The Global Studies and Languages Section offers a variety of programs. There are subject sequences in Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Korean, Portuguese, Russian, and Spanish languages and literatures taught in the original; a subject sequence on literature in English translation (SILC); studies in bilingualism; and a comprehensive program in English Language Studies.

The Global Studies and Languages curriculum is arranged in three tiers. Fundamental language subjects familiarize students with the principles of the language in both its spoken and written forms, and introduce them to the culture of the country where the language is spoken. Levels III and IV language subjects provide review and refinement of grammar, study of more difficult reading matter with cultural and literary content, and include compositions and discussions in the target language.

Subjects in language, literature, and culture are conducted in the target language. They introduce students to the form and content of world literatures and of global cultures and societies. These subjects also offer the opportunity to develop more refined communication skills in the language. Advanced subjects, conducted in the target language, encourage students to explore the cultural history of the particular country in which the language is spoken.

Offerings in Studies in International Literatures and Cultures (SILC), taught in English, give students both a specific and comparative focus on global cultures.

Concentrations are available in a given language, literature, or culture in the original language or in English. Concentrations should be arranged on an individual basis in consultation with a designated advisor in each language group.

The Minor Programs in Chinese, French, German, Japanese, and Spanish lead students who have already reached an intermediate level of proficiency into more advanced study of the language, literature, and culture. Note that language levels I and II do not count toward the minor. Also note that, unlike other minor programs in HASS, the minor advisor in each of these languages can, at his or her discretion, approve a minor in which MIT subjects comprise at least one-third of the subjects of the program. However, this exception to the general HASS Minor Requirement is only allowed in those cases in which students have received transfer credits equal to four subjects through study abroad in a country where the language of the minor is the dominant tongue.

**Undergraduate Study**

**Bachelor of Science in Global Studies and Languages (Course 21G)**
Program I in French Studies (http://catalog.mit.edu/degree-charts/global-studies-languages-course-21g/#frenchstudiestext), Program II in German Studies (http://catalog.mit.edu/degree-charts/global-studies-languages-course-21g/#germanstudiestext), and Program III in Spanish Studies (http://catalog.mit.edu/degree-charts/global-studies-languages-course-21g/#spanishstudiestext) are designed to provide competence in reading, writing, and speaking; general knowledge of French, German, or Spanish culture and literature; and advanced subjects in literature, film, and cultural studies.

For each option, the student designs a program in consultation with an advisor in order to meet individual interests, abilities, and goals. However, all majors reflect a balance of historical, geographical, cultural, and linguistic competence.

**Other Degree Programs**
Joint degree programs are offered in French, German, and Spanish, and include majors in combination with a field in engineering or science (21E, 21S). See the Department of Humanities section (http://catalog.mit.edu/schools/humanities-arts-social-sciences/humanities/#undergraduatetext) for further information.

**Minor in Chinese**
The Minor in Chinese typically consists of six subjects arranged into three levels of study as follows:

**Tier I**
Two language subjects at the intermediate level:
Select one of the following options: 24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option 1:</th>
<th>21G.103 Chinese III (Regular)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21G.104 Chinese IV (Regular)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Option 2:</td>
<td>21G.109 Chinese III (Streamlined)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21G.110 Chinese IV (Streamlined)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tier II**
Two language subjects at the advanced level:
Select one of the following options: 24

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option 1 (Regular):</th>
<th>21G.105 Chinese V (Regular): Discovering Chinese Cultures and Societies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21G.106 Chinese VI (Regular): Discovering Chinese Cultures and Societies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Option 2 (Streamlined):</td>
<td>21G.113 Chinese V (Streamlined)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21G.120 Business Chinese</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tier III**
Select two of the following subjects in Chinese literature, history, or culture, at least one of which must be a Chinese Language Option subject: 25

| 21G.043[J] Introduction to Asian American Studies: Historical and Contemporary Issues |  |
21G.045  Global Chinese Food
21H.151  Traditional China: Earliest Times to 1644
21H.152  Modern China: 1644 to the Present
21H.351[J] Shanghai and China’s Modernization

21G.190  Advertising and Media: Comparative Perspectives
21G.192  Modern Chinese Fiction and Cinema
21G.193  Introduction to East Asian Cultures: From Zen to K-Pop
21G.194  China in the News: The Untold Stories
21G.195  Classics of Chinese Literature in Translation
21G.196  The Global Chinese: Chinese Migration, 1567–Present

Capstone Subject
21G.199  Chinese Youths and Web Culture

Total Units 73

1 Students in the Streamlined track should consult with their minor advisor about the special options available to fulfill the Tier II requirement.
2 The six 13-unit Chinese Language Option subjects—21G.138, 21G.190, 21G.192, 21G.193, 21G.194, and 21G.196—include some assignments that require reading and writing in Chinese, and they meet with the following 12-unit subjects, respectively: 21G.909, 21G.036[J], 21G.046, 21G.030[J], 21G.038, 21G.044[J], and 21G.075[J]. The 12-unit subjects may be substituted for the 13-unit subjects. Students taking the Streamlined track may use 21G.199 instead of the regular Chinese Language Option subjects.

Minor in French

The Minor in French consists of six subjects typically arranged into three levels of study as follows:

Tier I
Two subjects or fewer depending on demonstrated level of entering competence:
21G.303  French III
21G.304  French IV

Tier II
Select two or three of the following intermediate subjects in French language, literature, and culture:
21G.308  Writing (Like the) French
21G.310  French Conversation: Intensive Practice
21G.311  Introduction to French Culture
21G.312  Basic Themes in French Literature and Culture
21G.315  A Window onto Contemporary French Society

Tier III
Select two or three of the following advanced subjects in French literature and culture:
21G.049[J]  French Photography
21G.052  French Film Classics
21G.053  Understanding Contemporary French Politics
21G.054[J]  France: Enlightenment and Revolution
21G.068[J]  The Invention of French Theory: A History of Transatlantic Intellectual Life since 1945
21G.320  Introduction to French Literature
21G.321  Childhood and Youth in French and Francophone Cultures
21G.322[J]  Frenchness in an Era of Globalization
21G.325[J]  New Culture of Gender: Queer France
21G.326  Global Africa: Creative Cultures
21G.328  African Migrations
21G.341  Contemporary French Film and Social Issues
21G.346  Topics in Modern French Literature and Culture
21G.347  Social and Literary Trends in Contemporary Short French Fiction
21G.348  Global Paris

Total Units 72

Minor in German

The Minor in German consists of six subjects arranged into three levels of study as follows:

Tier I
Two subjects or fewer depending on demonstrated level of entering competence:
21G.403  German III
21G.404  German IV

Tier II
Select two or three of the following subjects in German language, literature, and culture:
21G.405  Intermediate German: Intensive Study of Language and Culture
21G.409  Advanced German: Visual Arts, Media, Creative Expression
Tier III
Select two or three of the following advanced subjects in German literature and culture:

- 21G.412 Advanced German: Literature and Culture
- 21G.414 German Culture, Media, and Society
- 21G.415 Germany and Its European Context
- 21G.416 20th- and 21st-Century German Literature
- 21G.417 Cultural Geographies of Germany: Nature, Culture, and Politics
- 21G.058 Race and Migration in Europe
- 21G.059 Paradigms of European Thought and Culture
- 21G.019 Communicating Across Cultures
- 21G.055 Media in Weimar and Nazi Germany
- 21G.057 Gender, Race, and Environmental Justice
- 21G.056 Anime: Transnational Media and Culture
- 21G.050 Race and Migration in Europe

Total Units 72

Minor in Japanese
The Minor in Japanese consists of six subjects arranged into three levels of study as follows:

Tier I
Two language subjects at the intermediate level:
- 21G.503 Japanese III 12
- 21G.504 Japanese IV 12

Tier II
Two language subjects at the advanced level:
- 21G.505 Japanese V 12
- 21G.506 Japanese VI 12

Tier III
Select two of the following subjects in Japanese literature, history, or culture, at least one of which must be a Japanese Language Option subject:
- 17.433 International Relations of East Asia
- 17.53 The Rise of Asia
- 17.537 Politics and Policy in Contemporary Japan
- 21G.030 Introduction to East Asian Cultures: From Zen to K-Pop
- 21G.590 Visualizing Japan in the Modern World
- 21G.591 Gender and Japanese Popular Culture
- 21G.592 Introduction to Japanese Culture
- 21G.593 Japanese Literature and Cinema
- 21G.594 Cinema in Japan and Korea
- 21G.596 Digital Media in Japan and Korea

Total Units 73

Minor in Spanish
The Minor in Spanish consists of six subjects arranged into three levels of study as follows:

Tier I
Two subjects or fewer depending on demonstrated level of entering competence:
- 21G.703 Spanish III
- 21G.793 Spanish III in Madrid
- 21G.704 Spanish IV

Tier II
Select three of the following subjects or fewer depending on demonstrated level of entering competence from the Spanish Intermediate Subjects in Language, Literature, and Culture listing:
- 21G.710 Advanced Communication in Spanish: Topics in Language and Culture
- 21G.711 Advanced Spanish Conversation and Composition: Perspectives on Technology and Culture
- 21G.712 Spanish Conversation and Composition
- 21G.713 Spanish through Film: Mexico, Chile, Argentina, and Spain
- 21G.714 Spanish for Heritage Learners
- 21G.715 Topics in Medicine and Public Health in the Hispanic World

The five 13-unit Japanese Language Option subjects—21G.590, 21G.591, 21G.592, 21G.593, 21G.594, 21G.596 and 21G.597—include some assignments that require reading and writing in Japanese, and they meet with the following 12-unit subjects, respectively: 21G.027, 21G.039, 21G.064, 21G.065, 21G.094, 21G.063, and 21G.067. The 12-unit subjects may be substituted for the 13-unit subjects.
Tier III
Select two of the following subjects or more depending on demonstrated level of entering competence from the Spanish Advanced Subjects in Literature and Culture listing:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21G.070</td>
<td>Latin America and the Global Sixties: Counterculture and Revolution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21G.072</td>
<td>The New Latin American Novel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21G.084</td>
<td>Introduction to Latin American Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21G.716</td>
<td>Introduction to Contemporary Hispanic Literature and Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21G.717</td>
<td>Introduction to Hispanic Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21G.731</td>
<td>Creation of a Continent: Representations of Hispanic America, 1492-1898, in Literature and Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21G.732</td>
<td>The Making of the Latin American City: Culture, Gender, and Citizenship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21G.735</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in Hispanic Literature and Film</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21G.736</td>
<td>The Short Form: Literature and New Media Cultures in the Hispanic World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21G.738</td>
<td>Literature and Social Conflict: Perspectives on the Hispanic World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21G.739</td>
<td>Globalization and its Discontents: Spanish-speaking Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21G.740</td>
<td>The New Spain: 1977-Present</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Units: 72

Other Minors

Inquiries
Further information on subjects and programs may be obtained from the Global Studies and Languages Section Office ([http://mitgsl.mit.edu](http://mitgsl.mit.edu)), Room 14N-305, 617-253-4771, or via email (mitgsl@mit.edu).

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T. T. and Wei Fong Chao Professor of Asian Civilizations
Director of Global Languages

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Senior Lecturer in Japanese
(On leave, spring)

Ellen W. Crocker, MA
Senior Lecturer in German

Jane M. Dunphy, MA
Senior Lecturer in Spanish

Margarita Ribas Groeger, MA
Senior Lecturer in English Language Studies

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Senior Lecturer in Russian Studies

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Tong Chen, MA
Lecturer in Chinese

Cathy Culot, MA
Lecturer in French

Nilma Dominique, PhD
Lecturer in Portuguese

Panpan Gao, MA
Lecturer in Chinese

Eric C. Grunwald, MA
Lecturer in English Language Studies

Masami Ikeda, MA
Lecturer in Japanese
opportunity to pursue comparative studies. A significant number of subjects also allow students to study works from a single country.

**21G.011 Topics in Indian Popular Culture**
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-H
Can be repeated for credit.

Overview of Indian popular culture over the last two decades, through a variety of material such as popular fiction, music, television and Bombay cinema. Explores major themes and their representations in relation to current social and political issues, elements of the formulaic masala movie, music and melodrama, ideas of nostalgia and incumbent change in youth culture, and questions of gender and sexuality in popular fiction. Taught in English. Enrollment limited.

* A. Banerjee

**21G.012 Exploring Globalization through Chinese Food**
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
1-0-0 units

Introduces students to some of the central themes of cultural globalization through the case study of Chinese food. An exploration of the cuisine in the local Boston area exposes students to the topics of global trade, migration, transnational business and labor, the transnational dissemination of knowledge, and cultural production. Readings and films include cookbooks, memoirs, reportage and documentaries. Includes walking tours of Boston’s Chinatown. Students produce a blog to document their findings. Concludes with a Chinese cooking workshop. Subject can count toward the 9-unit discovery-focused credit limit for first year students. Limited to 15; preference to first-year students.

* E. Teng

**21G.014 Introduction to Russian Politics and Society (New)**
Prereq: None
U (Fall; partial term)
1-0-2 units

Introduces students to contemporary Russia through the analysis of major political, social, and cultural trends. Considers the role of identity, journalism, and music as instruments of political power. Addresses the issue of climate change and analyzes Russians’ perception of environmental threats to the country. Study materials include academic and media articles, as well as video clips. Subject can count toward the 9-unit discovery-focused credit limit for first year students. Limited to 15.

* E. Wood

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**Studies in International Literatures and Cultures**

Studies in International Literatures and Cultures make various modes of intercultural discourse available in English. Those subjects that deal with works from more than one nation give students the
21G.019 Communicating Across Cultures
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines a range of communication styles and techniques resulting from different cultural norms and traditions. Begins with a general theoretical framework and then moves into case studies. Topics include understanding the relationship between communication and culture, differences in verbal and non-verbal communication styles, barriers to intercultural communication, modes of specific cross-cultural communication activities (argumentation, negotiation, conflict resolution) and intercultural adjustment. Case studies explore specific ways of communicating in Asian and European cultures. Graduate students are expected to complete additional assignments. Taught in English. Enrollment limited.

J. Dunphy

21G.022[J] International Women’s Voices
Same subject as 21L.522[J], WGS.141[J]
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

See description under subject 21L.522[J].

M. Resnick

21G.024[J] The Linguistic Study of Bilingualism
Same subject as 24.906[J]
Prereq: 24.900 or 24.9000
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-S; CI-H

See description under subject 24.906[J]. Enrollment limited.

S. Flynn

21G.025 Africa and the Politics of Knowledge (New)
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-S

Considers how, despite its immense diversity, Africa continues to hold purchase as both a geographical entity and meaningful knowledge category. Examines the relationship between articulations of “Africa” and projects like European imperialism, developments in the biological sciences, African de-colonization and state-building, and the imagining of the planet’s future. Readings in anthropology and history are organized around five themes: space and place, race, representation, self-determination, and time. Enrollment limited.

A. Edoh

21G.026 Global Africa: Creative Cultures
Subject meets with 21G.326
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines contemporary and historical cultural production on and from Africa across a range of registers, including literary, musical and visual arts, material culture, and science and technology. Employs key theoretical concepts from anthropology and social theory to analyze these forms and phenomena. Uses case studies to consider how Africa articulates its place in, and relationship to, the world through creative practices. Discussion topics largely drawn from Francophone and sub-Saharan Africa, but also from throughout the continent and the African diaspora. Taught in English. Limited to 18.

A. Edoh

21G.027[J] Visualizing Japan in the Modern World
Same subject as CMS.874[J]
Subject meets with 21G.590
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Studies how visual images shape the identity of peoples, cultures, and events in Japan. Uses visuals from major collections in the US and Japan to introduce the conceptual and practical issues involved in “visualizing cultures.” Projects look at American and Japanese graphics depicting contacts between Japan and the West in the 19th and early 20th centuries. Taught in English using material and features of edX subject, including videos and online discussion. Enrollment limited.

S. Miyagawa
**21G.028 African Migrations**
Subject meets with 21G.328
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines West African migration to France and to the United States from the early 20th century to the present. Centering the experiences of African social actors and historicizing recent dynamics, students consider what migration across these three regions reveals about African projects of self-determination, postcolonial nation-building, and global citizenship. Students also comparatively analyze the workings of contemporary French and American societies, in particular, the articulations of race and citizenship in the two nations. Taught in English. Limited to 18.

*A. Edoh*

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**21G.030[ ]Introduction to East Asian Cultures: From Zen to K-Pop**
Same subject as WGS.236[ ]
Subject meets with 21G.193
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines traditional forms of East Asian culture (including literature, art, performance, food, and religion) as well as contemporary forms of popular culture (film, pop music, karaoke, and manga). Covers China, Japan, Korea, Taiwan, and Hong Kong, with an emphasis on China. Considers women’s culture, as well as the influence and presence of Asian cultural expressions in the US. Uses resources in the Boston area, including the MFA, the Children’s Museum, and the Sackler collection at Harvard. Taught in English.

*E. Teng*

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**21G.036[ ]Advertising and Media: Comparative Perspectives**
Same subject as CMS.356[ ]
Subject meets with 21G.190, CMS.888
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Compares modern and contemporary advertising culture in China, the US, and other emerging markets. First half focuses on branding in the old media environment; second half introduces the changing practice of advertising in the new media environment. Topics include branding and positioning, media planning, social media campaigns, cause marketing 2.0, social TV, and mobility marketing. Required lab work includes interactive sessions in branding a team product for the US (or a European country) and China markets. Taught in English and requires no knowledge of Chinese. Students taking graduate version complete additional assignments.

*J. Wang*

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**21G.038 China in the News: The Untold Stories**
Subject meets with 21G.194
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Examines issues and debates crucial to understanding contemporary Chinese society, culture, and politics. Discusses how cultural politics frames the way in which China is viewed by mass media around the world and by China scholars in the West. Topics include the Beijing Olympic Games; Mao in post-Mao China; the new patriotism; leisure and consumer culture; the rise of the internet and web culture in urban China; media censorship, remix, and creative online culture. Analyzes the central debate over progress and the role played by the state, the market, and citizen activists in engineering social change. Uses documentaries and feature films to illustrate the cultural, social and political changes that have taken place in China since the 1980s. Includes two short writing assignments and a final paper. Taught in English.

*J. Wang*
21G.039[J] Gender and Japanese Popular Culture
Same subject as 21A.143[J], WGS.154[J]
Subject meets with 21G.591
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines relationships between identity and participation in Japanese popular culture as a way of understanding the changing character of media, capitalism, fan communities, and culture. Emphasizes contemporary popular culture and theories of gender, sexuality, race, and the workings of power and value in global culture industries. Topics include manga (comic books), hip-hop and other popular music, anime and feature films, video games, contemporary literature, and online communication. Students present analyses and develop a final project based on a particular aspect of gender and popular culture. Several films screened outside of regular class meeting times. Taught in English.
I. Condry

21G.040 A Passage to India: Introduction to Modern Indian Culture and Society
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Introduction to Indian culture through films, short-stories, novels, essays, newspaper articles. Examines some major social and political controversies of contemporary India through discussions centered on India’s history, politics and religion. Focuses on issues such as ethnic tension and terrorism, poverty and inequality, caste conflict, the missing women, and the effects of globalization on popular and folk cultures. Particular emphasis on the IT revolution, outsourcing, the new global India and the enormous regional and subcultural differences. Taught in English.
A. Banerjee

21G.043[J] Introduction to Asian American Studies: Historical and Contemporary Issues
Same subject as 21H.107[J]
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Provides an overview of Asian American history and its relevance for contemporary issues. Covers the first wave of Asian immigration in the 19th century, the rise of anti-Asian movements, the experiences of Asian Americans during WWII, the emergence of the Asian American movement in the 1960s, and the new wave of post-1965 Asian immigration. Examines the role these experiences played in the formation of Asian American ethnicity. Addresses key societal issues such as racial stereotyping, media racism, affirmative action, the glass ceiling, the “model minority” syndrome, and anti-Asian harassment or violence. Taught in English.
Consult E. Teng

Same subject as WGS.235[J]
Subject meets with 21G.195
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Introduction to some of the major genres of traditional Chinese poetry, fiction, and drama. Intended to give students a basic understanding of the central features of traditional Chinese literary genres, as well as to introduce students to the classic works of the Chinese literary tradition. Works read include Journey to the West, Outlaws of the Margin, Dream of the Red Chamber, and the poetry of the major Tang dynasty poets. Literature read in translation. Taught in English.
E. Teng
**21G.045 Global Chinese Food**  
Prereq: None  
U (Spring)  
Not offered regularly; consult department
2-2-8 units. HASS-H  
Introduces the history of Chinese food around the world. Illustrates how the globalization of Chinese food is deeply connected to Chinese migration patterns, expansion of Western influence in Asia, and race relations in places of Chinese settlement. Focuses on the 19th and 20th centuries, specifically on major events in modern world history that affected the availability and demand for Chinese food. Also looks briefly at Chinese merchants trading in exotic foods in Southeast Asia during the 18th century. Throughout the term, students work on digital maps which serve as the basis of many assignments, including presentations and papers. Limited to 18.  
E. Teng  

**21G.046 Modern Chinese Fiction and Cinema**  
Subject meets with 21G.192  
Prereq: None  
U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-H  
Covers major works of Chinese fiction and film, from mainland China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong. Focusing on the modern period, examines how Chinese intellectuals, writers, and filmmakers have used artistic works to critically explore major issues in modern Chinese culture and society. Literature read in translation. Taught in English. Enrollment limited.  
J. Wang  

**21G.047J Cultures of East Asia**  
Same subject as 21A.140J]  
Prereq: None  
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered  
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-S  
See description under subject 21A.140J].  
M. Buyandelger  

**21G.048J Images of Asian Women: Dragon Ladies and Lotus Blossoms**  
Same subject as 21A.141J], WGS.274J]  
Prereq: None  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-S  
See description under subject 21A.141J].  
M. Buyandelger  

**21G.049J French Photography**  
Same subject as 4.674J]  
Prereq: None  
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall)  
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered  
3-0-9 units. HASS-A; CI-H  
Introduces students to the world of French photography from its invention in the 1820s to the present. Provides exposure to major photographers and images of the French tradition, and encourages students to explore the social and cultural roles and meanings of photographs. Designed to help students navigate their own photo-saturated worlds; provides opportunity to gain practical experience in photography. Taught in English. Enrollment limited.  
C. Clark  

**21G.052 French Film Classics**  
Prereq: None  
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered  
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)  
2-2-8 units. HASS-H  
History and aesthetics of French cinema from the advent of sound to present-day. Treats films in the context of technical processes, the art of narration, directorial style, role of the scriptwriter, the development of schools and movements, the impact of political events and ideologies, and the relation between French and other national cinemas. Films shown with English subtitles. Taught in English.  
C. Clark  

**21G.053 Understanding Contemporary French Politics**  
Prereq: None  
U (Fall)  
Not offered regularly; consult department  
3-0-9 units. HASS-S; CI-H  
Examines the changes in contemporary French society through the study of political debates, reforms and institutions since 1958. Analyzes the deep influence of politics on cultural and social life, despite a decline in political participation. Revisits public controversies and political cleavages, from the Algerian war to postcolonial issues, from the birth of the European Union to the recent financial crisis, and from the moral “revolution” of the seventies to the recognition of new families. Course taught in English. Enrollment limited.  
B. Perreau
21G.054[J] France: Enlightenment and Revolution
Same subject as 21H.241[J]
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

See description under subject 21H.241[J].
J. Ravel

21G.055[J] Media in Weimar and Nazi Germany
Same subject as CMS.311[J]
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
2-2-8 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Debates over national and media identity in Weimar and Nazi Germany. Production and use of media under extreme political and social conditions with a focus on films (such as Nosferatu, Berlin, M, and Triumph des Willens) and other media. Media approached as both texts and systems. Considers the legacy of the period, in terms of stylistic influence (e.g. film noir), techniques of persuasion, and media's relationship to social and economic conditions. Taught in English. Enrollment limited.
W. Uricchio

21G.057[J] Gender, Race, and Environmental Justice
Same subject as STS.022[J], WGS.275[J]
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Provides an introduction to the analysis of gender in science, technology, and environmental politics from a global perspective. Familiarizes students with central objects, questions, and methods in the field. Examines existing critiques of the racial, sexual and environmental politics at stake in techno-scientific cultures. Draws on material from popular culture, media, fiction, film, and ethnography. Addressing specific examples from across the globe, students also explore different approaches to build more livable environments that promote social justice. Taught in English. Limited to 18.
B. Stoetzer

21G.058[J] Race and Migration in Europe
Same subject as 21A.132[J]
Subject meets with 21G.418
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Addresses the shifting politics of nation, ethnicity, and race in the context of migration and globalization in Germany and Europe. Provides students with analytical tools to approach global concerns and consider Europe and Germany from cross-cultural and interdisciplinary perspectives. Familiarizes students with the ways in which histories of migration, travel, and colonial encounters shape contemporary Europe. Introduces the concepts of transnationalism, diasporic cultures, racism, ethnicity, asylum, and mobility via case studies and materials, including film, ethnography, fiction, and autobiography. Taught in English. Limited to 18.
B. Stoetzer

21G.059 Paradigms of European Thought and Culture
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Subject surveys the main currents of European cultural and intellectual history in the modern period. Introduces a set of ideas and arguments that have played a formative role in European culture, and acquaints students with exemplars of critical thought. Readings begin with the Protestant Reformation and move through the French Revolution up to the post-WWII period. Figures to be considered include Luther, Descartes, Kant, Hegel, Rousseau, Smith, Marx, Freud, Beauvoir, and Foucault. Class discussions set these texts into the context of European culture. Topics to be considered are artworks by Goya, David, and Duchamp; the architecture of Schinkel; the music of Bach; and the literature of Goethe. Taught in English. Consult E. Crocker
21G.063 Anime: Transnational Media and Culture
Subject meets with 21G.596
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Explores anime (Japanese animated films and TV shows) as a study in flows among media and cultures. Discusses Japan's substantial share of the TV cartoon market and the reasons for anime's worldwide success. Focuses on cultural production and the ways anime cultures are created through the interactive efforts of studios, sponsors, fans, broadcasters, and distributors. Uses anime scholarship and media examples as a means to examine leading theories in media and cultural studies, gender and sexuality, technology and identity, and post-industrial globalization. Taught in English.

I. Condry

21G.064 Introduction to Japanese Culture
Subject meets with 21G.592
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Examines the major aesthetic, social, and political elements which have shaped modern Japanese culture and society. Readings on contemporary Japan and historical evolution of the culture are coordinated with study of literary texts, film, and art, along with an analysis of everyday life and leisure activities. Taught in English. Limited to 18.

Consult P. Roquet

21G.065 Japanese Literature and Cinema
Subject meets with 21G.593
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Surveys both cinematic and literary representations of diverse eras and aspects of Japanese culture such as the classical era, the samurai age, wartime Japan and the atomic bombings, social change in the postwar period, and the appropriation of foreign cultural themes, with an emphasis on the modern period. Directors include Akira Kurosawa and Hiroshi Teshigahara. Authors include Kobo Abe and Yukio Mishima. Films shown with subtitles in English. Taught in English. Enrollment limited.

Consult P. Roquet

21G.067 Digital Media in Japan and Korea
Subject meets with 21G.597
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines the social, cultural, and political stakes of digital culture in Japan and Korea. Focuses on digital media use (and abuse), including the internet, streaming and mobile media, gaming, robots, and augmented realities; the digital remediation of older media; and methods for the study of online life. By considering how digital media use has developed in each country and reshaped identity, politics, public space, and creative practice, students build a conceptual and critical vocabulary for the comparative study of algorithmic cultures. Taught in English.

P. Roquet

21G.068[J] The Invention of French Theory: A History of Transatlantic Intellectual Life since 1945
Same subject as WGS.234[J]
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines post-WWII French theory. Discusses how theorists such as Lacan, Cixous, Derrida, and Debord were perceived in France and the US. Explores transatlantic intellectual debates since 1989 and the "new" French theory. Topics include: communism, decolonization, neo-liberalism, gender and mass media. Taught in English.

B. Perreau

21G.070 Latin America and the Global Sixties: Counterculture and Revolution
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Close reading of political issues, cultural artifacts, and social actors of Latin America during and in the wake of the revolutionary 1960s. Examines how culture and politics addressed the need to conceptually organize a series of events that were equally momentous and confusing. Questions the established stereotypes and assumptions about Latin America and the sixties that are portrayed in its contemporary, often nostalgic, revivals. Focuses on the ideas that defined Latin America's participation in a global trend of political upheavals, emerging youth cultures, and demands for social justice. Taught in English. Enrollment limited.

P. Duong
21G.072 The New Latin American Novel
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Students read newly translated, recent fiction from Latin America and consider contemporary issues in, and approaches to, reading and writing literature in the 21st century. Debates the concept of contemporary in these texts and whether we can still talk about a Latin American novel. Reflects on issues of interpretation, authorship, gender, genre, media, ideology and theories of the novel, Latin American literary history, and translation. Authors may include César Aira, Mario Levrero, Samanta Schweblin, Yuri Herrera, Ena Lucía Portela, Valeria Luiselli, Roberto Bolaño, Marlon James, and J.P. Cuenca. Enrollment limited.

P. Duong

21G.074 Topics in Portuguese Popular Culture
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit.

Examines contemporary film, music, and literature of the Portuguese-speaking world. Selected literary, historical, and cultural texts serve as vehicles for a deeper understanding of the major political and social shifts that have affected the landscape of the contemporary Portuguese-speaking world: from Brazil’s military dictatorship to its transition to democracy; from Portugal’s New State to membership in the European Union; and from the wars of independence in Africa to the formation of newly independent nations. Taught in English.

A. Igrejas

Same subject as 21H.253[J]
Subject meets with 21G.196
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines Chinese migration in historical and comparative perspective, beginning in 1567 with the lifting of the imperial ban on private maritime trade. Covers migration to diverse venues across the globe, including tropical colonies, settler societies, Chinese frontiers, and postcolonial metropoles. Topics include the varied roles of Chinese migrants in these diverse venues, the coolie trade and anti-Chinese movements, overseas students, transnational networks, cultural adaptation, and the creolization of Chinese food in migrant communities. Critically examines the degree to which this transnational migration has produced a “Global Chinese” identity. Taught in English.

E. Teng

21G.077[J] Introduction to the Classics of Russian Literature
Same subject as 21L.490[J]
Subject meets with 21G.618
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Explores the works of classical Russian writers of the 19th and 20th centuries, including stories and novels by Pushkin, Gogol, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, Bunin, Nabokov, Platonov, and others. Focuses on their approaches to portraying self and society, and on literary responses to fundamental ethical and philosophical questions about justice, freedom, free will, fate, love, loyalty, betrayal, and forgiveness. Taught in English; students interested in completing some readings and a short writing project in Russian should register for 21G.618.

M. Khotimsky

21G.078[J] Latin America Through Film
Same subject as 21H.172[J]
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

See description under subject 21H.172[J].

T. Padilla
21G.084[J] Introduction to Latin American Studies
Same subject as 17.55[J], 21A.130[J], 21H.170[J]
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-S; CI-H
See description under subject 17.55[J].
T. Padilla, P. Duong

21G.085[J] Imperial and Revolutionary Russia: Culture and Politics, 1700-1917
Same subject as 21H.244[J]
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
See description under subject 21H.244[J].
E. Wood

21G.086[J] Soviet and Post-Soviet Politics and Society: 1917 to the Present
Same subject as 17.57[J], 21H.245[J]
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-S; CI-H
See description under subject 21H.245[J]. Enrollment limited.
E. Wood

21G.087[J] Introduction to Russian Studies (New)
Same subject as 21H.144[J]
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Explores Russian culture and society by analyzing its unique position at the crossroads of Europe and Asia throughout medieval, Imperial, Soviet, and contemporary periods. Investigates a variety of topics: defining the borders of the country and shaping its relationship with the outside world; changes in living spaces from rural to urban, development of cultural centers; and daily life, customs, and traditions. Includes readings in literature, history, and cultural studies, as well visual arts, music, and film. Limited to 25.
E. Wood, M. Khotimsky

21G.084 Cinema in Japan and Korea
Subject meets with 21G.594
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Focuses on landmark art cinema from both countries while providing a thorough introduction to film style. Each week examines a different component of film form, using the close analysis of specific films in their cultural and historical context. Explores the use of video essays as a form of critical analysis.
P. Roquet

21G.095 Cultures of Music in East Asia: Japan, Korea, China (New)
Subject meets with 21G.595
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Explores a variety of music cultures in contemporary East Asia. Emphasizes examples from Japan, but forays elsewhere, including South Korea and China. Uses writings, videos, and recordings of musical performances, events, and objects in a variety of contexts to better understand how the concept of culture gives insight into gender, class, sexuality, race, ethnicity, nationhood, and individual identities. Explores ethnographic approaches to musical cultures with a focus on the last thirty years. Topics include Japanese hip-hop, K-Pop idols, Vocaloids (virtual idols), Chinese popular music and protest, street music, streaming and online distribution for global music, and experimental music. Students conduct ethnographic fieldwork and produce sonic presentations. No music experience nor technical expertise required. Taught in English.
I. Condry

21G.111 Chinese Calligraphy
Prereq: None
U (IAP)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Provides an introduction to the ancient art of Chinese calligraphy and its traditional uses. Studies the history of the Chinese writing system and develops skills through guided reading, classroom discussion, and systematic practice with brush and ink. Students work on a small calligraphy project based on their own interest. Taught in English; no prior knowledge of Chinese language required. Limited to 25.
K. Zhou
Chinese

The subjects below are taught in Chinese and include offerings in language, literature, and cultural studies. The indication of prerequisites for specific Chinese offerings does not apply to students who have already completed equivalent work. For further placement advice, consult one of the field advisors in Chinese.

Undergraduate Language Subjects

21G.101 Chinese I (Regular)
Subject meets with 21G.151
Prereq: None
U (Fall, IAP)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H

Introduction to modern standard Chinese (Mandarin) with emphasis on developing conversational skills by using fundamental grammatical patterns and vocabulary in functional and culturally suitable contexts. Basic reading and writing are also taught. For graduate credit, see 21G.151. Placement interview with instructors required of students who have had prior exposure to Chinese before or on Reg. Day. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.

Consult H. Liao

21G.102 Chinese II (Regular)
Subject meets with 21G.152
Prereq: 21G.101 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.142

Continuation of 21G.101. For full description, see 21G.101. Placement interview on or before Reg. Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Chinese elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.

Consult H. Liao

21G.103 Chinese III (Regular)
Prereq: 21G.102 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H

Continuing instruction in spoken and written Chinese, with particular emphasis on consolidating basic conversational skills and improving reading confidence and depth. Lab work required. Placement interview with instructors before or on Reg. Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Chinese elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.

Consult H. Liao

21G.104 Chinese IV (Regular)
Prereq: 21G.103 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.143

Continuation of 21G.103. For full description, see 21G.103. Placement interview on or before Reg. Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Chinese elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.

Consult H. Liao

21G.105 Chinese V (Regular): Discovering Chinese Cultures and Societies
Prereq: 21G.104 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Students develop more sophisticated conversational and reading skills by combining traditional textbook material with their own explorations of Chinese speaking societies, using the human, literary, and electronic resources available at MIT and in the Boston area. Placement interview on or before Reg. Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Chinese elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.

Consult T. Chen

21G.106 Chinese VI (Regular): Discovering Chinese Cultures and Societies
Prereq: 21G.105 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Continuation of 21G.105. For full description see 21G.105. Placement interview on or before Reg. Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Chinese elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.

Consult T. Chen
**Undergraduate Language Subjects - Streamlined**

**21G.107 Chinese I (Streamlined)**
Subject meets with 21G.157
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
The first term streamlined sequence. Designed for students who have conversational skills (typically gained from growing up in a Chinese speaking environment) without a corresponding level of literacy. For graduate credit see 21G.157. Placement interview on or before Reg. Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Chinese elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.
Consult M. Liang

**21G.108 Chinese II (Streamlined)**
Subject meets with 21G.158
Prereq: 21G.107 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
The second term streamlined sequence; continuation of 21G.107. The streamlined sequence is designed for students who have conversational skills (typically gained from growing up in a Chinese speaking environment) without a corresponding level of literacy. For graduate credit see 21G.158. Placement interview on or before Reg. Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Chinese elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.
Consult M. Liang

**21G.109 Chinese III (Streamlined)**
Prereq: 21G.108 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Intermediate level subject in streamlined sequence. Designed for students who have conversational skills (typically gained from growing up in a Chinese speaking environment) without a corresponding level of literacy. Consolidates conversation skills, improves reading confidence and broadens composition style. Placement interview on or before Reg. Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Chinese elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.
Consult K. Zhou

**21G.110 Chinese IV (Streamlined)**
Prereq: 21G.109 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Intermediate level subject in streamlined sequence; continuation of 21G.109. Designed for students who have conversational skills (typically gained from growing up in a Chinese speaking environment) without a corresponding level of literacy. Consolidates conversation skills, improves reading confidence and broadens composition style. Placement interview on or before Reg. Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Chinese elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.
Consult P. Gao

**21G.113 Chinese V (Streamlined)**
Prereq: 21G.110 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Advanced level subject in streamlined sequence. Designed for students who have conversational skills (typically gained from growing up in a Chinese speaking environment) without a corresponding level of literacy. Students conduct their own explorations of modern China using online and print materials, as well as interviews with Chinese in the Boston area. Placement interview on or before Reg. Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Chinese elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.
P. Gao

**21G.120 Business Chinese**
Prereq: 21G.106, 21G.113, or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Aimed at advanced-level students to enhance language skills and cultural knowledge specific to conducting business in Chinese societies. Topics include the specialization of materials used in commercial, economic, and business contexts; Greater China’s economic development, business culture, and etiquette; and case studies from successful international enterprises in China. Students develop project reports based on their own interests. Taught in Chinese. Limited to 16.
Consult P. Gao
**Graduate Language Subjects**

**21G.151 Chinese I (Regular)**
Subject meets with 21G.101
Prereq: None
G (Fall, IAP)
4.0-5 units

Introduction to modern standard Chinese (Mandarin). For a full description, see 21G.101. For undergraduate credit see 21G.101.
Limited to 16 per section.
Consult H. Liao

**21G.152 Chinese II (Regular)**
Subject meets with 21G.102
Prereq: 21G.151 or permission of instructor
G (Spring)
4.0-5 units
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.142

Continuation of 21G.151. For a description, see 21G.102. For undergraduate credit see 21G.102.
Consult H. Liao

**21G.157 Chinese I (Streamlined)**
Subject meets with 21G.107
Prereq: Permission of instructor
G (Fall)
3.0-6 units

Introduction to modern standard Chinese (Mandarin) for students with some speaking ability but little reading ability. For full description, see 21G.107. For undergraduate credit see 21G.107.
Limited to 16 per section.
Consult M. Liang

**21G.158 Chinese II (Streamlined)**
Subject meets with 21G.108
Prereq: 21G.157 or permission of instructor
G (Spring)
3.0-6 units

Continuation of 21G.157. For a description see 21G.157. For undergraduate credit see 21G.108.
Consult M. Liang

**Chinese Language Option Subjects**

**21G.190 Advertising and Media: Comparative Perspectives**
Subject meets with 21G.036[J], CMS.356[J], CMS.888
Prereq: 21G.105, 21G.110, or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3.0-10 units. HASS-H

Compares modern and contemporary advertising culture in China, the US, and other emerging markets. First half focuses on branding in the old media environment; second half introduces the changing practice of advertising in the new media environment. Topics include branding and positioning, media planning, social media campaigns, cause marketing 2.0, social TV, and mobility marketing. Required lab work includes interactive sessions in branding a team product for the US (or a European country) and China markets. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Chinese. Preference to Chinese minors.

J. Wang

**21G.192 Modern Chinese Fiction and Cinema**
Subject meets with 21G.046
Prereq: 21G.105, 21G.110, or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3.0-10 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Covers major works of Chinese fiction and film, from mainland China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong. Focusing on the modern period, examines how Chinese intellectuals, writers, and filmmakers have used artistic works to critically explore major issues in modern Chinese culture and society. Literature read in translation. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Chinese. Enrollment limited; preference to Chinese minors.

J. Wang

**21G.193 Introduction to East Asian Cultures: From Zen to K-Pop**
Subject meets with 21G.030[J], WGS.236[J]
Prereq: 21G.104, 21G.110, or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3.0-10 units. HASS-H

Examines traditional forms of East Asian culture (including literature, art, performance, food, and religion) as well as contemporary forms of popular culture (film, pop music, karaoke, and manga). Covers China, Japan, Korea, Taiwan, and Hong Kong, with an emphasis on China. Considers women’s culture, as well as the influence and presence of Asian cultural expressions in the US. Uses resources in the Boston area, including the MFA, the Children’s Museum, and the Sackler collection at Harvard. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Chinese. Preference to Chinese minors.

E. Teng
21G.194 China in the News: The Untold Stories
Subject meets with 21G.038
Prereq: 21G.105, 21G.110, or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-10 units. HASS-H; CI-H
Examines issues and debates crucial to understanding contemporary Chinese society, culture, and politics. Discusses how cultural politics frames the way in which China is viewed by mass media around the world and by China scholars in the West. Topics include the Beijing Olympic Games; Mao in post-Mao China; the new patriotism; leisure and consumer culture; the rise of the internet and web culture in urban China; media censorship, remix, and creative online culture. Analyzes the central debate over progress and the role played by the state, the market, and citizen activists in engineering social change. Uses documentaries and feature films to illustrate the cultural, social and political changes that have taken place in China since the 1980s. Includes two short writing assignments and a final paper. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Chinese. Preference to Chinese minors.
J. Wang

21G.195 Classics of Chinese Literature in Translation
Subject meets with 21G.044[J], WGS.235[J]
Prereq: 21G.104, 21G.110, or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-10 units. HASS-H
Introduction to some of the major genres of traditional Chinese poetry, fiction, and drama. Intended to give students a basic understanding of the central features of traditional Chinese literary genres, as well as to introduce students to the classic works of the Chinese literary tradition. Works read include Journey to the West, Outlaws of the Margin, Dream of the Red Chamber, and the poetry of the major Tang dynasty poets. Literature read in translation. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Chinese. Preference to Chinese minors.
E. Teng

21G.196 The Global Chinese: Chinese Migration, 1567-Present
Subject meets with 21G.075[J], 21H.253[J]
Prereq: 21G.104, 21G.110, or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-10 units. HASS-H
Examines Chinese migration in historical and comparative perspective, beginning in 1567 with the lifting of the imperial ban on private maritime trade. Covers migration to diverse venues across the globe, including tropical colonies, settler societies, Chinese frontiers, and postcolonial metropoles. Topics include the varied roles of Chinese migrants in these diverse venues, the coolie trade and anti-Chinese movements, overseas students, transnational networks, cultural adaptation, and the creolization of Chinese food in migrant communities. Critically examines the degree to which this transnational migration has produced a “Global Chinese” identity. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Chinese. Preference to students in the Chinese minor.
E. Teng

21G.199 Chinese Youths and Web Culture
Prereq: 21G.113 and permission of instructor
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Introduces the cultural trends and media habits of Chinese Generation X and the post-1990s generation, and its context of the rise of Web culture. Topics include the influence of the global Web culture on China; the cross-fertilization of youth volunteer culture and Web 2.0; popular sites where Chinese college students and other youths congregate, including BBS forums and social networking platforms; and the debates in online communities that made an impact on Chinese politics and society. Students examine literature on the evolution of Chinese Web culture and conduct exercises using Web 2.0 tools. Taught in Chinese.
J. Wang
English Language Studies (ELS)

Undergraduate Subjects

21G.218 Workshop in Strategies for Effective Teaching (ELS)
Prereq: None
U (IAP; partial term)
Not offered regularly; consult department
1-0-2 units
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.217

A mini-module for international teaching assistants. Covers special problems in teaching when English is a second language and the US a second culture. Videotaping of practice sessions for feedback. Individualized programs to meet different needs. Limited to 18.

A. C. Kemp

21G.220 Foundations of Academic and Professional Writing (ELS)
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit. Credit cannot also be received for 21G.219

Writing module for high intermediate ELS students who wish to review and practice accurate grammar, effective sentence and paragraph structure, punctuation, and word choice. Short weekly writing assignments with extensive editing required. Meets with 21G.219 when offered concurrently. Limited to 18.

E. Grunwald

21G.221 Communicating in American Culture (ELS)
Prereq: None
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Designed for international students who wish to refine their academic communication skills through the study of mainstream American culture. Using a variety of materials in different media, students explore how the country's history, geography, institutions, traditions and values have shaped contemporary communication styles and responses to critical events in the world. Students examine and practice principles of effective communication in genres common to the humanities and social sciences. Explores how discourse practices vary within and across cultures. Assignments include an educational memoir, project proposal, annotated bibliography, research-based cultural analysis of a current event of choice, and presentation. Limited to 18.

J. Dunphy

21G.222 Expository Writing for Bilingual Students
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H; CI-HW
Can be repeated for credit.

Formulating, organizing, and presenting ideas clearly in writing. Reviews basic principles of rhetoric. Focuses on development of a topic, thesis, choice of appropriate vocabulary, and sentence structure to achieve purpose. Develops idiomatic prose style. Gives attention to grammar and vocabulary usage. Special focus on strengthening skills of bilingual students. Intended to be taken during the student's first year at MIT. Limited to 18; undergraduates only.

E. Grunwald, A. C. Kemp

21G.223 Listening, Speaking and Pronunciation (ELS)
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit. Credit cannot also be received for 21G.224

Designed for high intermediate ELS students who need to develop better listening comprehension and oral skills. Involves short speaking and listening assignments with extensive exercises in accurate comprehension, pronunciation, stress and intonation, and expression of ideas. Includes frequent video- and audio-recording for analysis and feedback. Meets with 21G.224 when offered concurrently. Limited to 18 per section.

A. Kemp, E. Grunwald

21G.226 Advanced Workshop in Writing for Science and Engineering (ELS)
Prereq: None
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit. Credit cannot also be received for 21G.225

Analysis and practice of various forms of scientific and technical writing, from memos to journal articles. Strategies for conveying technical information to specialist and non-specialist audiences. Comparable to 21W.780, but methods designed to deal with special problems of advanced ELS or bilingual students. The goal of the workshop is to develop effective writing skills for academic and professional contexts. Models, materials, topics and assignments vary from term to term. Meets with 21G.225 when offered concurrently. Limited to 18 per section.

J. Dunphy
21G.228 Advanced Workshop in Writing for Social Sciences and Architecture (ELS)
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit. Credit cannot also be received for 21G.227
Focuses on techniques, format, and prose used in academic and professional life. Emphasis on writing required in fields such as economics, political science, and architecture. Short assignments include business letters, memos, and proposals that lead toward a written term project. Methods designed to accommodate those whose first language is not English. Develops effective writing skills for academic and professional contexts. Models, materials, topics and assignments vary from term to term. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Limited to 18.
A. C. Kemp

21G.233 Advanced Speaking and Critical Listening Skills (ELS)
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
3-3-6 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit. Credit cannot also be received for 21G.232
For advanced students who wish to build confidence and skills in spoken English. Focuses on the appropriate oral presentation of material in a variety of professional contexts: group discussions, classroom explanations and interactions, and theses/research proposals. Valuable for those who intend to teach or lecture in English. Includes frequent video- and audio-recording for analysis and feedback. Develops effective speaking and listening skills for academic and professional contexts. Models, materials, topics and assignments vary from term to term. May be repeated for credit with permission of the instructor. Meets with 21G.232 when offered concurrently. Limited to 15 per section.
J. Dunphy, A. C. Kemp

21G.237 MIT Out Loud: Public Speaking for Bilingual Students (New)
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit.
Develops oral communication skills for bilingual students through the lens of the MIT experience. Speaking assignments in informative and persuasive speech forms draw on examples of popular culture and MIT touchstones, such as "alternative" campus tours, interviews, MIT 100K pitches, and TED talks. Explores the role of voice and body language through improvisation and impromptus. Focuses on spoken accuracy and vocabulary through oral exercises designed for bilingual students. Frequent video-recording will be used for self-evaluation. Limited to 15.
A. Kemp

21G.240 Imagining English: Creative Writing for Bilingual Students (New)
Prereq: 21G.222 or other CI-H/CI-HW subject
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Instruction for bilingual students in writing short stories and poems in English. Involves the study of craft, revision, and creativity, as well as close reading of important works by American, British, and non-native writers’ writing in English. Analyzes “the limits of English” through group discussions of student writing to distinguish linguistic freshness from grammatical incorrectness, with review of relevant rules. Includes academic and non-academic vocabulary building, a formal writing process, literary analysis essays, short translations to and from students’ native languages, and the workshopping (peer reviewing) of creative work. Limited to 18.
E. Grunwald

Graduate Subjects

21G.217 Workshop in Strategies for Effective Teaching (ELS)
Prereq: None
G (IAP; partial term)
Not offered regularly; consult department
1-0-2 units
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.218
A mini-module for international teaching assistants. Covers special problems in teaching when English is a second language and the USA a second culture. Videotaping of practice sessions for feedback. Individualized programs to meet different needs. Graduate TA’s have priority. Limited to 18.
A. C. Kemp
21G.219 Foundations of Academic and Professional Writing (ELS)
Prereq: None
G (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit. Credit cannot also be received for 21G.220

Writing module for high-intermediate ELS students who wish to review and practice accurate grammar, effective sentence and paragraph structure, punctuation and word choice. Short weekly writing assignments with extensive editing required. Meets with 21G.220 when offered concurrently. Limited to 18.
E. Grunwald

21G.224 Listening, Speaking, and Pronunciation (ELS)
Prereq: None
G (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit. Credit cannot also be received for 21G.223

Designed for high intermediate ELS students who need to develop better listening comprehension and oral skills. Involves short speaking and listening assignments with extensive exercises in accurate comprehension, pronunciation, stress and intonation, and expression of ideas. Includes frequent video- and audio-recording for analysis and feedback. Meets with 21G.223 when offered concurrently. Limited to 18 per section.
E. Grunwald

21G.225 Advanced Workshop in Writing for Science and Engineering (ELS)
Prereq: None
G (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit. Credit cannot also be received for 21G.226

Analysis and practice of various forms of scientific and technical writing, from memos to journal articles. Strategies for conveying technical information to specialist and non-specialist audiences. Comparable to 21W.780 but methods designed to deal with special problems of advanced ELS or bilingual students. The goal of the workshop is to develop effective writing skills for academic and professional contexts. Models, materials, topics and assignments vary from term to term. Meets with 21G.226 when offered concurrently. Limited to 18 per section.
J. Dunphy

21G.227 Advanced Workshop in Writing for Social Sciences and Architecture (ELS)
Prereq: None
G (Spring)
3-0-9 units
Can be repeated for credit. Credit cannot also be received for 21G.228

Focuses on techniques, format, and prose used in academic and professional life. Emphasis on writing required in fields such as economics, political science, and architecture. Short assignments include business letters, memos, and proposals that lead toward a written term project. Methods designed to accommodate those whose first language is not English. Develops effective writing skills for academic and professional contexts. Models, materials, topics and assignments vary from term to term. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Limited to 18 per section.
A. C. Kemp

21G.232 Advanced Speaking and Critical Listening Skills (ELS)
Prereq: None
G (Fall, Spring)
3-3-6 units
Can be repeated for credit. Credit cannot also be received for 21G.233

For advanced students who wish to build confidence and skills in spoken English. Focuses on the appropriate oral presentation of material in a variety of professional contexts: group discussions, classroom explanations and interactions, and theses/research proposals. Valuable for those who intend to teach or lecture in English. Includes frequent video- and audio-recording for analysis and feedback. Develops effective speaking and listening skills for academic and professional contexts. Models, materials, topics and assignments vary from term to term. May be repeated for credit with permission of the instructor. Meets with 21G.233 when offered concurrently. Limited to 15 per section.
J. Dunphy, A. C. Kemp

French

The subjects below are taught in French and include offerings in language, literature, and cultural studies.

The indication of prerequisites for specific French offerings does not apply to students who have already completed equivalent work. For further placement advice, consult one of the field advisors in French.
**Fundamental Language Subjects**

**21G.301 French I**  
Subject meets with 21G.351  
Prereq: None  
U (Fall, IAP, Spring)  
3-1-8 units. HASS-H

Introduction to the French language and culture with emphasis on the acquisition of vocabulary and grammatical concepts through active communication. Conducted entirely in French. Exposure to the language via a variety of authentic sources such as the Internet, audio, video and printed materials which help develop cultural awareness as well as linguistic proficiency. Coordinated language lab program. For graduate credit see 21G.351. Limited to 18 per section.  
Consult L. Rezvani

**21G.302 French II**  
Subject meets with 21G.352  
Prereq: 21G.301 or permission of instructor  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-1-8 units. HASS-H

Continuation of introductory course to the French language and culture with emphasis on acquisition of vocabulary and grammatical concepts through active communication. Conducted entirely in French. Exposure to the language via a variety of authentic sources such as the Internet, audio, video and printed materials which help develop cultural awareness as well as linguistic proficiency. Coordinated language lab. For graduate credit see 21G.352. Limited to 18 per section.  
L. Rezvani

**21G.303 French III**  
Prereq: 21G.302 or permission of instructor  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-1-8 units. HASS-H

Third subject in the French language sequence. Systematic work on grammar and vocabulary expands skills in understanding, speaking, reading and writing in French. Intercultural exploration through a variety of authentic materials, such as music, videos, films, newspapers, and excerpts from literary texts. Limited to 18 per section.  
C. Culot

**21G.304 French IV**  
Prereq: 21G.303 or permission of instructor  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-1-8 units. HASS-H

Fourth subject in the French language sequence. Focuses on language and intercultural understanding. Students work with a variety of materials such as surveys, newspapers, commercials, films and music. Systematic work on grammar and vocabulary expands students' skills in understanding, speaking, reading and writing. Limited to 18 per section.  
S. Levet

**21G.306 French: Communication Intensive I**  
Prereq: None. Coreq: 21G.308, 21G.310, 21G.311, 21G.312, 21G.315, 21G.320, 21G.321, or 21G.322; permission of instructor  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-0-0 units

Intensive tutorial in writing and speaking for majors. Provides students with enhanced linguistic and cultural fluency for academic or real-world purposes. 21G.307 builds on writing and speaking skills acquired in 21G.306. Conducted entirely in French. Preference to French majors.  
Information: B. Perreau

**21G.307 French: Communication Intensive II**  
Prereq: None. Coreq: 21G.308, 21G.310, 21G.311, 21G.312, 21G.315, 21G.320, 21G.321, or 21G.322; permission of instructor  
U (Fall, Spring)  
3-0-0 units

Intensive tutorial in writing and speaking for majors. Provides students with enhanced linguistic and cultural fluency for academic or real-world purposes. 21G.307 builds on writing and speaking skills acquired in 21G.306. Conducted entirely in French. Preference to French majors.  
Information: B. Perreau

**Intermediate Subjects in Language, Literature, and Culture**  
Native speakers of French who have studied French literature at a high-school level must obtain permission of the instructor to enroll in any of these subjects.
21G.308 Writing (Like the) French
Prereq: 21G.304 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

For students who wish to continue with language study before taking upper-level subjects in literature or culture. Emphasis on development of reading and writing skills, review of the basic concepts of French grammar, and acquisition of precise vocabulary through the use of printed materials, short stories, and poems. Taught in French.
C. Culot

21G.310 French Conversation: Intensive Practice
Prereq: 21G.304 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Training in oral expression including communication skills, fluency, idiomatic French and pronunciation. Discussion materials include short literary and sociological texts, recent films, varied audio and digitized video interviews and the Internet. Taught in French. Limited to 16.
L. Rezvani

21G.311 Introduction to French Culture
Prereq: 21G.304 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines major social and political trends, events, debates and personalities which help place various aspects of contemporary French culture in their historical perspective. Topics include the heritage of the French Revolution, the growth and consequences of colonialism, the role of intellectuals in public debates, the impact of the Occupation, the modernization of the economy and of social structures. Also studied are the sources and meanings of national symbols, monuments, myths and manifestoes. Documents include fiction, films, essays, newspaper articles, and television shows. Recommended for students planning to study abroad. Taught in French.
Consult C. Clark

21G.312 Basic Themes in French Literature and Culture
Prereq: 21G.304 or permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Can be repeated for credit.

Introduction to literary and cultural analysis through the close reading and discussion of texts united by a common theme. Taught in French.
Consult I. Nicholas

21G.315 A Window onto Contemporary French Society
Prereq: 21G.304 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Intermediate subject designed to help students gradually build an in-depth understanding of France. Focuses on French attitudes and values regarding education, work, family, and institutions. Deals with the differing notions that underlie interpersonal interactions and communication styles, such as politeness, friendship, and formality. Using a Web comparative, cross-cultural approach, students explore a variety of French and American materials, then analyze and compare using questionnaires, opinion polls, news reports (in different media), as well as a variety of historical, anthropological and literary texts. Students involved in team research projects. Attention given to the development of relevant linguistics skills. Recommended for students planning to study and work in France. Taught in French.
S. Levet

Advanced Subjects in Literature and Culture

21G.320 Introduction to French Literature
Prereq: 21G.304 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

A basic study of major French literary genres — poetry, drama, and fiction — and an introduction to methods of literary analysis. Authors include: Voltaire, Balzac, Sand, Baudelaire, Apollinaire, Camus, Sartre, Ionesco, Duras, and Tournier. Special attention devoted to the improvement of French language skills. Taught in French.
L. Rezvani
21G.321 Childhood and Youth in French and Francophone Cultures
Prereq: One intermediate subject in French
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Studies the transformation of childhood and youth since the 18th century in France, as well as the development of sentimentality within the family in a francophone context. Examines the personification of children, both as a source of inspiration for artistic creation and a political ideal aimed at protecting future generations. Considers various representations of childhood and youth in literature (e.g., Pagnol, Proust, Sarraute, Laye, Morgièvre), movies (e.g., Truffaut), and songs (e.g., Brel, Barbara). Taught in French.
B. Perreau

21G.322[J] Frenchness in an Era of Globalization
Same subject as 21H.242[J]
Prereq: One intermediate subject in French or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Approaches the question of what constitutes Frenchness in today's era of globalization through issues of memory, belonging, and cultural production. Explores the role of timeless traditions - common technologies, an internationally-spoken language, monuments open to the world, and foods such as wine and cheese - remain quintessentially French. Also covers recent scandals about France's role in the world, such as its colonial identity and Dominique Strauss-Kahn's New York debacle. Taught in French.
C. Clark

21G.325[J] New Culture of Gender: Queer France
Same subject as WGS.233[J]
Prereq: One intermediate subject in French
U (Fall)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit.
Addresses the place of contemporary queer identities in French discourse. Discusses the new generation of queer authors and their principal concerns. Introduces students to the main classical references of queer subcultures, from Proust and Vivien to Hocquenghem and Wittig. Examines current debates on post-colonial and globalized queer identities through essays, songs, movies, and novels. Authors include Didier Eribon, Anne Garrêta, Abdellah Taïa, Anne Scott, and Nina Bouraoui. Taught in French.
B. Perreau

21G.326 Global Africa: Creative Cultures
Subject meets with 21G.026
Prereq: 21G.304 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-10 units. HASS-H
Examines contemporary and historical cultural production on and from Africa across a range of registers, including literary, musical and visual arts, material culture, and science and technology. Employs key theoretical concepts from anthropology and social theory to analyze these forms and phenomena. Uses case studies to consider how Africa articulates its place in, and relationship to, the world through creative practices. Discussion topics largely drawn from Francophone and sub-Saharan Africa, but also from throughout the continent and the African diaspora. Taught in English with a project that requires research in French. Limited to 18.
A. Edoh
21G.328 African Migrations
Subject meets with 21G.028
Prereq: 21G.304 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-10 units. HASS-H

Examines West African migration to France and to the United States from the early 20th century to the present. Centering the experiences of African social actors and historicizing recent dynamics, students consider what migration across these three regions reveals about African projects of self-determination, postcolonial nation-building, and global citizenship. Students also comparatively analyze the workings of contemporary French and American societies, in particular, the articulations of race and citizenship in the two nations. Taught in English with a project that requires research in French. Limited to 18.

A. Edoh

21G.341 Contemporary French Film and Social Issues
Prereq: 21G.304 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
2-2-8 units. HASS-H

Issues in contemporary French society as expressed through movies made in the 1990s. Topics include France’s national self-image, the women’s movement, sexuality and gender, family life and class structure, post-colonialism and immigration, and American cultural imperialism. Films by Lelouch, Audiard, Doillon, Denis, Klapisch, Resnais, Rouan, Balasko, Collard, Dridi, Kassovitz, and others. Readings from French periodicals. Films shown with English subtitles. Taught in French.

C. Clark

21G.342 French Pop Music (New)
Prereq: 21G.304 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Studies the literary, political and social traditions of "la chanson française" from the early 20th century to the present. Discusses the influences of world music on both French and francophone songs. Students investigate individual musicians' careers, as well as generational phenomena, such as cabaret songs, yéyés, and French rap. Examines the impact of social media on the music industry in France, the role of television and cinema, and the influence of dance and living art. Taught in French. Limited to 18.

B. Perreau

21G.344 French Feminist Literature: Yesterday and Today
Same subject as WGS.321
Prereq: One intermediate subject in French or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Explores feminist literary voices in France throughout the ages. Discusses the theory that the power of feminist writing lies in its ability to translate dominant language into a language of one's own. Studies lifestyles, family norms, political representation, social movements, as well as the perception of the body. Investigates how feminist genealogies redefine the relationship between belonging and knowledge through a dialogue between several generations of women writers. Taught in French. Limited to 18.

B. Perreau

21G.346 Topics in Modern French Literature and Culture
Prereq: One intermediate subject in French
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit.

Close study of history and criticism of French literature, focusing on a specific group of writers, a movement, a theme, a critical or theoretical issue, or an analytic approach. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Taught in French.

Consult B. Perreau

21G.347 Social and Literary Trends in Contemporary Short French Fiction
Prereq: One intermediate subject in French or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines short stories and short novels published in France during the past 20 years, with emphasis on texts related to the dominant social and cultural trends. Themes include the legacy of France’s colonial experience, the re-examination of its wartime past, memory and the Holocaust, the specter of AIDS, changing gender relationships, new families, the quest for personal identity, and immigration narratives. Covers a wide variety of authors, including Christine Angot, Nina Bouraoui, Herve Guibert, and Patrick Modiano. Taught in French.

B. Perreau
**21G.348 Global Paris**
Prereq: One intermediate subject in French or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Investigates Paris' oversized status as a global capital by looking at the events, transformations, cultures, and arts for which the city is known. Explores Paris as a magnet for immigrants, and how their presence has transformed the city. Takes into account the city as a mythic place, dreamed of and reconstructed as far away as Bollywood and Las Vegas. Provides a deeper understanding of Paris and its current place in French and global cultures. Taught in French.
C. Clark

**Graduate Language Subjects**

**21G.351 French I**
Subject meets with 21G.301
Prereq: None
G (Fall, IAP, Spring)
3-1-5 units
Introduction to the French language and culture with emphasis on acquisition of vocabulary and grammatical concepts through active communication. Conducted entirely in French. Exposure to the language via a variety of authentic sources such as the Internet, audio, video, and printed materials which help develop cultural awareness and linguistic proficiency. Coordinated language lab program. Meets with 21G.371 when offered concurrently. Limited to 18 per section.
C. O'Connor

**21G.352 French II**
Subject meets with 21G.302
Prereq: 21G.351
G (Fall, Spring)
3-1-5 units
Continuation of introductory course to the French language and culture with emphasis on acquisition of vocabulary and grammatical concepts through active communication. Conducted entirely in French. Exposure to the language via a variety of authentic sources such as the Internet, audio, video, and printed materials which help develop cultural awareness as well as linguistic proficiency. Coordinated language lab. Same as 21G.302, but for graduate credit. Meets with 21G.372 when offered concurrently. Limited to 18 per section.
L. Rezvani

**German**

The subjects below are taught in German and include offerings in language, literature, and cultural studies. The indication of prerequisites for specific German offerings does not apply to students who have already completed equivalent work. For further placement advice, consult one of the field advisors in German.

**Fundamental Language Subjects**

**21G.401 German I**
Subject meets with 21G.451
Prereq: None
U (Fall, IAP, Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Introduction to German language and culture. Acquisition of vocabulary and grammatical concepts through active communication. Audio, video, and printed materials provide direct exposure to authentic German language and culture. Self-paced language lab program is fully coordinated with textbook/workbook. Development of effective basic communication skills. For graduate credit see 21G.451. Limited to 18 per section.
A. Nguyen

**21G.402 German II**
Subject meets with 21G.452
Prereq: 21G.401 or permission of instructor
U (Fall, IAP, Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Expansion of basic communication skills and further development of linguistic competency. Review and completion of basic grammar, building of vocabulary, and practice in writing short essays. Reading of short literary texts. Exposure to history and culture of German-speaking countries through audio, video, and Web materials. For graduate credit see 21G.452. Limited to 18 per section.
D. Jaeger

**21G.403 German III**
Prereq: 21G.402 or permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Expands skills in speaking, reading, listening, and writing. Develops analytic and interpretative skills through the reading of a full-length drama as well as short prose and poetry (Dürrenmatt, Boll, Borchert, and others) and through media selections on contemporary issues in German-speaking cultures. Discussions and compositions based on these texts. Review of grammar and development of vocabulary-building strategies. Recommended for students with two years of high school German. Limited to 18 per section.
E. Crocker
21G.404 German IV
Prereq: 21G.403 or permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Development of interpretive skills, using literary texts (B. Brecht, S. Zweig) and contemporary media texts (film, TV broadcasts, Web materials). Discussion and exploration of cultural topics in their current social, political, and historical context via hypermedia documentaries. Further refinement of oral and written expression and expansion of communicative competence in practical everyday situations. Limited to 18 per section.
D. Jaeger

21G.406 German: Communication Intensive I
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-0 units
Intensive tutorial in writing and speaking for majors. Provides students with enhanced linguistic and cultural fluency for academic or real-world purposes. 21G.407 builds on writing and speaking skills acquired in 21G.406. Conducted entirely in German. Preference to German majors.
Information: B. Stoetzer

21G.407 German: Communication Intensive II
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-0 units
Intensive tutorial in writing and speaking for majors. Provides students with enhanced linguistic and cultural fluency for academic or real-world purposes. 21G.407 builds on writing and speaking skills acquired in 21G.406. Conducted entirely in German. Preference to German majors.
Information: B. Stoetzer

21G.405 Intermediate German: Intensive Study of Language and Culture
Prereq: 21G.403 or permission of instructor
U (IAP)
Not offered regularly; consult department
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Prepares students for working and living in German-speaking countries. Focuses on current political, social, and cultural issues, using newspapers, TV, radio broadcasts, podcasts, and Web sources from Germany, Austria, and Switzerland. Emphasizes speaking and listening skills for professional contexts. Project-based course includes oral presentations, group discussions, guest lectures, and live interviews with German speakers. Progress tracked with student portfolios. Taught in German. No listeners.
E. Crocker

21G.409 Advanced German: Visual Arts, Media, Creative Expression
Prereq: 21G.404
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-A
Students develop their spoken and written language skills via storytelling, drama, interpretative speaking, poetry slam, writing short, creative texts; and by reading contemporary prose, plays, and poetry. Explores different art forms such as short film, photography, installation and digital art, and commercials. Discusses works by Yoko Tawada, Ernst Jandl, and Babak Saed, among others. Students create their own mini-film, commercial, or multimedia work. Taught in German.
D. Jaeger

21G.410 Advanced German: Communication for Professionals
Prereq: 21G.404
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Exposes students to current issues and language use in German technology, business, and international industrial relations; discusses ramifications of these issues in a larger social and cultural context. Prepares students who wish to work or study in a German-speaking country. Focuses on specialized vocabulary and systematic training in speaking and writing skills to improve fluency and style. Emphasizes communicative strategies that are crucial in a working environment. Includes discussion and analysis of newspaper and magazine articles, modern expository prose, and extensive use of online material. Taught in German.
R. Sondermann
21G.412 Advanced German: Literature and Culture
Prereq: 21G.404 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit.

Provides the opportunity to discuss, orally and in writing, cultural, ethical, and social issues on a stylistically sophisticated level. Explores representative and influential works from the 19th century to the present, through literary texts (prose, drama, poetry), radio plays, art, film, and architecture. Investigates topics such as the human and the machine, science and ethics, representation of memory, and issues of good and evil. Includes works by E.T.A. Hoffmann, Kafka, Brecht, Dürrenmatt, Süsskind, and W.G. Sebald. Topics and authors vary from term to term. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Taught in German.

D. Jaeger

Advanced Subjects in Language, Literature, and Culture

21G.414 German Culture, Media, and Society
Prereq: 21G.404
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit.

Investigates current trends and topics in German literature, theater, film, television, radio, and other media arts productions. Analyzes media texts in the context of their production, reception, and distribution as well as the public debates initiated by these works. Students have the opportunity to discuss topics with a writer, filmmaker, and/or media artist from Germany. Taught in German. Topics vary from term to term.

K. Fendt

21G.415 Germany and Its European Context
Prereq: 21G.404
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit.

Examines the historical, political, and sociological forces that shape present-day Germany. Topics vary and may include: value changes in postwar society, coping with the legacy of the past, multiculturalism in Germany, change of gender roles, cultural differences between East and West after the unification, the role of environmentalism, the process of European integration, and Germany and its neighbors. Draws on current articles, texts and videos from newspapers, journals, the Web, and German TV. Integrates and contextualizes the first-hand experiences of German society. Taught in German.

Staff

21G.416 20th- and 21st-Century German Literature
Prereq: 21G.404
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit.

Introduces students to important 20th- and 21st-century literary texts and connects them to the often dramatic course of German history in the last century. Surveys German literature from the beginning of the 20th century to the most recent post-unification texts. Each term focuses on a different broader theme. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Taught in German.

Consult E. Crocker

21G.417 Cultural Geographies of Germany: Nature, Culture, and Politics
Prereq: 21G.404 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines the relationship between nature, geography, and power in 20th- and 21st-century German culture. Familiarizes students with a series of themes in literature, science, engineering, urban planning and everyday life that have played a central role in German national imaginaries and concepts of citizenship. Engaging specific examples and historical, ethnographic, literary and visual material, students explore how human-environment relations have figured prominently in German national identity, its economic power, and global connections. Taught in German.

B. Stoetzer

21G.418 Race and Migration in Europe
Subject meets with 21A.132[J], 21G.058[J]
Prereq: 21G.404 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-10 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Addresses the shifting politics of nation, ethnicity, and race in the context of migration and globalization in Germany and Europe. Provides students with analytical tools to approach global concerns and consider Europe and Germany from cross-cultural and interdisciplinary perspectives. Familiarizes students with the ways in which histories of migration, travel, and colonial encounters shape contemporary Europe. Introduces the concepts of transnationalism, diasporic cultures, racism, ethnicity, asylum, and mobility via case studies and materials, including film, ethnography, fiction, and autobiography. Taught in English with a project that requires research and writing in German. Limited to 18.

B. Stoetzer
**21G.420 Visual Histories: German Cinema 1945 to Present**
Prereq: 21G.404 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
2-2-8 units. HASS-A
Can be repeated for credit.

Studies the history, aesthetics, and cultural contexts of German film since the end of World War II. Explores films of the "New German Cinema" by filmmakers Fassbinder, Wenders, Herzog, and others. Investigates and compares different film traditions of East and West Germany, new aesthetic styles of the "Berlin School" after the fall of the Berlin wall, and new filmic concepts in contemporary productions, including films from filmmakers with migration backgrounds. Special focuses on the analysis of the language of film, different genres, and aesthetic traditions in their historical and societal contexts. Taught in German. Limited to 18.

K. Fendt

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**Graduate Language Subjects**

**21G.451 German I**
Subject meets with 21G.401
Prereq: None
G (Fall, IAP, Spring)
4-0-5 units

Introduction to German language and culture. Acquisition of vocabulary and grammatical concepts through active communication. Audio, video, and printed materials provide direct exposure to authentic German language and culture. Self-paced language lab program is fully coordinated with textbook/workbook. Development of effective basic communication skills. Same as 21G.401, but for graduate credit. Meets with 21G.471 when offered concurrently. Limited to 18 per section.

A. Nguyen

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**21G.452 German II**
Subject meets with 21G.402
Prereq: 21G.451 or permission of instructor
G (Fall, IAP, Spring)
4-0-5 units

Expansion of basic communication skills and further development of linguistic competency. Review and completion of basic grammar, building of vocabulary, and practice in writing short essays. Reading of short literary texts. Exposure to history and culture of German-speaking countries through audio, video and web materials. Same as 21G.402, but for graduate credit. Limited to 18 per section.

D. Jaeger

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**Japanese**

The subjects below are taught in Japanese and include offerings in language, literature, and cultural studies.
The indication of prerequisites for specific Japanese offerings does not apply to students who have already completed equivalent work. For further placement advice, consult one of the field advisors in Japanese.

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**Fundamental Language Subjects**

**21G.501 Japanese I**
Subject meets with 21G.551
Prereq: None
U (Fall, IAP)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H

Introduction to modern standard Japanese. Emphasis on developing proficiency in speaking and listening, using basic grammar and vocabulary. Basic skills in reading and writing are also taught. Lab work required. For graduate credit see 21G.551. Limited to 16 per section.

Consult M. Ikeda

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**21G.502 Japanese II**
Subject meets with 21G.552
Prereq: 21G.501 or (placement test and permission of instructor)
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H

Enhancement of the four basic skills. Extension of basic grammar. Vocabulary and "kanji" (Chinese characters) building. Lab work required. For graduate credit see 21G.552. Limited to 16 per section.

Consult M. Ikeda

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**21G.503 Japanese III**
Prereq: 21G.502 or (placement test and permission of instructor)
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H

Students further develop their skills in speaking, listening, reading and writing. Involves continued vocabulary and "kanji" building. Coordinated language lab. Limited to 16 per section.

Consult T. Aikawa
21G.504 Japanese IV  
Prereq: 21G.503 or (placement test and permission of instructor)  
U (Spring)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-H  
Review and expansion of basic skills. Emphasis on application of basic grammar and vocabulary in various situations. Lab work required. Limited to 16 per section.  
Consult M. Ikeda

21G.505 Japanese V  
Prereq: 21G.504 or (placement test and permission of instructor)  
U (Fall)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-H  
Systematic development of reading, writing, and oral communication skills. Introduction to advanced grammar that deepens the understanding of Japanese culture and society through reading and discussion. Lab work required. Limited to 16 per section.  
Consult W. Maekawa

21G.506 Japanese VI  
Prereq: 21G.505 or (placement test and permission of instructor)  
U (Spring)  
3-0-9 units. HASS-H  
Continuation of 21G.505. Further development of reading, writing, and oral communication skills. Extension of advanced grammar and further enhancement of advanced vocabulary. Variety of cultural elements studied through readings, video, and discussion. Lab work required.  
Consult W. Maekawa

Graduate Language Subjects

21G.551 Japanese I  
Subject meets with 21G.501  
Prereq: None  
G (Fall, IAP)  
4-0-5 units  
Introduction to modern standard Japanese. Emphasis on developing proficiency in speaking and listening, using basic grammar and vocabulary. Basic skills in reading and writing are also taught. Lab work required. Same as 21G.501, but for graduate credit. Limited to 16 per section.  
Consult M. Ikeda

21G.552 Japanese II  
Subject meets with 21G.502  
Prereq: 21G.551 or (placement test and permission of instructor)  
G (Spring)  
4-0-5 units  
Enhancement of the four basic skills. Extension of basic grammar. Vocabulary and kanji (Chinese characters) building. Lab work required. Same as 21G.502, but for graduate credit. Limited to 16 per section.  
Consult W. Maekawa

Japanese Language Option Subjects

21G.590 Visualizing Japan in the Modern World  
Subject meets with 21G.027[J], CMS.874[J]  
Prereq: 21G.504 or permission of instructor  
U (Fall)  
Not offered regularly; consult department  
3-0-10 units. HASS-H; CI-H  
Studies how visual images shape the identity of peoples, cultures, and events in Japan. Uses visuals from major collections in the US and Japan to introduce the conceptual and practical issues involved in "visualizing cultures." Projects look at American and Japanese graphics depicting contacts between Japan and the West in the 19th and early 20th centuries. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Japanese. Uses material and features of edX subject, including videos and online discussion. Enrollment limited; preference to Japanese minors.  
S. Miyagawa

21G.591 Gender and Japanese Popular Culture  
Subject meets with 21A.143[J], 21G.039[J], WGS.154[J]  
Prereq: 21G.504 or permission of instructor  
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall)  
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered  
3-0-10 units. HASS-H; CI-H  
Examines relationships between identity and participation in Japanese popular culture as a way of understanding the changing character of media, capitalism, fan communities, and culture. Emphasizes contemporary popular culture and theories of gender, sexuality, race, and the workings of power and value in global culture industries. Topics include manga (comic books), hip-hop and other popular music, anime and feature films, video games, contemporary literature, and online communication. Students present analyses of materials during in-class discussions and develop a final project based on a particular aspect of gender and popular culture. Several films screened outside of regular class meeting times. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Japanese. Preference to Japanese minors.  
I. Condry
21G.592 Introduction to Japanese Culture
Subject meets with 21G.064
Prereq: 21G.504 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-10 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Examines the major aesthetic, social, and political elements that have shaped modern Japanese culture and society. Includes readings on contemporary Japan and the historical evolution of the culture. Students study literary texts, film and art, and analyze everyday life and leisure activities. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Japanese. Limited to 18; preference to Japanese minors. Consult P. Roquet

21G.593 Japanese Literature and Cinema
Subject meets with 21G.065
Prereq: 21G.504 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-10 units. HASS-H; CI-H

Surveys both cinematic and literary representations of diverse eras and aspects of Japanese culture, with emphasis on the modern period. Includes topics such as the classical era, the samurai age, wartime Japan and the atomic bombings, social change in the postwar period, and the appropriation of foreign cultural themes. Directors include Akira Kurosawa and Hiroshi Teshigahara. Authors include Kobo Abe and Yukio Mishima. Films shown with subtitles in English. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Japanese. Preference to Japanese minors. Consult P. Roquet

21G.594 Cinema in Japan and Korea
Subject meets with 21G.094
Prereq: 21G.504 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-10 units. HASS-A

Focuses on landmark art cinema from both countries while providing a thorough introduction to film style. Each week examines a different component of film form, using the close analysis of specific films in their cultural and historical context. Explores the use of video essays as a form of critical analysis. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Japanese. Preference to Japanese minors. Limited to 18. P. Roquet

21G.595 Cultures of Music in East Asia: Japan, Korea, China (New)
Subject meets with 21G.095
Prereq: 21G.504 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-10 units. HASS-A

Explores a variety of music cultures in contemporary East Asia. Emphasizes examples from Japan, but forays elsewhere, including South Korea and China. Uses writings, videos, and recordings of musical performances, events, and objects in a variety of contexts to better understand how the concept of culture gives insight into gender, class, sexuality, race, ethnicity, nationhood, and individual identities. Explores ethnographic approaches to musical cultures with a focus on the last thirty years. Topics include Japanese hip-hop, K-Pop idols, Vocaloids (virtual idols), Chinese popular music and protest, street music, streaming and online distribution for global music, and experimental music. Students conduct ethnographic fieldwork and produce sonic presentations. No music experience nor technical expertise required. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Japanese. I. Condry

21G.596 Anime: Transnational Media and Culture
Subject meets with 21G.063
Prereq: 21G.504 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-10 units. HASS-H

Explores anime (Japanese animated films and TV shows) as a study in flows among media and cultures. Discusses Japan’s substantial share of the TV cartoon market and the reasons for anime’s worldwide success. Focuses on cultural production and the ways anime cultures are created through the interactive efforts of studios, sponsors, fans, broadcasters, and distributors. Uses anime scholarship and media examples as a means to examine leading theories in media and cultural studies, gender and sexuality, technology and identity, and post-industrial globalization. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Japanese. Preference to Japanese minors. I. Condry
**21G.597 Digital Media in Japan and Korea**  
Subject meets with 21G.067  
Prereq: 21G.504 or permission of instructor  
U (Fall)  
3-0-10 units. HASS-H

Examines the social, cultural, and political stakes of digital culture in Japan and Korea. Focuses on digital media use (and abuse), including the internet, streaming and mobile media, gaming, robots, and augmented realities; the digital remediation of older media; and methods for the study of online life. By considering how digital media use has developed in each country and reshaped identity, politics, public space, and creative practice, students build a conceptual and critical vocabulary for the comparative study of algorithmic cultures. Taught in English with a project that requires research in Japanese. Preference to Japanese minors.  
P. Roquet

**Italian**

**Fundamental Language Subjects**

**21G.601 Italian I**  
Subject meets with 21G.651  
Prereq: None  
U (IAP)  
Not offered regularly; consult department  
4-0-8 units. HASS-H

Focus on basic oral expression, listening comprehension, and elementary reading and writing. Emphasis on the acquisition of vocabulary and grammatical concepts through active communication. Designed for students with no knowledge of Italian. Audio, video, and printed materials provide direct exposure to authentic Italian language and culture.  
*Staff*

**21G.651 Italian I**  
Subject meets with 21G.601  
Prereq: None  
G (IAP)  
Not offered regularly; consult department  
4-0-5 units

Focus on basic oral expression, listening comprehension, and elementary reading and writing. Emphasis on the acquisition of vocabulary and grammatical concepts through active communication. Designed for students with no knowledge of Italian. Audio, video, and printed materials provide direct exposure to authentic Italian language and culture.  
*Staff*

**Portuguese**

The subjects below are taught in Portuguese and include offerings in language, literature, and cultural studies.  
The indication of prerequisites for specific Portuguese offerings does not apply to students who have already completed equivalent work. For further placement advice, consult one of the field advisors in Portuguese.

**Fundamental Language Subjects**

**21G.800 Accelerated Introductory Portuguese**  
Prereq: None  
U (Spring)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-H  
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.802, 21G.852, 21G.855, 21G.880

Accelerated introduction to the language and culture of the Portuguese-speaking world, with special attention to Brazilian Portuguese. For students with little or no previous knowledge of Portuguese. Introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Portuguese. Covers essential content of complete first-year Portuguese in one semester. Maximal use of fundamentals of grammar in active communication. Audio and video based language laboratory program coordinated with and supplemented to class work. Conducted in Portuguese. Limited to 18.  
N. Dominique

**21G.801 Portuguese I**  
Subject meets with 21G.851  
Prereq: None  
U (IAP)  
4-0-8 units. HASS-H

Introduction to the language and culture of the Portuguese-speaking world, with special attention to Brazilian Portuguese. Focuses on basic oral expression, listening comprehension, and elementary reading and writing. Students develop their vocabulary and understanding of grammatical concepts through active communication. Coordinated language lab program. Designed for students with no knowledge of Portuguese. Conducted entirely in Portuguese. For graduate credit, see 21G.851. Limited to 18.  
Consult N. Dominique
21G.802 Portuguese II
Prereq: 21G.801 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.800, 21G.852, 21G.855, 21G.880
Continuation of 21G.801. Focuses on expanding communication skills and further development of linguistic competency. Uses a variety of authentic sources, such as the Internet, audio, video, and printed materials, to help develop cultural awareness and linguistic proficiency. Coordinated language lab. Conducted entirely in Portuguese. For graduate credit, see 21G.852. Limited to 18.
N. Dominique

21G.803 Portuguese III
Prereq: 21G.802, 21G.880, or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Expands the breadth and depth of students' skills in understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Portuguese while continuing to provide exposure to the history and cultures of the Portuguese-speaking world. Uses short stories, films and music to study issues of historical and current interest. Conducted entirely in Portuguese.
Limited to 18.
N. Dominique

21G.804 Portuguese IV
Prereq: 21G.803 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Continued study of the language and culture to improve fluency, accuracy and style in both oral and written communication. Students discuss current news articles, short literary texts, films, music and web-based materials dealing with issues relevant to the Portuguese-speaking world. Coursework also includes grammar review. Conducted entirely in Portuguese. Limited to 18.
N. Dominique

Intermediate Subjects in Language, Literature, and Culture

21G.811 Conversational Portuguese (New)
Prereq: 21G.804 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Intermediate-level subject designed to build the student's vocabulary and improve oral communication through discussion of topics related to cultural and social aspects of Portuguese-speaking societies. Provides extensive listening and speaking practice in oral discourse, including dialogues, narrative and description, with great emphasis on everyday-life situations. Conducted entirely in Portuguese. Limited to 18.
N. Dominique

21G.820 Topics in Modern Portuguese Literature and Culture
Prereq: 21G.804 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit.
Close study of history and criticism of Portuguese literature, focusing on a specific group of writers, a movement, a theme, a critical or theoretical issue, or an analytic approach. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Taught in Portuguese.
N. Dominique
21G.821 The Beat of Brazil: Portuguese Language and Brazilian Society Through its Music
Prereq: 21G.804 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Presents an overview of Brazilian history, art, and culture from the late 19th century to the present day. Topics covered are woven into the larger theme of popular Brazilian music, and include the Modern Art Week of 1922, Cândido Portinari’s paintings, the Tropicalist art movement, and the role of artists and intellectuals during and after the military dictatorship. Identifies and distinguishes the main Brazilian musical styles, connecting them to specific historical periods and events, discussing how they reflect different notions of identity, and analyzing cultural production from a transnational perspective. Focuses on listening and speaking, and reading and writing, with strong emphasis on developing critical thinking. Taught in Portuguese. Limited to 18.
N. Dominique

Graduate Language Subjects

21G.851 Portuguese I
Subject meets with 21G.801
Prereq: None
G (IAP)
4-0-5 units
Introduction to the language and culture of the Portuguese-speaking world, with special attention to Brazilian Portuguese. Focuses on basic oral expression, listening comprehension, and elementary reading and writing. Students develop their vocabulary and understanding of grammatical concepts through active communication. Coordinated language lab program. Designed for students with no knowledge of Portuguese. Conducted entirely in Portuguese. For undergraduate credit, see 21G.801. Enrollment limited.
Consult N. Dominique

21G.852 Portuguese II
Prereq: 21G.851 or permission of instructor
G (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
4-0-5 units
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.800, 21G.802, 21G.855, 21G.880
Continuation of 21G.851. Focuses on expanding communication skills and further development of linguistic competency. Uses a variety of authentic sources, such as the Internet, audio, video, and printed materials, to help develop cultural awareness and linguistic proficiency. Coordinated language lab. Conducted entirely in Portuguese. For undergraduate credit, see 21G.802. Enrollment limited.
N. Dominique

21G.855 Accelerated Introductory Portuguese for Spanish Speakers
Subject meets with 21G.880
Prereq: 21G.704 or permission of instructor
G (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
4-0-5 units
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.800, 21G.802, 21G.852
Accelerated introduction to the language and culture of the Portuguese-speaking world, with special attention to Brazilian Portuguese. Designed for speakers of Spanish (native or bilingual, or those who have completed two college years or the equivalent). Covers essential content of complete first-year Portuguese in one semester. Builds on the similarities and differences between both languages in grammar, vocabulary and pronunciation for speaking, listening, reading and writing skills. Conducted entirely in Portuguese. For undergraduate credit, see 21G.880. Limited to 18.
N. Dominique

Russian

21G.611 Russian I (Regular)
Prereq: None
U (Fall, IAP)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Emphasizes the development of communicative and cultural competence, as well as mastery of the foundations of Russian grammar and vocabulary. Using video, internet resources, and varied cultural materials, students work on developing speaking, reading, and writing skills. Conducted in both Russian and English. Designed for students with no knowledge of Russian. Limited to 18.
M. Khotimsky
21G.612 Russian II (Regular)
Prereq: 21G.611 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Continuing instruction in Russian language and culture with emphasis on acquisition of vocabulary and grammatical concepts through active communication. Conducted in both Russian and English. Provides exposure to the language via a video program, internet resources, and literary texts that are integrated in grammar instruction and conversation tasks. Limited to 18.
M. Khotimsky

21G.613 Russian III (Regular)
Prereq: 21G.612 and permission of instructor
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Includes comprehensive review and expansion of grammar and vocabulary. Emphasizes the development of speaking, reading, and writing skills. Examines adapted and authentic literary texts, media resources, and film. Develops communicative skills necessary for personal and professional interaction in a Russian-language environment. Limited to 18.
M. Khotimsky

21G.614 Russian IV (Regular)
Prereq: 21G.613 and permission of instructor
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Features intermediate to advanced study of Russian with a comprehensive review of grammar, and emphasis on more complex communicative topics. Reading and writing skills developed through study of various topics in Russian culture and society. Uses a variety of authentic literary and non-fiction texts, media resources, and film. Limited to 18.
M. Khotimsky

21G.618 Introduction to the Classics of Russian Literature - Russian Language Option
Subject meets with 21G.077[J], 21L.490[J]
Prereq: 21G.614 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-10 units. HASS-H
Explores the works of classical Russian writers of the 19th and 20th centuries, including stories and novels by Pushkin, Gogol, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov, Bunin, Nabokov, Platonov, and others. Focuses on their approaches to portraying self and society, and on literary responses to fundamental ethical and philosophical questions about justice, freedom, free will, fate, love, loyalty, betrayal, and forgiveness. Taught in English with additional readings and a short writing project in Russian.
M. Khotimsky

Korean

21G.901 Korean I (Regular)
Prereq: None
U (Fall, IAP)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Introduction to modern standard Korean with emphasis on developing conversational skills by using fundamental grammatical patterns and vocabulary in functional and culturally suitable contexts. Basic reading and writing are also taught. Placement interview with instructors on or before Registration Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Korean elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.
H. Jeong

21G.902 Korean II (Regular)
Prereq: 21G.901 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Continuation of 21G.901. For full description, see 21G.901. Placement interview with instructors on or before Registration Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Korean elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.
H. Jeong
**21G.903 Korean III (Regular)**
Prereq: 21G.902 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Continuing instruction in spoken and written Korean, with particular emphasis on consolidating basic conversational skills and improving reading confidence and depth. Lab work required. Placement interview with instructors on or before Registration Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Korean elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.
H. Jeong

**21G.904 Korean IV (Regular)**
Prereq: 21G.903 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Continuation of 21G.903. For full description, see 21G.903. Placement interview with instructors on or before Registration Day required of students who have had prior exposure to Korean elsewhere. Limited to 16 per section. No listeners.
H. Jeong

**Spanish**
The subjects below are taught in Spanish and include offerings in language, literature, and cultural studies.
The indication of prerequisites for specific Spanish offerings does not apply to students who have already completed equivalent work. For further placement advice, consult one of the field advisors in Spanish.

**Fundamental Language Subjects**

**21G.701 Spanish I**
Subject meets with 21G.751
Prereq: None
U (Fall, IAP, Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
For students with no previous knowledge of Spanish. Introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Spanish. Maximal use of fundamentals of grammar in active communication. Audio- and video-based language laboratory program coordinated with and supplemented to class work. For graduate credit see 21G.751. Limited to 18 per section.
Consult H. Belio Apaolaza

**21G.702 Spanish II**
Subject meets with 21G.752
Prereq: 21G.701 or permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.700, 21G.705, 21G.782, 21G.783
Continues the study of Spanish language and culture using audio, video and print materials, feature films and popular music from Latin America and Spain. Emphasizes writing, vocabulary acquisition, and the study of more complex grammatical structures. Students develop oral skills through group interaction and short presentations. For graduate credit see 21G.752. Limited to 18 per section.
Consult J. Barroso, H. Belio Lapaolaza

**21G.782 Spanish II (Study Abroad)**
Subject meets with 21G.783
Prereq: 21G.701 or permission of instructor
U (IAP)
Not offered regularly; consult department
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.700, 21G.702, 21G.705, 21G.752, 21G.783
Increased practice in listening comprehension, reading, and group interaction. Class conducted in Madrid, Spain with an MIT instructor. Students responsible for travel and lodging fees. For graduate credit, see 21G.783. Enrollment limited by lottery.
A. Yanez Rodriguez

**21G.700 Intensive Spanish for Advanced Beginner Students**
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.702, 21G.705, 21G.752, 21G.782, 21G.783
Presents, in a condensed fashion, the major vocabulary and grammar covered in Spanish I and II. Provides extensive practice in listening, speaking, reading and writing through a variety of student-centered activities and the use of authentic materials. Emphasizes the essential grammatical structures and practical vocabulary needed to function at an intermediate level of proficiency required for Spanish III. Intended for students who have taken two or more years of Spanish in high school. Limited to 18; placement interview required.
A. Yáñez Rodríguez
21G.703 Spanish III
Prereq: 21G.702 or permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.793

Aims at consolidation and expansion of skills in listening comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Uses short stories and other readings, films, music, and Web projects (including a multimedia exchange with students in Spain) to study issues of historical and current interest in Hispanic culture. Limited to 18 per section.
Consult J. Barroso, A. Yáñez Rodríguez

21G.793 Spanish III in Madrid
Prereq: 21G.702 or permission of instructor
U (IAP)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.703

Mastery of oral expression, reading, writing, and listening while experiencing life and culture in Spain’s capital, Madrid. Students use language strategically to accomplish objectives and to resolve conflicts, in culturally accurate circumstances utilizing appropriate vocabulary. Limited to 18.
J. Barroso

21G.704 Spanish IV
Prereq: 21G.703 or permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H

Continued study of the language, literature, and culture of Spanish-speaking countries to improve oral and written communication. Materials include contemporary Spanish and Latin American films, literary texts (short stories, poetry and a novel), online video interviews with a variety of Spanish-speakers and other Web resources. Limited to 18 per section.
Fall: Consult M. Ribas Groeger
Spring: Consult M. San Martin

21G.705 Intensive Beginning Spanish for Medicine and Health
Prereq: Permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.700, 21G.702, 21G.752, 21G.782, 21G.783

Provides a review of the fundamental grammar and vocabulary covered in Spanish I and II with a focus on building specialized medical terminology and developing the linguistic skills needed to effectively communicate with, assess, and care for Spanish-speaking patients in clinical settings. Develops cross-cultural competence and awareness by giving special consideration to relevant cultural values and differences and how they may affect the doctor-patient relationship. Discusses major health issues and how they affect Hispanic communities in the US, with a focus on prevention and education, as well as the tradition of folk medicine among Hispanic cultures. Offers extensive practice in listening, speaking, reading, and writing through the use of authentic materials and student-centered activities to develop the proficiency needed for Spanish III. Intended for students who have taken two or more years of Spanish in high school. Limited to 18; placement interview required.
M. San Martin

21G.708 Spanish: Communication Intensive I
Prereq: None. Coreq: 21G.731[J], 21G.735, 21L.636[J], 21L.637[J], 21L.638[J], 21L.639[J], 21L.640[J]; permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-0 units

Intensive tutorial in writing and speaking for majors. Provides students with enhanced linguistic and cultural fluency for academic or real-world purposes. Conducted entirely in Spanish. Preference to Spanish majors.
P. Duong

21G.709 Spanish: Communication Intensive II
Prereq: 21G.708; Coreq: 21G.731[J], 21G.735, 21L.636[J], 21L.637[J], 21L.638[J], 21L.639[J], 21L.640[J]; permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
3-0-0 units

Intensive tutorial in writing and speaking for majors. Provides students with enhanced linguistic and cultural fluency for academic or real-world purposes. Conducted entirely in Spanish. Preference to Spanish majors.
P. Duong

Intermediate Subjects in Language, Literature, and Culture
Native speakers of Spanish who have studied Hispanic literature at a high-school level must obtain permission from the instructor to enroll in any of these subjects.
21G.710 Advanced Communication in Spanish: Topics in Language and Culture
Prereq: 21G.704 or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit.
Advanced work to further develop oral and written skills in Spanish. Emphasizes communicative tasks and the consolidation of grammatical structures. Discussion, oral presentations, essay writing and group projects improve proficiency and prepare students to pursue advanced subjects and/or professional activities in a Spanish-speaking environment. Topics vary from term to term. Taught in Spanish. Limited to 18.
J. Barroso

21G.711 Advanced Spanish Conversation and Composition: Perspectives on Technology and Culture
Prereq: 21G.704 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Focuses on expository and journalistic writing that examines the social and cultural impact of science and technology in Hispanic societies. Topics considered are: family structure and community, personal identity, gender relations, relationship to natural world, value systems and religion, education and work-life. Ethical implications of technological decision-making also discussed. Improves oral and written skills through discussions of audiovisual materials, simulations, interviews, guided compositions, regular journal writing, and participation on an online forum. Readings include: journalistic reports, essays, and literary selections offering diverse perspectives. Taught in Spanish. Enrollment limited.
M. Ribas Groeger

21G.712 Spanish Conversation and Composition
Prereq: 21G.704 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.795
Further development of spoken and written skills to improve fluency and style. Oral reports by participants on individual topics and group Web-based and video projects. Analyses of selected literary texts, films and popular music. Taught in Spanish. Enrollment limited.
M. Ribas Groeger

21G.795 Advanced Advanced Spanish Communication in Spain
Prereq: 21G.704 or permission of instructor
U (IAP)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.712
Improves fluency and oral proficiency through the study of Spanish culture, history and society in an immersive environment. Class discussions, debates and oral presentations broaden vocabulary and idiomatic usage, and help mastery of complex grammatical structures. Provides background on Spanish cultural practices, history, and current developments. Assignments and in-class activities include oral reports based on interviews with locals. Guided cultural activities further appreciation and understanding of Spanish culture, art and history and provide topics for oral and written presentations. Conducted entirely in Spanish. Limited to 18.
M. Ribas Groeger

21G.713 Spanish through Film: Mexico, Chile, Argentina, and Spain
Prereq: 21G.704 or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Aims to increase oral and written communication, grammar, and vocabulary usage in Spanish while exploring a number of contemporary Hispanic films. Covers major films from Mexico, Chile, Argentina, and Spain. Discussion, oral presentations, essay writing and group projects improve proficiency and prepare students to pursue advanced subjects and/or professional activities in a Spanish-speaking environment. Taught in Spanish. Limited to 18.
A. Yáñez Rodríguez

21G.714 Spanish for Heritage Learners
Prereq: Fluency in a Spanish dialect or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Designed for students who have conversational skills (typically gained from growing up in a Spanish speaking environment) without a corresponding level of literacy. Builds upon students’ existing linguistic and cultural knowledge to develop competence and confidence in using the language in more formal contexts. Examines a variety of texts and genres, music, films and visual arts, in order to enrich vocabulary, improve grammatical accuracy, and gain a greater social, cultural, political, and historical understanding of the Spanish-speaking world. Taught in Spanish. Limited to 18.
J. Barroso
21G.715 Topics in Medicine and Public Health in the Hispanic World
Prereq: 21G.704 or permission of instructor
U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Strengthens oral and written communication skills in Spanish by examining current topics in medicine and public health. Explores medical and health challenges in various Hispanic nations and among Spanish-speaking communities in the US. Topics include cultural narratives of illness, bioethical considerations of genetic research, women's reproductive rights, Cuba's export of healthcare workers, the ethical implications of medical decision-making, and euthanasia. Draws on sources from the humanities, social sciences and the arts that incorporate diverse perspectives on these issues. Focuses on the use of language in the construction of cultural metaphors and representations of illness and healing. Taught in Spanish. Limited to 18.
M. San Martín

Advanced Subjects in Literature and Culture

21G.716[J] Introduction to Contemporary Hispanic Literature and Film
Same subject as 21L.636[J]
Prereq: One intermediate subject in Spanish or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Spring)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
See description under subject 21L.636[J].
M. Resnick

21G.717[J] Introduction to Hispanic Culture
Same subject as 21L.637[J]
Prereq: One intermediate subject in Spanish or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
See description under subject 21L.637[J]. Limited to 18.
M. Resnick

21G.731[J] Creation of a Continent: Representations of Hispanic America, 1492-1898, in Literature and Film
Same subject as 21H.274[J]
Prereq: One intermediate Spanish subject or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Traces the creation of a new literature in Spanish to record and interpret New World experiences. Begins with excerpts from Columbus's diary and ends with writings on the late 19th-century Cuban and Puerto Rican independence movements. Pairs some of these pre-20th-century texts with more recent literary and film interpretations of the first 400 years of Hispanic American history. Conducted in Spanish.
P. Duong

21G.732[J] The Making of the Latin American City: Culture, Gender, and Citizenship
Same subject as WGS.232[J]
Prereq: One intermediate subject in Spanish or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H
Explores paradigms of Latin American modernity, gender, and urban cultures through primary texts and media. Examines a range of materials (literature, films, visual arts, music, and advertising) to reflect on the region's urbanization processes of the 20th and 21st centuries. Focuses on the production and representation of gender and women, in particular as key subjects of urbanization, mass media, and consumer culture. Discussions travel through urban centers as different as Buenos Aires, Mexico DF, Lima, Havana, Miami and New York, but are organized around four critical categories: urban spaces, labor, leisure, and citizenship. Taught in Spanish.
P. Duong

21G.735 Advanced Topics in Hispanic Literature and Film
Prereq: One intermediate Spanish subject or permission of instructor
U (Spring)
4-0-8 units. HASS-H
Can be repeated for credit.
Close study of a theme, a grouping of authors, or a historical period not covered in depth in other subjects. May be repeated for credit with permission of instructor. Taught in Spanish. Limited to 18.
P. Duong
21G.736 The Short Form: Literature and New Media Cultures in the Hispanic World
Prereq: One intermediate subject in Spanish or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: U (Fall)
Acad Year 2020-2021: Not offered
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

Examines the aesthetics of the brief form across a variety of media and genres in Latin America and Spain, from short stories and snapshots to newspapers and Twitter. Explores the history and social significance of four short genres in the Hispanic world: the short story, the crónica, the poem, and the song. Discusses the rich literary and critical tradition that relates narrative length and temporality to the prose and the lyric in Spanish speaking cultures. With an emphasis on the 20th- and 21st-century epistemologies of acceleration and the remediation of literary theories of brevity, analyzes the relationship between temporality, aesthetic form, and media technologies, and the way these topics have taken shape in the imagination of writers, artists, and audiences in historically specific and politically significant contexts. Taught in Spanish. Limited to 18.

P. Duong

21G.738[J] Literature and Social Conflict: Perspectives on the Hispanic World
Same subject as 21L.638[J]
Prereq: One intermediate subject in Spanish or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

See description under subject 21L.638[J].
J. Terrones

Same subject as 21L.639[J]
Prereq: One intermediate subject in Spanish or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Spring)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

See description under subject 21L.639[J].
M. Resnick

Same subject as 21L.640[J]
Prereq: One intermediate subject in Spanish or permission of instructor
Acad Year 2019-2020: Not offered
Acad Year 2020-2021: U (Fall)
3-0-9 units. HASS-H

See description under subject 21L.640[J].
M. Resnick

Graduate Language Subjects

21G.751 Spanish I
Subject meets with 21G.701
Prereq: None
G (Fall, IAP, Spring)
4-0-5 units

For students with no previous knowledge of Spanish. Introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Spanish. Maximal use of fundamentals of grammar in active communication. Audio- and video-based language laboratory program coordinated with and supplementary to class work. Same as 21G.701, but for graduate credit. Limited to 18 per section.

Consult H. Belio Apaolaza

21G.752 Spanish II
Subject meets with 21G.702
Prereq: 21G.751 or permission of instructor
G (Fall, Spring)
4-0-5 units
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.700, 21G.705, 21G.782, 21G.783

Introductory subject that continues the study of Spanish language and culture using audio, video and print materials, feature films and popular music from Latin America and Spain. Emphasizes writing, vocabulary acquisition, and the study of more complex grammatical structures. Group interaction and short oral presentations develop students’ oral skills. Limited to 18 per section.

Consult J. Barroso, H. Belio Lapaolaza
21G.783 Spanish II (Study Abroad)
Subject meets with 21G.782
Prereq: 21G.751 or permission of instructor
G (IAP)
Not offered regularly; consult department
4-0-5 units
Credit cannot also be received for 21G.700, 21G.702, 21G.705,
21G.752, 21G.782
Increased practice in listening comprehension, reading, and group
interaction. Class conducted in Madrid, Spain with an MIT instructor.
Students responsible for travel and lodging fees. Same as 21G.782,
but for graduate credit. Enrollment limited by lottery.
A. Yanez Rodriguez

Independent Study and Special Subjects

21G.911 Independent Study
Prereq: None
U (Fall, IAP, Spring)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Advanced work in languages and literatures for students wishing
to pursue topics or projects not provided by regular subject
offerings. Before registering, student must plan course of study with
appropriate instructor in the section and secure the approval of the
Section Head. Normal maximum is 6 units.
Consult Global Studies and Languages Headquarters

21G.S01 Special Subject: Global Studies and Languages
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for undergraduate study of subject matter that is not
covered in the regular curriculum.
Consult Global Studies and Languages Headquarters

21G.S02 Special Subject: Global Studies and Languages
Prereq: None
U (Fall)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for undergraduate study of subject matter that is not
covered in the regular curriculum.
Staff

21G.S03 Special Subject: Global Studies and Languages
Prereq: None
U (Spring; first half of term)
Not offered regularly; consult department
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for undergraduate study of subject matter that is not
covered in the regular curriculum.
Consult Global Studies and Languages Headquarters

21G.S04 Special Subject: Global Studies and Languages
Prereq: None
U (Spring; second half of term)
Not offered regularly; consult department
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for undergraduate study of subject matter that is not
covered in the regular curriculum.
Consult Global Studies and Languages Headquarters

21G.S05 Special Subject: Global Studies and Languages
Prereq: None
U (IAP)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for undergraduate study of subject matter that is not
covered in the regular curriculum.
Consult Global Studies and Languages Headquarters

21G.S06 Special Subject: Global Studies and Languages
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for undergraduate study of subject matter that is not
covered in the regular curriculum.
F. Heberer

21G.S07 Special Subject: Global Studies and Languages
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for undergraduate study of subject matter that is not
covered in the regular curriculum.
Consult Global Studies and Languages Headquarters
21G.S08 Special Subject: Global Studies and Languages
Prereq: None
U (Spring)
Not offered regularly; consult department
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Opportunity for undergraduate study of subject matter that is not covered in the regular curriculum.
Consult Global Studies and Languages Headquarters

21G.THT Pre-Thesis Tutorial: Global Studies and Languages
Prereq: Permission of instructor
U (Fall, Spring)
1-0-5 units
Can be repeated for credit.
Definition of and early-stage work on thesis project leading to 21G.THU Undergraduate Thesis in Global Studies and Languages. Taken during the first term of the student's two-term commitment to the thesis project. Student works closely with an individual faculty tutor.
Consult Global Studies and Languages Headquarters

21G.THU Global Studies and Languages Thesis
Prereq: 21G.THT
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged
Can be repeated for credit.
Completion of work on the senior major thesis under supervision of a faculty thesis advisor. Includes oral presentation of thesis progress early in the term, assembling and revising the final text, and a final meeting with a committee of faculty evaluators to discuss the successes and limitations of the project.
Consult Global Studies and Languages Headquarters

21G.URG Undergraduate Research
Prereq: None
U (Fall, IAP, Spring, Summer)
Units arranged [P/D/F]
Can be repeated for credit. Credit cannot also be received for 21G.UR
Individual participation in an ongoing research project. For students in the Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program.
Consult Global Studies and Languages Headquarters