/hass-requirement/substitutions-within-hass-requirement) for details.

21M.401 MIT Concert Choir
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
0-4-2 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Rehearsals and performance of primarily large-scale works for chorus, soloists, and orchestra--from the Passions and Masses of J. S. Bach to oratorios of our own time. Open to graduate and undergraduate students by audition.
W. Cutter

21M.405 MIT Chamber Chorus
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-3 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Rehearsal and performance of choral repertoire for small chorus, involving literature from the Renaissance to contemporary periods. Limited to 32 by audition.
W. Cutter

21M.410 Vocal Repertoire and Performance
Subject meets with 21M.515
Prereq: None. Coreq: Participation in ensemble for vocalists
U (Spring)
3-0-3 units
Can be repeated for credit.

For the singer and/or pianist interested in collaborative study of solo vocal performance. Historical study of the repertoire includes listening assignments of representative French, German, Italian, and English works as sung by noted vocal artists of the genre. Topics include diction as facilitated by the study of the International Phonetic Alphabet; performance and audition techniques; and study of body awareness and alignment through the Alexander Technique and yoga. Admission by audition; Emerson Vocal Scholars contact department.
A. Boyles

21M.421 MIT Symphony
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
0-4-2 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Rehearsals prepare works for concerts and recordings. Analyses of musical style, structure, and performance practice are integrated into rehearsals as a means of enriching musical conception and the approach to performance. Likewise, additional scores of particular structural or stylistic interest are read whenever time permits. Admission by audition.
A. Boyles
21M.423 Conducting and Score-Reading
Prereq: 21M.302 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
3-0-3 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Introduces ensemble conducting as a technical and artistic discipline. Incorporates ear training, score-reading skills and analysis, rehearsal technique, and studies of various philosophies. Attendance of rehearsals and specific concerts required. Opportunities include conducting students, professional musicians, and MIT Symphony Orchestra (when possible). Instrumental proficiency required, although vocalists with keyboard abilities will be accepted. May be repeated once for credit with permission of instructor.
A. Boyles

21M.426 MIT Wind Ensemble
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
0-4-2 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Designed for advanced instrumentalists who are committed to the analysis, performance, and recording of woodwind, brass, and percussion literature from the Renaissance through the 21st century. The repertoire consists primarily of music for small and large wind ensembles. May include ensemble music from Gabrieli to Grainger, Schuller, Mozart, Dvorak, and various mixed media including strings. Performance of newly commissioned works. Opportunities for solo work and work with recognized professional artists and composers. Admission by audition.
F. Harris

21M.442 MIT Festival Jazz Ensemble
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
0-4-2 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Designed for instrumentalists dedicated to the analysis, performance, and recording of traditional and contemporary jazz ensemble compositions. Instrumentation includes saxophones, trumpets, trombones, piano, guitar or vibraphone, bass, percussion and occasionally French horn, double reeds, and strings. Provides opportunities to work with professional jazz artists and perform commissioned works by recognized jazz composers. Experience in improvisation preferred but not required. Admission by audition.
F. Harris

21M.445 Chamber Music Society
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
0-4-2 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Study of chamber music literature through analysis, rehearsal, and performance. Weekly seminars and coaching. Open to string, piano, brass, woodwind players, and singers. Admission by audition.
M. Thompson, D. Deveau, J. Rife

21M.450 MIT Balinese Gamelan
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Spring)
0-3-3 units
Can be repeated for credit.
A performing ensemble dedicated to the traditional music of Bali. Members of the ensemble study structures and techniques used on various Balinese gamelan instruments and learn to perform gamelan pieces. No previous experience required. Limited to 25 by audition.
Fall: Consult N. Paschal. Spring: Staff

21M.451 Studio Accompanying for Pianists
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Open by audition to pianists who wish to explore and develop their talents as accompanists. Pianists are paired with a music scholarship recipient and attend that student’s private lesson each week. Accompanists prepare independently, rehearse with the student partner, and provide accompaniment at a juried recital or masterclass each term. Under supervision of music faculty and private lesson instructors, pianists may work with one or two scholarship students each term at 3 units each or one student in 21M.480/21M.512 for 6 units. Subject satisfies the performance requirement for pianists receiving music scholarships.
D. Deveau
21M.460 MIT Senegalese Drum Ensemble
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
0-3-3 units
Can be repeated for credit.
A performance ensemble focusing on the sabar drumming tradition of Senegal, West Africa. Study and rehearse Senegalese drumming techniques and spoken word. Perform in conjunction with MIT Rambax drumming group. No previous experience necessary, but prior enrollment in 21M.030 or 21M.293 strongly recommended. Limited to 30 by audition.
L. Toure

21M.470 MIT Laptop Ensemble (New)
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-3 units
Can be repeated for credit.
The MIT Laptop Ensemble is a forum for the exploration of emerging digital musical practices, giving ensemble members hands-on experience with compositional and performance strategies based on current research. Concerts by the ensemble include repertoire drawn both from historical electronic and computer music compositions, as well as new compositions by invited composers. Also includes opportunities for ensemble members to compose for and conduct the ensemble. Weekly rehearsals focus on concepts drawn from a variety of 20th- and 21st-century practices, including experimental and improvised music, telematic performance, gestural controllers, multimedia performance, live coding, and interactive music systems. No previous experience required. Admission by audition.
I. Hattwick

21M.480 Advanced Music Performance
Subject meets with 21M.512
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
1-2-3 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Designed for students who demonstrate considerable technical and musical skills and who wish to develop them through intensive private study. Students must take a weekly lesson, attend a regular performance seminar, and participate in a departmental performing group. Full-year commitment required. Information about lesson fees, scholarships, and auditions available in Music Section Office. Students taking the graduate version complete different assignments. Admission by audition.
M. Thompson, D. Deveau

21M.490 Emerson Scholar Solo Recital
Subject meets with 21M.525
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Spring)
1-0-5 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Solo 50-minute recital prepared with a private teacher and approved by the Emerson Private Studies Committee based on evidence of readiness shown in the Fall Term performances. See Music and Theater Arts website for application deadlines and conditions. Restricted to Emerson Scholars.
M. Thompson, D. Deveau, J. Rife

Advanced/Special Subjects

21M.500 Advanced Seminar in Music
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Can be repeated for credit.
Seminar that develops analytic and research skills in music history/culture or theory/composition. Topics vary, but are organized around a particular methodology, musical topic, or collection of works, that allow for application to a variety of interests and genres. Strong emphasis on student presentations, discussion, and a substantial writing project. May be repeated for credit with permission from instructor.
E. Richmond Pollock

21M.505 Music Composition
Subject meets with 21M.351
Prereq: 21M.304, 21M.310, or permission of instructor
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Directed composition of original writing involving voices and/or instruments. Includes a weekly seminar in composition for the presentation and discussion of work in progress. Students are expected to produce at least one substantive work and perform it in public by the end of the term. Contemporary compositions and major works from 20th-century music literature are studied. Students taking the graduate version complete different assignments.
K. Makan
21M.512 Advanced Music Performance
Subject meets with 21M.480
Prereq: None
G (Fall, Spring)
1-2-3 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Designed for students who demonstrate considerable technical and musical skills and who wish to develop them through intensive private study. Students must take a weekly lesson, attend a regular performance seminar, and participate in a departmental performing group. Full-year commitment required. Information about lesson fees, scholarships, and auditions available in Music Section Office. Students taking the graduate version complete different assignments. Admission by audition.

D. Deveau, M. Thompson

21M.515 Vocal Repertoire and Performance
Subject meets with 21M.410
Prereq: None
G (Spring)
3-0-3 units
Can be repeated for credit.

For the singer and/or pianist interested in collaborative study of solo vocal performance. Historical study of the repertoire includes listening assignments of representative French, German, Italian, and English works as sung by noted vocal artists of the genre. Topics include diction as facilitated by the study of the International Phonetic Alphabet; performance and audition techniques; and study of body awareness and alignment through the Alexander Technique and yoga. Admission by audition. Emerson Vocal Scholars contact department.

A. Boyles

21M.525 Emerson Scholars Solo Recital
Subject meets with 21M.490
Prereq: None
G (Spring)
1-2-3 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Emerson Scholars may receive credit for a solo spring recital that has been prepared with and approved by the private teacher and the Emerson Private Studies Committee. Approval based on evidence of readiness shown in first term master classes. Restricted to Emerson Scholars.

M. Thompson, D. Deveau

21M.531 Independent Study in Music
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.

Open to qualified students who wish to pursue independent studies or projects with members of the Music Section. Projects require prior approval by the Music and Theater Arts Chair.

Consult Music Section Office

21M.533 Independent Study in Music
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring)
Units arranged [P/D/F]
Can be repeated for credit.

Open to qualified students who wish to pursue independent studies or projects with members of the Music Section. Projects require prior approval by the Music and Theater Arts Chair.

Consult Music Section Office

21M.553, 21M.554 Special Subject in Music
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.

Study of musical topics not covered in the regular subject listings, particularly experimental subjects offered by permanent or visiting faculty.

Consult Music Office

Music and Media

21M.580[J] Musical Aesthetics and Media Technology
Same subject as MAS.825[J]
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Fall)
3-3-6 units

See description under subject MAS.825[J].

T. Machover

21M.581[J] Projects in Media and Music
Same subject as MAS.826[J]
Prereq: MAS.825[J]
G (Spring)
3-3-6 units
Can be repeated for credit.

See description under subject MAS.826[J].

T. Machover
Theater Arts

The subjects listed below are arranged in three sections: Introductory, Intermediate, and Advanced Subjects.

Introductory Subjects

21M.600 Introduction to Acting
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-5 units. HASS-A

Explores the actor's tools: body, voice, mind, imagination, and the essential self. Through studio exercises, students address issues of honesty and creativity in the theatrical moment, and begin to have a sense of their strengths and limitations as communicating theatrical artists. Provides an opportunity for students to discover their relationship to "the other" in the acting partner, the group, the environment, and the audience. Limited to 20 per section.

A. Kohler

21M.601 Drawing for Designers
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-6 units. HASS-A

Explores drawing as a fundamental component of the design process. In-class drawing exercises focus on developing the hand-to-eye relationship and pre-visualization skills essential to any designer. Studies the use drawing as a route to understanding space and form and achieving accuracy through expression. By drawing figures, landscapes and/or still life compositions in a variety of media, students investigate the figure/ground relationship while dealing with tone, line, and composition, which are all requisite elements of design. Provides exposure to designers who have used drawing as a central component of their work. Students create a portfolio that includes in-class drawings, studies done outside of class, and one research-based written project. Lab fee required. Limited to 20.

S. Brown

21M.603 Introduction to Design for the Theater
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Introduces the fundamental skills and concepts of scenography through a series of individual design projects structured to explore the relationship of the performer to the environment, the interrelation of lighting and stage design, and the evolution of visual narrative. Develops a basic visual literacy for the theater by honing skills in drawing, model building, 3-D modeling, digital image manipulation, and color theory. Projects complemented by study of artworks and theories by Cindy Sherman, Sol LeWitt, Alan Kaprow, Robert Wilson, Bertolt Brecht, Caspar Neher, and others. Lab fee required. Enrollment may be limited.

S. Brown

21M.604[J] Playwriting Fundamentals
Same subject as 21W.754[J]
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Introduces the craft of writing for the theater, with special attention to the basics of dramatic structure. Through weekly assignments and in-class exercises, students explore character, conflict, language and plasticity in scenes and short plays. In workshop format, students present individual work for feedback and heavily revise their work based on that response. Readings include a variety of plays.

K. Urban

21M.605 Voice and Speech for the Actor
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-5 units. HASS-A

Can be repeated for credit.

Concentrates upon freeing the natural voice through awareness of physical, vocal and, at times, emotional habits and the willingness and desire to experience change. Teaches progression of contemporary approaches to voice through in-class vocal exercises. Students use sonnets or poems as vehicles to explore the components of language and the need to communicate and reveal oneself through the voice. Designed for students interested in theater or developing their voices for presentations and professional speaking. Limited to 18; preference to Theater majors, minors, and concentrators who have pre-registered.

K. Eastley, O. D’Ambrosio
**21M.606 Introduction to Stagecraft**  
Prereq: None  
U (Fall, Spring)  
4-3-2 units. HASS-A  

Provides a foundation in theater technology, examining the creation of a theatrical production from conception to performance. Explores the realization of an artistic and structural vision for a play, taking into account all facets of technical theater: history of productions, types of technical roles, design, drafting, carpentry, costume, lighting, rigging, stage management, sound, and video. Students serve on the production team responsible for building, installing and/or running the department’s show that semester. Limited to 18.  
* S. Rodemann

**21M.607 Playwriting Methods (New)**  
Prereq: None  
U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  

Builds understanding of the methods playwrights use to transform an idea - drawn from their own lives, news and current events, even the plays of other writers - into a reality. Students use a variety of inspiration to write their own new scenes and short plays. Examines how research can help develop an idea for a new play and discusses ways to adapt a classic text for the contemporary stage. Writers also conduct personal interviews and use the transcript as source material for a new scene. Enrollment limited.  
* K. Urban

**21M.608 Screenwriting**  
Prereq: None  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  

Explores the fundamentals of screenplay writing. Presents skills to create compelling characters and stories in different dramatic genres (comedy, drama). In addition to their own writing, students read a selection of screenplays and watch short films that form the basis of class discussion early in the term. Class is modeled on a professional development workshop in which participants, over the course of the term, write a short screenplay, including a final draft. Enrollment limited.  
* K. Urban

**21M.611 Foundations of Theater Practice**  
Prereq: None  
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered  
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A; CI-H  

Introduces the ideas, processes, and aesthetic issues that comprise the creation of the theatrical event. Guest artists and faculty members reveal how practitioners approach the narrative of a play in each discipline (directing, design, acting, dramaturgy, playwriting). Readings and in-class exercises help students understand and experience the basic creative impulse in each area, as well as how these areas join to form a theatrical whole.  
* J. Sonenberg

**21M.623 Physical Improvisation (New)**  
Prereq: None  
U (Fall, Spring)  
4-2-6 units. HASS-A  
Can be repeated for credit.  

Explores the realities of the body in space and motion - interacting with gravity, momentum, inertia, alignment, negative space, one’s imagination, one’s body, other bodies, the present room and rooms from memory, geometry, stillness, and more. By releasing tension and abandoning the notion of pre-planning, students experience a natural, spontaneous flow of movement, opening themselves up to, and diving into, whatever might happen. Develops alertness in order to work in an energetic state of physical disorientation, self-correcting what doesn’t work and reinforcing what does on the spot, discovering physical/emotional truths and shared moments that leave students aware, centered, incredibly present, and sharply alive. Enrollment limited.  
* D. Safer

**21M.624 Acting with the Camera**  
Prereq: None  
U (Fall)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-A  

Studio workshop explores the discipline of acting for the camera through in-class exercises that focus on the creative challenges inherent to both filming and being filmed. Investigates the performer in the history of cinema, television, and multimedia stage performance through readings, screenings, and experimentation with the theory and practice of performing for and with the camera. Culminates in student-written, edited, directed, and acted short films. Instruction in written and oral communication provided. Limited to 20.  
* A. Kohler
21M.645 Motion Theater
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Examines the theatrical event from the perspective of composition in a performance workshop. Studio exercises address the process of developing a theatrical work through an internalized understanding of compositional principles in theater. Examines physical action in time and space. Includes outside readings, videos, short essays, and in-class discussions. Provides the performer, director, choreographer, designer or writer opportunities to engage with large and small group ensembles in creation of theatrical events. Topics include image, motion, shape, repetition, gesture, and spatial relationship. Preference to majors, minors, concentrators. Admittance may be controlled by lottery.
J. Scheib

21M.690 Sport as Performance
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Seminar investigates the aesthetics of sport as theatrical performance and explores the performance of race, gender, class, nation, and sexuality in sport. Readings drawn from theatre/performance studies, anthropology, sociology, ethnic studies, gender studies, history, and kinesiology. Topics include barnstorming, Olympics, Title IX, Native American mascots, and a variety of sports ranging from football to figure skating. Limited to 18.
C. Conceison

Intermediate Subjects

21M.700 China on Stage
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: G (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A; CI-H

Explores the role theater productions have played in shaping Chinese society, politics, and cultural exchange during the past century. Topics include censorship, audience reception, and current translingual and cross-cultural trends. Examines plays in English translation, videos, photographs, archival materials, and English-language books and articles about Chinese theater. Enrollment limited.
C. Conceison

21M.701 China on Stage
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: G (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Credit cannot also be received for 21M.700

Explores the role theater productions have played in shaping Chinese society, politics, and cultural exchange during the past century. Topics include censorship, audience reception, and current translingual and cross-cultural trends. Examines plays in English translation, videos, photographs, archival materials, and English-language books and articles about Chinese theater. Enrollment limited.
C. Conceison

21M.702 Live Solo Performance: Monodrama and Composition (New)
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Studies the theatrical canon of monodramas and solo performances to hone individual acting skills. Goes on to explore each student’s original artistic voice by presenting strategies in composing and staging work, thus introducing them to experiments with performing the self in society. Each student creates their own original performance piece by the end of the term. Enrollment limited.
A. Kohler

21M.704 Music Theater Workshop
Prereq: 21M.600 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-6 units. HASS-A

Introduces applications of music in theater and performance. Encourages experimentation with different genres of singing, acting, and movement by exploring an array of historical and contemporary styles and techniques. Students develop and perform their own original songs and textual materials, gaining a theoretical and practical understanding of the actor’s contribution to the dynamic form of musical theater. Previous experience in musical theater not required.
A. Kohler
21M.705 Acting Intensive
Prereq: 21M.600 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-A
Can be repeated for credit.

Gives students who have begun the process of bringing themselves to a dramatic moment the opportunity to apply their skills to scripted material. Studio work in this class further develops the completeness, spontaneity, and honesty of expression of the actor’s body, imagination, and voice; and introduces written material and the problems of synthesizing the self, the moment, and the scripted word. Weekly rehearsals with a scene partner. Enrollment may be limited.
J. Sonenberg, A. Kohler

21M.706 Asian American Theater
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-1-8 units. HASS-A

Explores the history and impact of Asian American theater. Readings include plays and materials about cultural and political issues, family, and identity. Course includes short formal and creative writing assignments and scene work resulting in a collaborative final performance. Limited to 18.
C. Conceison

21M.710 Script Analysis
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A; CI-H

Focuses on reading a play’s script critically and theatrically, with a view to mounting a coherent production. Through careful, intensive analysis of a variety of plays from different periods and aesthetics, a pattern emerges for discerning what options exist for interpreting a script from the distinct perspectives of the playwright, the actor, the designer, and the director. Students discuss the consequences of those options for production. Enrollment limited.
D. Gammons

21M.711 Production Seminar
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Pursues detailed study of a particular playtext or theme and is related to some planned production activity during the following IAP. Seminar activities may include guest speakers from various disciplines who approach some aspect of the playtext or theme from the perspective of their fields; various theatrical practitioners; and critical and scholarly presentations by seminar members. Participation in the IAP production is not required.
J. Scheib

21M.712 Choreography: Making Dances (New)
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
4-2-6 units. HASS-A

Laboratory-style class explores and invents techniques used to create dances. Students practice techniques focused on how and where to begin making a dance - sampling some of the endless ways to start a process, such as from the body, an idea, text, or a song - and then how to build up from there. Students make dances that are more than just a collection of moves, but events that do something, say something, or ask something. Builds a clear understanding of how a dance has an arc, a clear beginning, middle, and end, so that by doing it or watching it, both participants and audience end up somewhere new. Develops an understating of, and facility with, a wide variety of topics used to explore, start and generate movement, dance and performative events involving bodies moving through space. Enrollment limited.
D. Safer

21M.714 Contemporary American Theater
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A; CI-H

Examines the exciting terrain of contemporary American writing for the theater, focusing on what is known in New York as “Off Broadway,” “downtown,” or “indie theater.” Students read work by influential playwrights from earlier generations alongside plays by new voices currently in production in Boston, New York, and across the country. Students also examine the changing institution of American theater, reading a selection of plays in order to determine what constellation of issues and concerns they engage. Discussions unpack how these plays reflect, challenge and re-construct the idea of America in the 21st century. Enrollment limited.
K. Urban
**21M.715 Topics in Theater Arts**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
U (Spring)  
Not offered regularly; consult department  
3-0-9 units  
Can be repeated for credit.  

Multidisciplinary seminar provides opportunity for study in performance theory and practice. Topics vary from term to term; may be taught by visiting faculty. May be repeated for credit if content differs.  

*Staff*

**21M.732 Costume Design**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A  

Studio workshop designed for students who possess a basic understanding of the principles of design and seek a more intensive study of costume. Students develop designs through a collaborative creative process that incorporates production dramaturgy and script analysis, and map those findings to a scenographically charged directorial concept. Fosters period research, conceptual design, and rendering skills through practical studio exercises. Instruction in life drawing, visual presentation, and basic costume construction provides the tools for applying conceptual design skills in performance. Lab fee required.  

*Staff*

**21M.733 Set Design**  
Prereq: 21M.603 or permission of instructor  
U (Spring)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-A  

Investigates the creation of set design for live performance. Students develop designs related to current production projects at MIT. Focuses on developing the designer’s communication tools, particularly in the areas of visual research, 3-D digital model making, and design presentation. Examines the relationship of set design to theater architecture, emerging media technologies and dramaturgies of the 20th and 21st centuries. In addition to creating their own designs, students research, write about, and present the work and practice of a set designer. Lab fee required.  

*S. Brown*

**21M.734 Lighting Design**  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
U (Fall)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-A  

Explores the history, concepts and techniques of sculpting space with light within a contemporary context. Students experiment with a wide range of approaches, tools, and skills to develop their own creative vision. Focuses on discrete forms that include live performance, installation, architecture, and developments in applied technologies. Studio projects alternate between conceptual studies and realized designs reflective of students’ own unique interests and talents. Enrollment may be limited.  

*J. Higgason*

**21M.735 Technical Design for Performance**  
Prereq: 21M.606 or permission of instructor  
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall, Spring)  
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered  
4-0-8 units. HASS-A  

Studio examines the role of the technical designer as an integral member of an ensemble. Focusing on the artistic process, students develop their own unique approaches to stage design, lighting, sound, video design and other new media applications for the performing arts. They also explore an array of pre-production research and rehearsal techniques and analyze dramatic texts. Introduces theoretical and practical aspects of technical design, from the budgeting of time and selection of materials, to use of new technologies. Culminates in a public showing of final design projects for an invited audience.  

*C. Frederickson*

**21M.737 Interactive Design and Projection for Live Performance**  
Prereq: None  
U (Spring)  
3-4-5 units. HASS-A  

Studies design, history, artistic purposes, and programming techniques involved in the development of interactive performance design systems for controlling video projection, media, and lighting for live performances. Includes readings, viewings of historical and contemporary works, and in class-practice and performance. Students use motion-sensing input devices, such as the Kinect, infrared-light tracking, accelerometers, live video, and generative graphics, to create interactive design systems. Enrollment limited.  

*J. Higgason*
21M.785[J] Playwrights Lab
Same subject as 21W.769[J]
Subject meets with 21M.789
Prereq: 21M.604[J] or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-A
Can be repeated for credit.

Continued work in the development of play scripts for the theater. Writers work on one-act plays in weekly workshop meetings in addition to individual script meetings with the instructor. All students see their work presented as a stage reading during the MTA Playwrights Lab. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments. Limited to 10.

K. Urban

21M.789 Playwrights Lab
Subject meets with 21M.785[J], 21W.769[J]
Prereq: 21M.604[J] or permission of instructor
G (Spring)
4-0-8 units
Can be repeated for credit.

Continued work in the development of play scripts for the theater. Writers work on one-act plays in weekly workshop meetings in addition to individual script meetings with the instructor. All students see their work presented as a stage reading during the MTA Playwrights Lab. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments. Enrollment is limited to 10.

K. Urban

21M.790 Director's Craft
Subject meets with 21M.791
Prereq: 21M.600 and (21M.710 or permission of instructor)
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Explores several models of directing, each with its unique structures, philosophy, terminology, and techniques. Develops an individual voice for each student and clarity in his/her directorial point of view. Class sessions concentrate on how a point of view is arrived at through analysis of material and the way the results are rendered with the basic tools of theater. All points of view are honored as long as they can be actively supported by the work. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments.

J. Sonenberg

21M.791 Director's Craft
Subject meets with 21M.790
Prereq: 21M.600 and (21M.710 or permission of instructor)
G (Spring)
3-0-6 units

Explores several models of directing, each with its unique structures, philosophy, terminology, and techniques. Exploration is intended to lead to the development of an individual voice for each student and clarity in his/her directorial point of view. Class sessions concentrate on how a point of view is arrived at through analysis of material and the way the results are rendered with the basic tools of theater. All points of view are honored as long as they can be actively supported by the work. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments.

J. Sonenberg

Advanced Subjects

21M.800 All the World's a Stage: Socio-Political Perspectives in Global Performance
Subject meets with 21M.801
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A

Investigates repertoire from international creators of theater, opera, performance art, and dance. Explores diverse storytelling and directorial points of view, examining the contexts which inform approaches to performance making. Discusses specific cultural and political shifts that have inspired the work of international artists, such as Marina Abramovic (Serbia), Pina Bausch (Germany), Nora Chipaumire (Zimbabwe), Ping Chong (US/Canada), Peter Sellars (US), and The Yes Men (US). Weekly readings, screenings and guest artist provide the foundation for an understanding of the role of director as an artist who finds inspiration in the contradictions of the world. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments.

C. Brathwaite
21M.801 All the Worlds a Stage: Socio-Political Perspectives in Global Performance
Subject meets with 21M.800
Prereq: None
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Investigates repertoire from international creators of theater, opera, performance art, and dance. Explores diverse storytelling and directorial points of view, examining the contexts which inform approaches to performance making. Discusses specific cultural and political shifts that have inspired the work of international artists, such as Marina Abramovic (Serbia), Pina Bausch (Germany), Nora Chipaumire (Zimbabwe), Ping Chong (US/Canada), Peter Sellars (US), and The Yes Men (US). Weekly readings, screenings and guest artists provide the foundation for an understanding of the role of director as an artist who finds inspiration in the contradictions of the world. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments.
C. Brathwaite

21M.803 Performance and Design Workshop
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer; partial term)
0-3-0 units
Provides directed practice in the disciplines of performance practice, including design, acting, directing, technical theater, management, dramaturgy and other creative fields. Students test and refine their skills by participating in the creation of produced plays, intensive workshops, installations and other design or performance projects in dance, film, music theater, opera, and other performing arts events. Students work closely with faculty, peers and guest artists. Students seeking to design individual performance and design workshops must be supervised by a theater arts faculty member, and obtain his or her written approval.
Staff

21M.806 Applied Performance and Design Production
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer; partial term)
0-6-0 units
Provides opportunities for applied practice in the disciplines of performance, including acting, directing, playwriting, design, technical theater, dramaturgy, and management. Students test and refine their skills in the prototyping of design projects, installations, plays, dance, film, music theater, opera, and other performing arts events. They also apply theory and practice while tracing the research and rehearsal process through production and public presentation in the theater or in the studio. Students seeking to design an applied project must be supervised by a theater arts faculty member, and obtain his or her written approval.
Staff

21M.809 Performance and Design Intensive
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
0-9-0 units
Multidisciplinary, term-long, independent study geared toward the development of significant artistic and technical projects in performance and design. Students pursue projects in an array of fields and are invited to propose artistic and research projects as actors, directors, designers, dramaturges, and/or technical designers. Often in conjunction with Theater Arts-produced productions, proposals for intensives must be vetted and supervised by a member of the Theater Arts faculty with whom the student will work over the course of term.
Staff

21M.830 Acting: Techniques and Style
Subject meets with 21M.835
Prereq: 21M.600 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. HASS-A
Can be repeated for credit.
Refines the student actor’s use of the language of the stage with work on text and physical presentation. Explores issues of style, including the understanding and honoring, in performance, of the specific requirements from several different periods of the Western theatrical tradition. Periods may differ from term to term. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments.
Staff

21M.835 Acting: Techniques and Style
Subject meets with 21M.830
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: G (Fall)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
4-0-8 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Refines the student actor’s use of the language of the stage with work on text and physical presentation. Explores issues of style, including the understanding and honoring, in performance, of the specific requirements from several different periods of the Western theatrical tradition. Periods may differ from term to term. Students taking graduate versions complete additional assignments.
Staff
21M.840 Performance Media
Subject meets with 21M.841
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-A

Integrates media and communication technologies in performing arts. Studio exercises provide a forum for experimentation. Contemporary and historical techniques for media integration examined through readings, viewing videos and short written essays. Technologies examined include digital imaging, composite and live feed digital video, and web-based performance. Engages the designer, director, choreographer, performer, visual artist or programmer in the practice of integrating media into live art events. Equipment is provided. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments.

J. Higgason, J. Scheib

21M.841 Performance Media
Subject meets with 21M.840
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: G (Spring)
4-0-8 units

Integrates media and communication technologies in performing arts. Studio exercises provide a forum for experimentation. Contemporary and historical techniques for media integration examined through readings, viewing videos and short written essays. Technologies examined include digital imaging, composite and live feed digital video, and web-based performance. Engages the designer, director, choreographer, performer, visual artist or programmer in the practice of integrating media into live art events. Equipment is provided. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments.

J. Higgason, J. Scheib

21M.842 Live Cinema Performance
Subject meets with 21M.843
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-2-7 units. HASS-A

Interdisciplinary studio merges the disciplines of the performer, designer, cinematographer, director, playwright and technician, and examines the deep integration of live theatrical and cinematic idioms. Studio exercises, readings, field trips and in-class presentations provide the opportunity to study the history and theory surrounding the development of genre, and to engage the practice from both sides of the camera. Includes guest artists, lectures, and master classes. Students regularly test what they develop in studio on the stage. Each class focuses on a particular dramatist, theme, or artistic genre and culminates in a full-length collaboration that will be presented in the final week of class for an invited audience. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments. Enrollment limited.

J. Scheib

21M.843 Live Cinema Performance
Subject meets with 21M.842
Prereq: None
G (Spring)
3-2-7 units

Interdisciplinary studio merges the disciplines of the performer, designer, cinematographer, director, playwright and technician, and examines the deep integration of live theatrical and cinematic idioms. Studio exercises, readings, field trips and in-class presentations provide the opportunity to study the history and theory surrounding the development of genre, and to engage the practice from both sides of the camera. Includes guest artists, lectures, and master classes. Students regularly test what they develop in studio on the stage. Each class focuses on a particular dramatist, theme, or artistic genre and culminates in a full-length collaboration that will be presented in the final week of class for an invited audience. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments. Enrollment Limited.

J. Scheib
21M.846 Topics in Performance Studies
Subject meets with 21M.847
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Can be repeated for credit.
Multidisciplinary lecture/workshop engages students in a variety of approaches to the study and practice of performance as an area of aesthetic and social interaction. Special attention paid to the use of diverse media in performance. Interdisciplinary approaches to study encourage students to seek out material histories of performance and practice. May be repeated for credit if topics differ.
C. Conceison

21M.847 Topics in Performance Studies
Subject meets with 21M.846
Prereq: None
G (Fall)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
See description under 21M.846. Assignments differ.
C. Conceison

21M.848 Performance Studies: Advanced Theories of Sport
Prereq: 21M.690 and permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Seminar explores connections between athletics and theatre, performance studies, sociology, anthropology, and history. Focuses on performance of nation, race, and gender in sport, and how sport performs in society. Specific topics selected based on the research focus of each student. Enrollment limited.
C. Conceison

21M.851 Independent Study in Performance and Design
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer; second half of term)
Units arranged
Multidisciplinary independent study provides opportunity for individual practica in the performing arts. While opportunities may include directed theoretical research and practice in production and performance with permanent and visiting faculty, students are encouraged to propose independent programs of study to a member of the theater arts faculty. Permission of supervising faculty member required.
Theater Arts Staff

21M.861 Topics in Performance Technique
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Explores elements of technique in a variety of performance disciplines. Topics vary from term to term; may be taught by visiting faculty. May be repeated for credit if content differs. Enrollment may be limited.
K. Mancuso

21M.862 Topics in Performance Practice
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-8 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Class explores elements of performance in a studio setting. Topics vary from term to term; may be taught by visiting faculty. May be repeated for credit if content differs. Enrollment may be limited.
J. Higgason

21M.863 Advanced Topics in Theater Arts
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Advanced multidisciplinary studio workshop provides opportunity for advanced study in the performing arts. Topics vary from term to term; may be taught by visiting faculty. May be repeated for credit if content differs.
Staff

21M.864 Research in Theater
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Offers directed research in the spheres of theory, history, performance studies, dramaturgy, etc. Permission of the supervising member of the Theater Arts faculty required.
Consult Staff
21M.865 Research in Theater  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
G (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)  
Units arranged  
Can be repeated for credit.  

Offers directed research of advanced theatrical subjects occurring in either the performance or theoretical spheres. May be repeated for credit with permission.  

Staff

21M.THT Pre-Thesis Tutorial  
Prereq: Permission of instructor  
U (Fall, IAP, Spring)  
1-0-5 units  
Can be repeated for credit.  

Definition of and early-stage work on thesis project leading to 21M.THU Undergraduate Thesis in Music or Theater Arts. Taken during the first term, or during IAP, of the student's two-term commitment to the thesis project. Student works closely with an individual faculty tutor. Limited to Music or Theater Arts Majors.  

Consult Music & Theater Arts Headquarters

21M.THU Undergraduate Thesis  
Prereq: 21M.THT or permission of instructor  
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)  
Units arranged  
Can be repeated for credit.  

Completion of work on senior major thesis in Music or Theater Arts under supervision of a faculty tutor. Includes oral presentation of thesis project early in the term, assembling and revising final text and meeting at the close with a committee of Music or Theater Arts faculty evaluators to discuss successes and limitations of the project. Limited to Music or Theater Arts majors.  

Consult Music and Theater Arts Headquarters

21M.URG Undergraduate Research in Music  
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)  
Units arranged  
Can be repeated for credit.  

Individual participation in an ongoing music research project. For students in the Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program.  

Staff

21M.UR Undergraduate Research in Music and Theater Arts  
Prereq: None  
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)  
Units arranged [P/D/F]  
Can be repeated for credit.  

Individual participation in ongoing Music and Theater Arts research projects. For students in the Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program.  

Staff